



# Seizmička analiza suho zidanih kamenih konstrukcija Kombiniranom metodom konačnih i diskretnih elemenata

**Hrvoje Smoljanović**

Hrvoje Smoljanović, dipl.ing.građ., Fakultet građevinarstva, arhitekture i geodezije u Splitu

Ante Munjiza, dipl.ing.građ., Fakultet građevinarstva, arhitekture i geodezije u Splitu

Željana Nikolić, dipl.ing.građ., Fakultet građevinarstva, arhitekture i geodezije u Splitu

Ivan Balić, dipl.ing.građ., Fakultet građevinarstva, arhitekture i geodezije u Splitu

# 1. Uvod

- ❑ Suho zidane kamene konstrukcije, koje su nastale slaganjem kamenih blokova jedan na drugi, su najstariji tipovi konstrukcija od kojih su mnoge sačuvane do danas.
- ❑ Kada se govori o suho zidanim kamenim konstrukcijama, tada treba razlikovati dva osnovna tipa takvih konstrukcija:

## SUHOZIDANE KAMENE KONSTRUKCIJE OD NEPRAVILNIH KAMENIH BLOKOVA



*Suhozidi*



*Podzid željezničke pruge*



*Sklonište u gomili*



*Vrtujak na Korčuli*



*Bunje u Dalmatinskom zaleđu*



*Kamena kućerica u Konavoskim brdima*



# 1. Uvod

## SUHOZIDANE KAMENE KONSTRUKCIJE OD PRAVILNIH KAMENIH BLOKOVA



*Egipatske piramide*



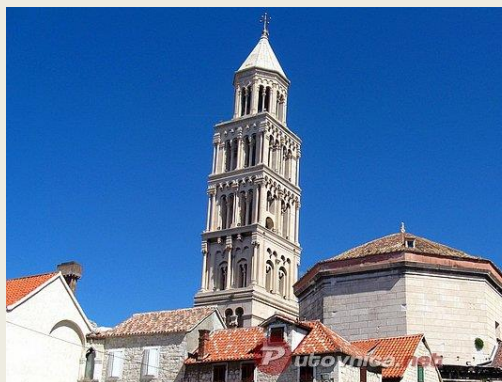
*Partenon u Ateni*



*Koloseum u Rimu*



*Protiron u Splitu*



*Katedrala sv. Duje u Splitu*



*Stari most u Mostaru*

# 1. Uvod

## Glavne odlike suho zidanih kamenih konstrukcija

- ❑ Masivne konstrukcije
- ❑ Velika tlačna čvrstoća i uglavnom mala razina uporabnog tlačnog naprezanja
- ❑ Uglavnom bez morta u sljubnicama, a ako se i stavlja mort između kamenih blokova, to je uglavnom mort niskih čvrstoća koje je tokom vremena degradirao i izgubio svojstva tako da njegov utjecaj na mehaničku otpornost takvih konstrukcija možemo zanemariti
- ❑ Unutrašnje sile u konstrukciji prenose se preko kontaktnih tlačnih i posmičnih sila trenja među kamenim blokovima
- ❑ Slom uzrokovan gubitkom stabilnosti uslijed klizanja i rotacija blokova, rijetko kad prekoračenjem tlačne čvrstoće
- ❑ Za potrebe prenošenja vlačnih i dodatnih posmičnih sila među blokovima obično se upotrebljavaju metalne klamfe i trnovi



Metalne klamfe na konstrukciji Protirona u Splitu

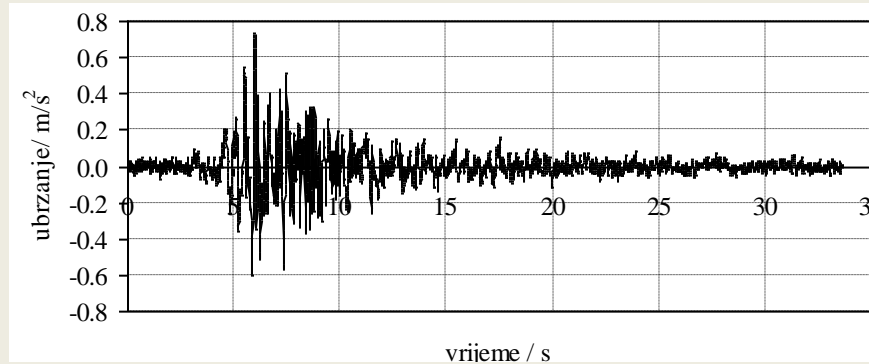
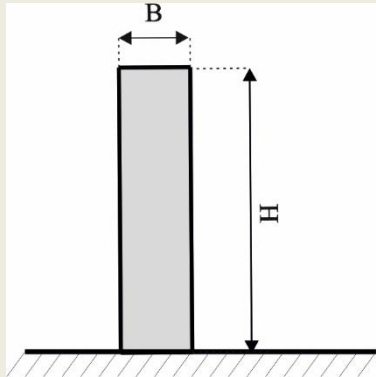


Čelični trnovi na konstrukciji Starog mosta u Mostaru

# 1. Uvod

## Odabir numeričkog modela

Primjer: Stabilnost slobodno stojećeg kamenog stupa izloženog seizmičkom opterećenju



~~METODA KONAČNIH  
ELEMENATA (FEM)~~

Numerički model za simulaciju dinamičkog odgovora suho zidanih kamenih konstrukcija trebao bi obuhvatiti pojave vezane za:

- Mehanizam prenošenja kontaktnih sila među kamenim blokovima koji obuhvaća normalne kontaktne sile kao posljedica normalne kontaktne interakcije i posmične kontaktne sile kao posljedica suhog trenja
- Mehanizam trošenja energije u suhom kontaktu
- Mogućnost pucanja kamenih blokova uslijed prekoračenja čvrstoće u vlaku i posmiku
- Deformabilnost kamenih blokova
- Mehanizam djelovanja klamfi i trnova
- Velike pomake i velike rotacije kamenih blokova



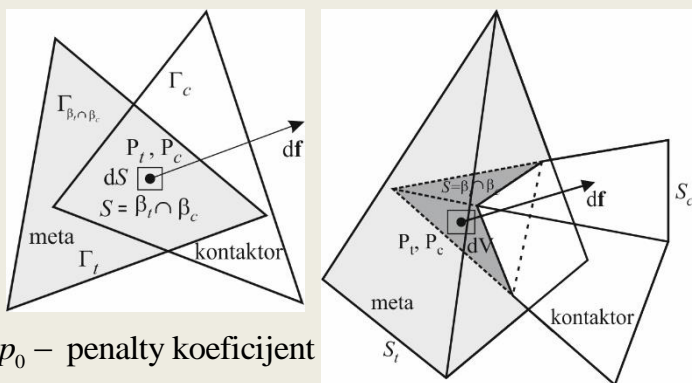
**KOMBINIRANA METODA KONAČNIH I DISKRETNIH ELEMENATA (FEM/DEM)**



# 2. Osnove kombinirane metode konačnih i diskretnih elemenata (FDEM)

□ Kombinirana metoda konačnih i diskretnih elemenata, čiji je začetnik, prof. Ante Munjiza je namijenjena prvenstveno za simulaciju kontaktne interakcije među deformabilnim diskretnim elementima pri čemu od jednog diskretnog elementa kroz proces nastanka i širenja pukotina može nastati njih više

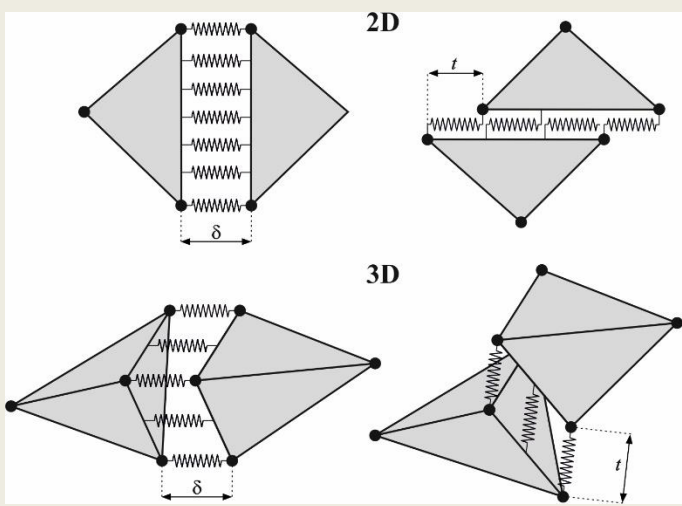
## DETEKCIJA I INTERAKCIJA KONTAKTA



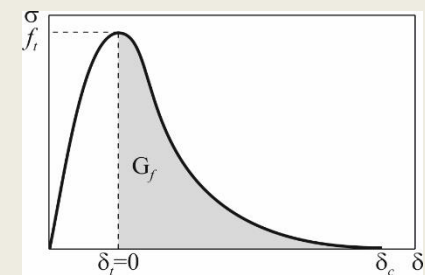
$p_0$  – penalty koeficijent  
 $\varphi(P)$  – polje potencijala

$$\mathbf{f}_c = \int_{V=\beta_t \cap \beta_c} (\text{grad} \varphi_c - \text{grad} \varphi_t) dV$$

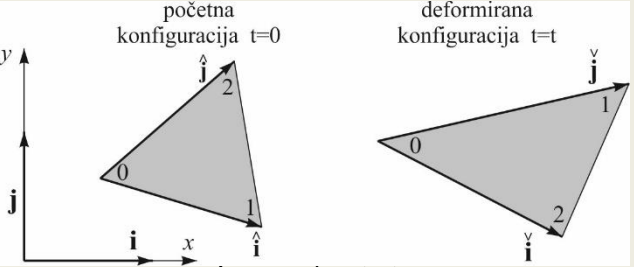
## PRIJELAZ IZ KONTINUUMA U DISKONTINUUM



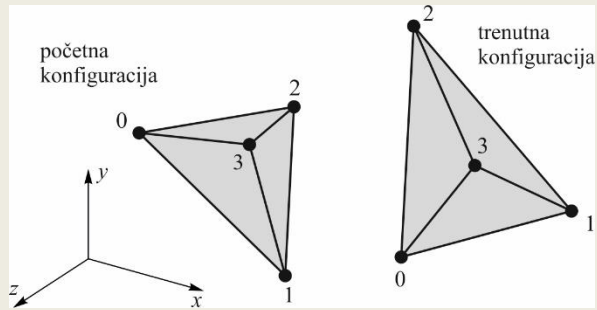
- Kontaktni element – materijalna nelinearnost
- Mogućnost sloma u vlaku i posmiku



## DEFORMABILNOST KONAČNIH ELEMENATA



$\mu, \chi$  -Lameove konstante  
 $\tilde{\mathbf{E}}$  - Green – St – Venantov tenzor deformacija  
 $\varepsilon_v$  -volumenska deformacija  
 $\bar{\mu}$  -koeficijent prigušenja  
 $\mathbf{D}$  -tenzor brzine deformiranja



$$\boldsymbol{\sigma} = 2 \mu \tilde{\mathbf{E}} + \lambda \varepsilon_v \mathbf{I} + \bar{\mu} \mathbf{D}$$

## VREMENSKA DISKRETIZACIJA

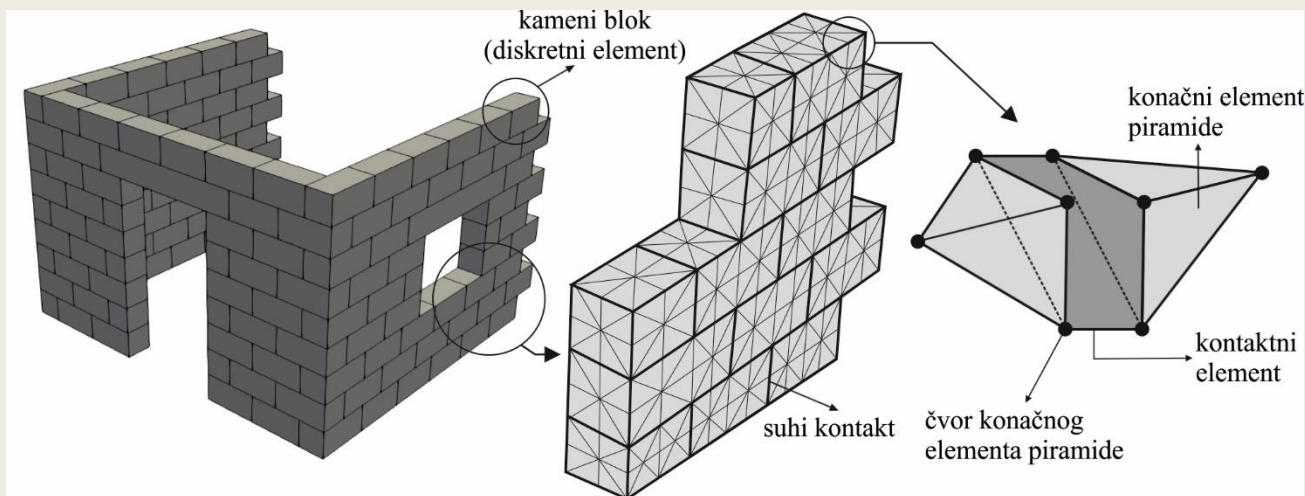
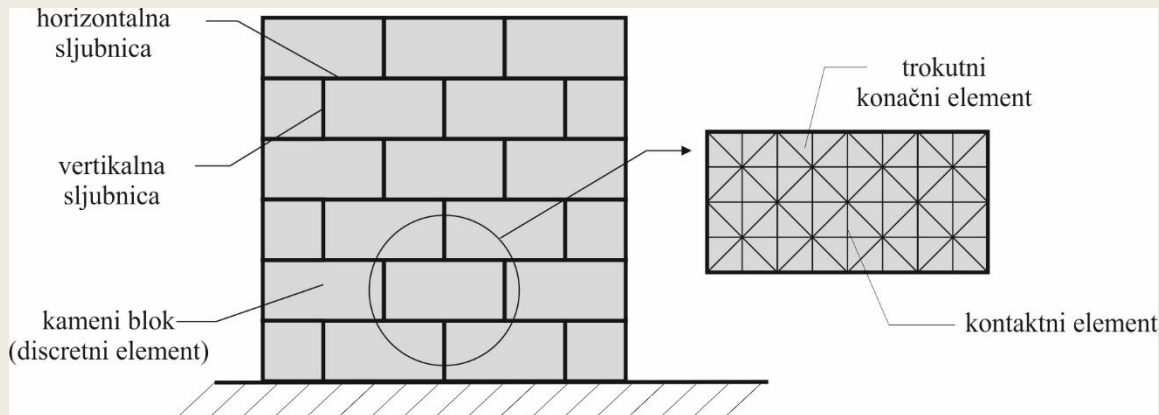
- Metoda konačnih razlika
- $$\mathbf{v}_{t+\Delta t/2} = \mathbf{v}_{t-\Delta t/2} + \Delta t \mathbf{m}^{-1} \mathbf{f}_t$$
- $$\mathbf{x}_{t+\Delta t} = \mathbf{x}_t + \Delta t \mathbf{v}_{t+\Delta t/2}$$





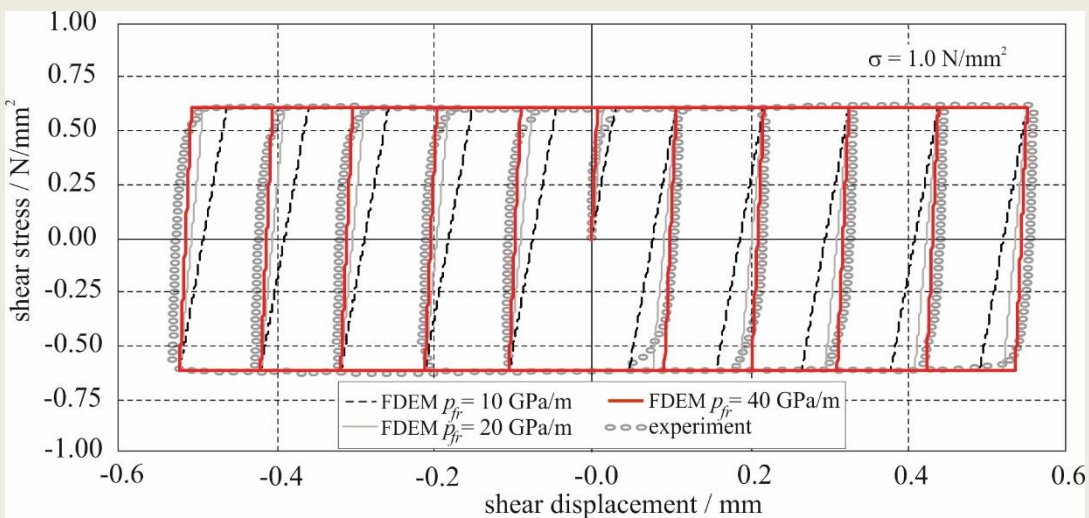
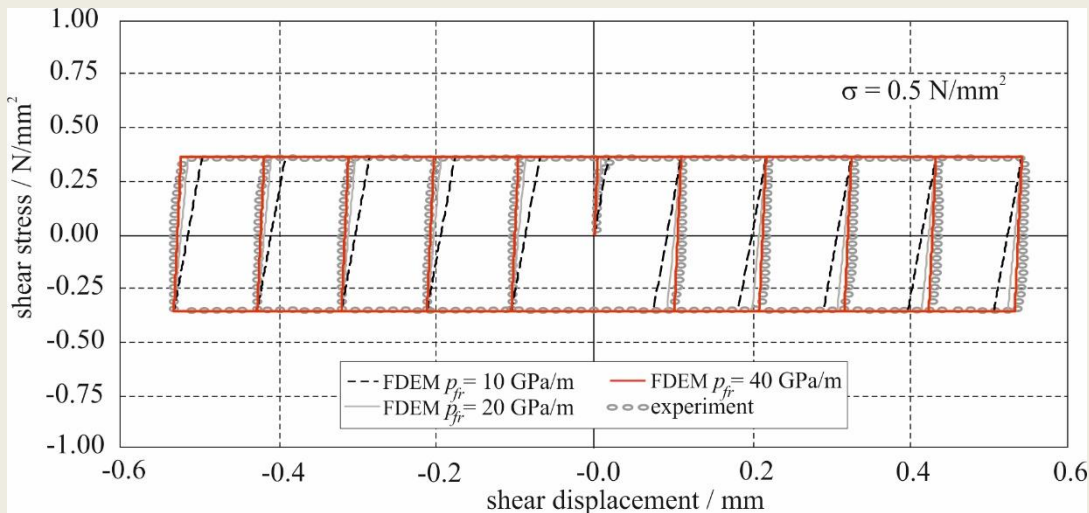
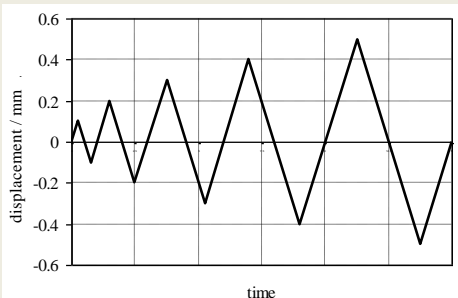
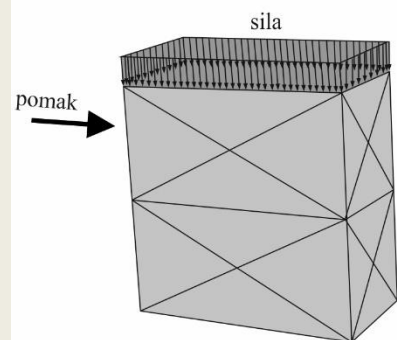
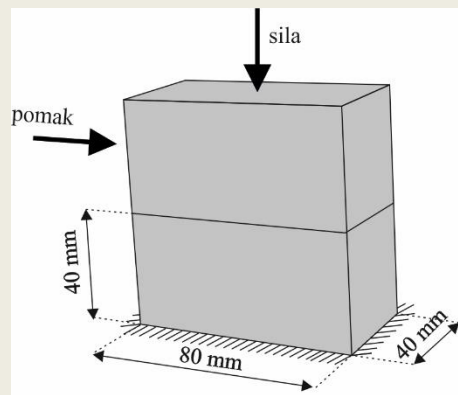
## 2. Osnove kombinirane metode konačnih i diskretnih elemenata (FDEM)

### DISKRETIZACIJA KONSTRUKCIJE



### 3. Numerički primjeri

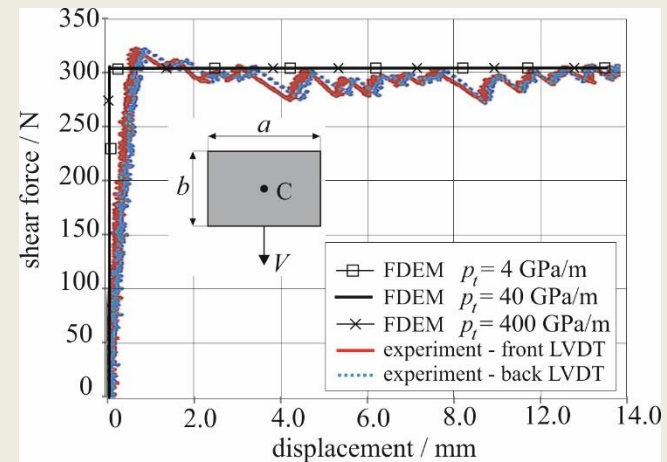
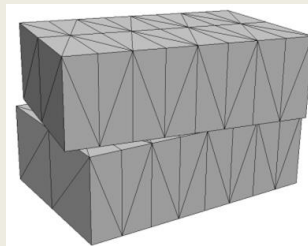
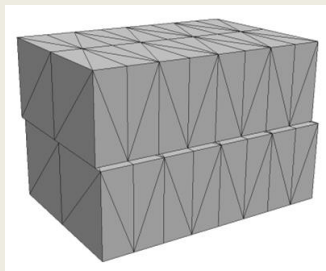
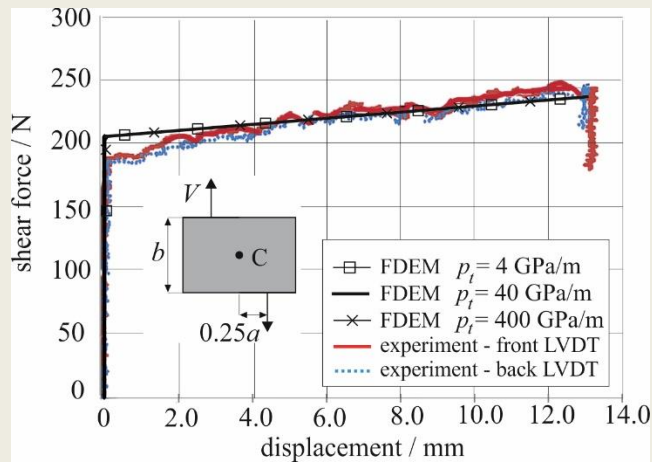
#### Primjer 1. Ponašanje suhog kontakta između dvaju blokova



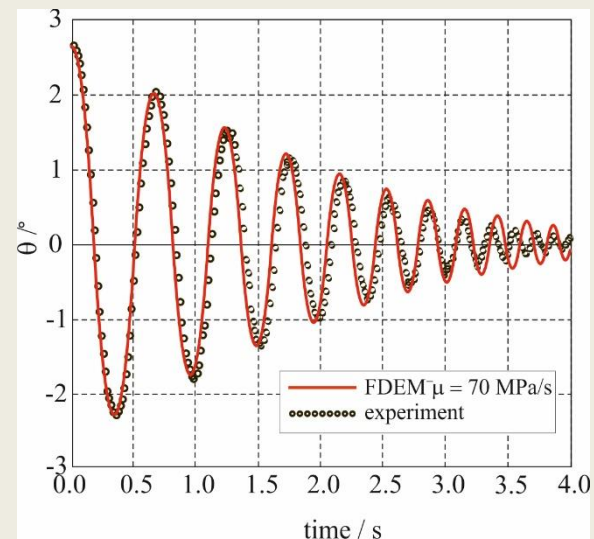
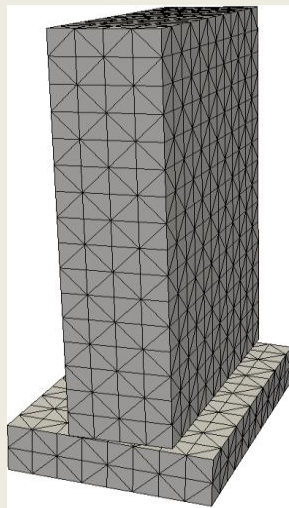
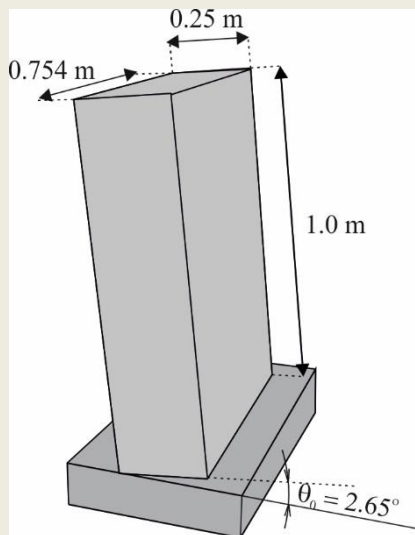


### 3. Numerički primjeri

... **Primjer 1.** Ponašanje suhog kontakta između dvaju blokova



**Primjer 2.** Slobodno njihanje bloka na podlozi



### 3. Numerički primjeri

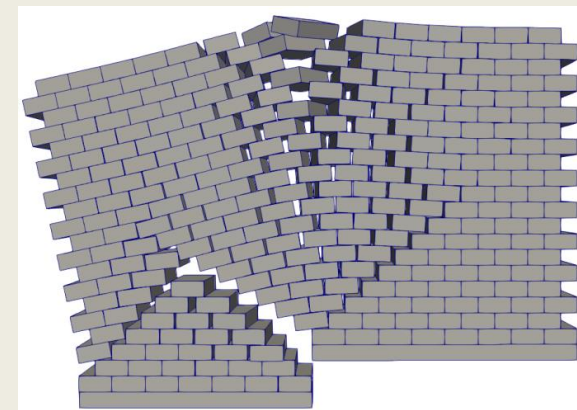
#### Primjer 3. Zid izložen slijeganju temelja



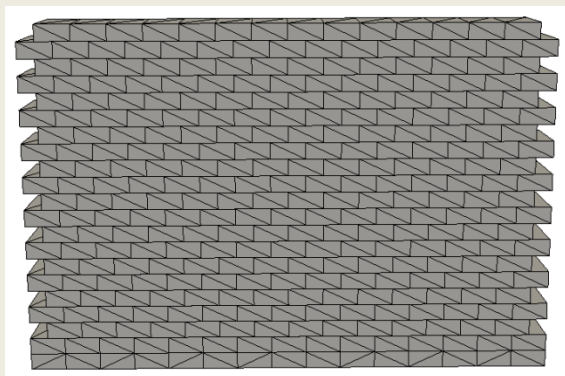
Konfiguracija eksperimenta



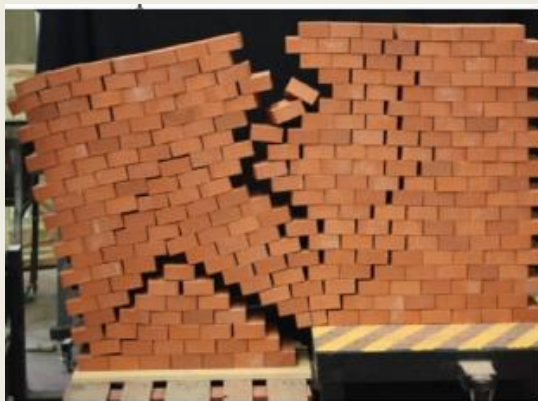
Eksperiment CL1 (T. T. Bui et al.)



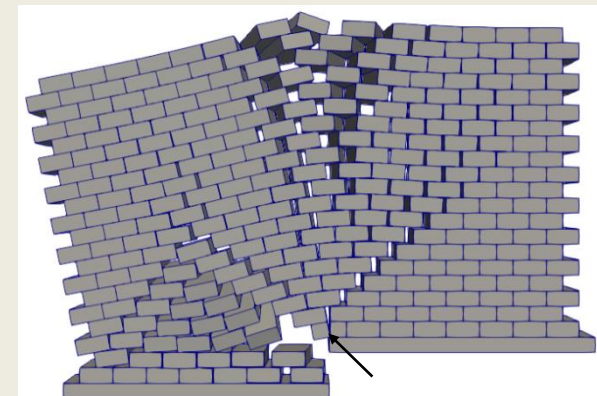
FDEM CL1



Diskretizacija konstrukcije



Eksperiment CL3 (T. T. Bui et al.)

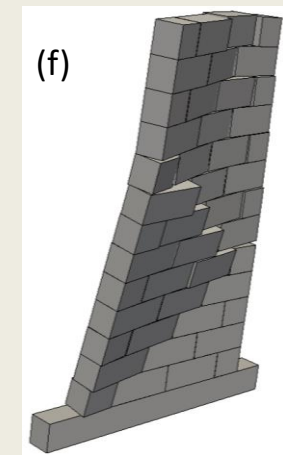
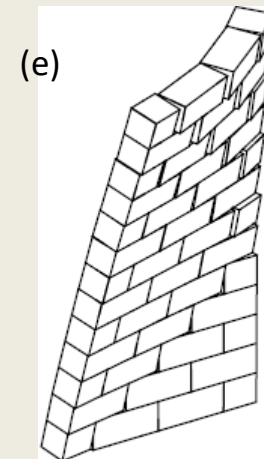
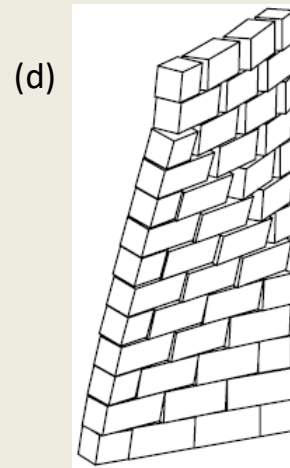
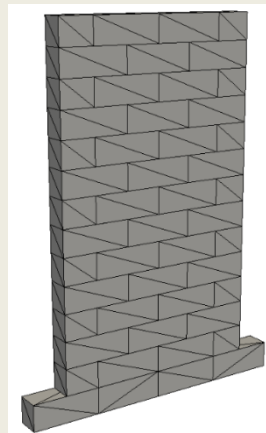
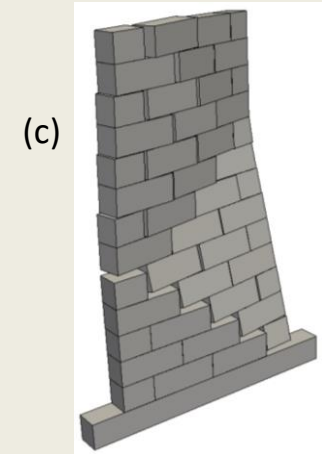
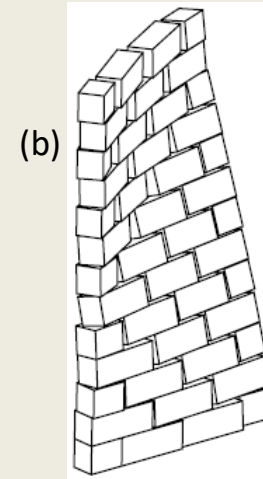
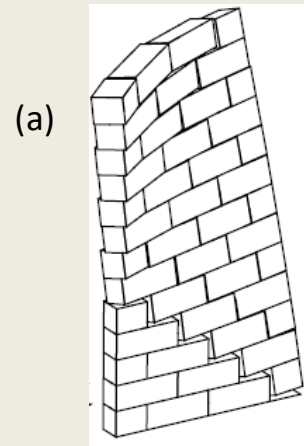
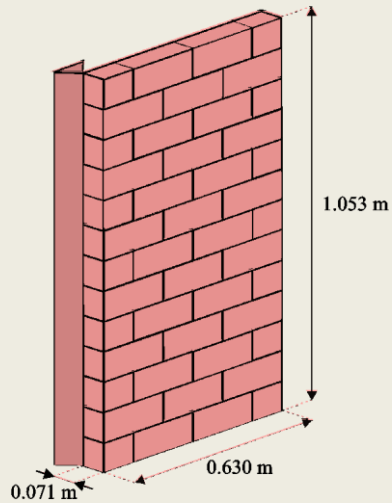


FDEM CL3



### 3. Numerički primjeri

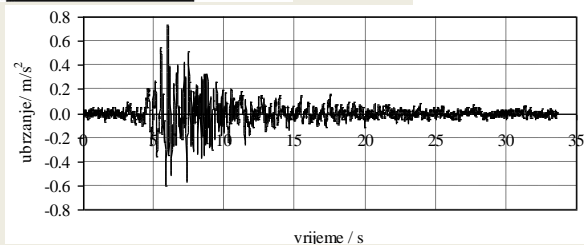
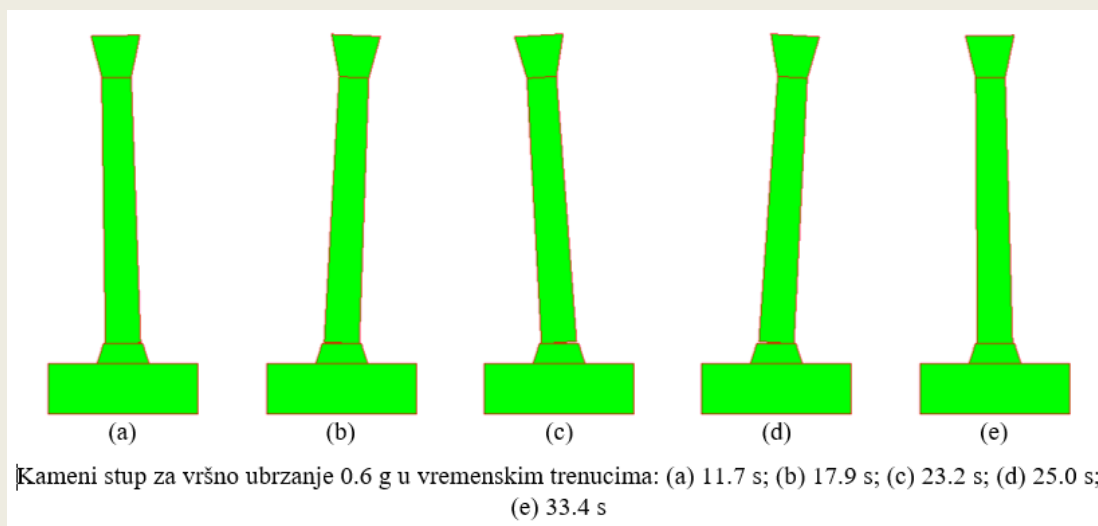
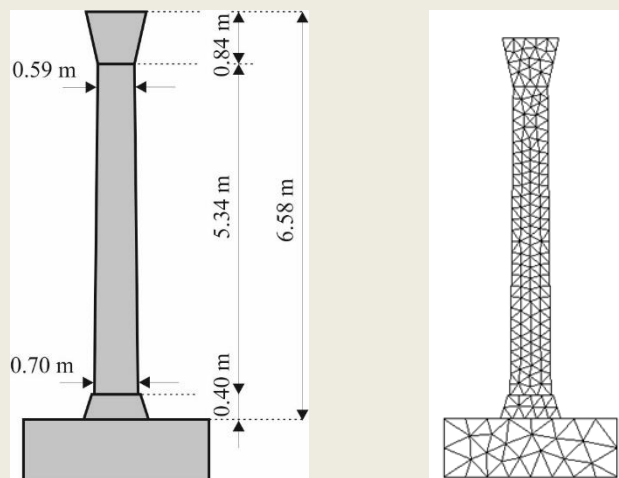
**Primjer 4.** Zid izložen horizontalnom ubrzanju izvan ravnine



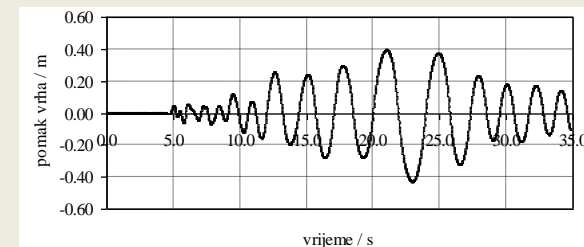
Mehanizam sloma za različite analize: (a, d) FEM, (b, e) metoda graničnih stanja i (c, f) FDEM

### 3. Numerički primjeri

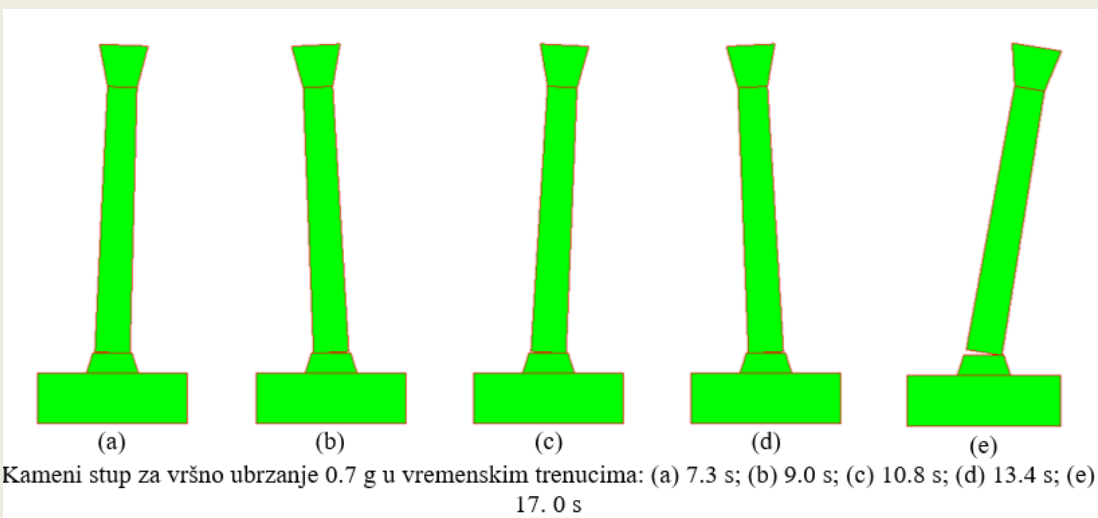
#### Primjer 5. Slobodno stojeći stup izložen seizmičkoj pobudi



Vremenski zapis ubrzanja za vrijeme potresa u Petrovcu 1979.



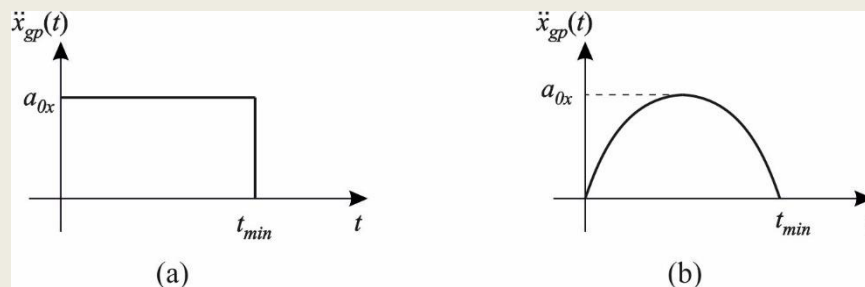
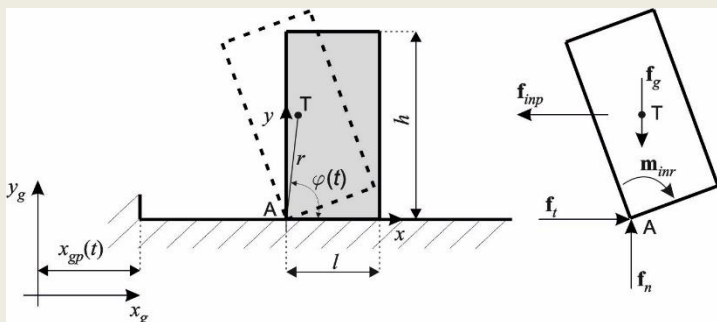
Pomak vrha stupa za vršno ubrzanje 0.6 g



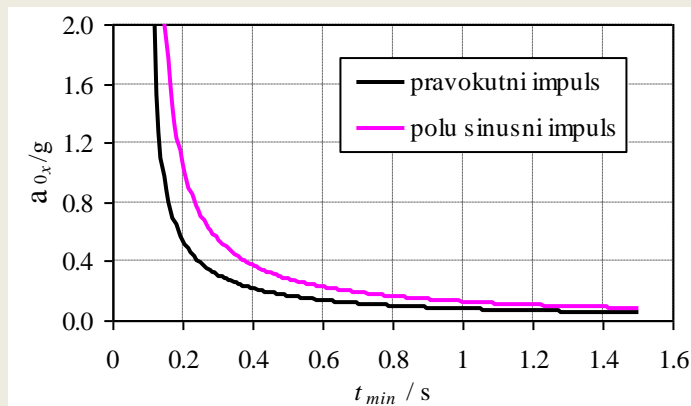


### 3. Numerički primjeri

**Primjer 6.** Vrijeme trajanja impulsa potrebnog da se prevrne slobodno stojeći stup



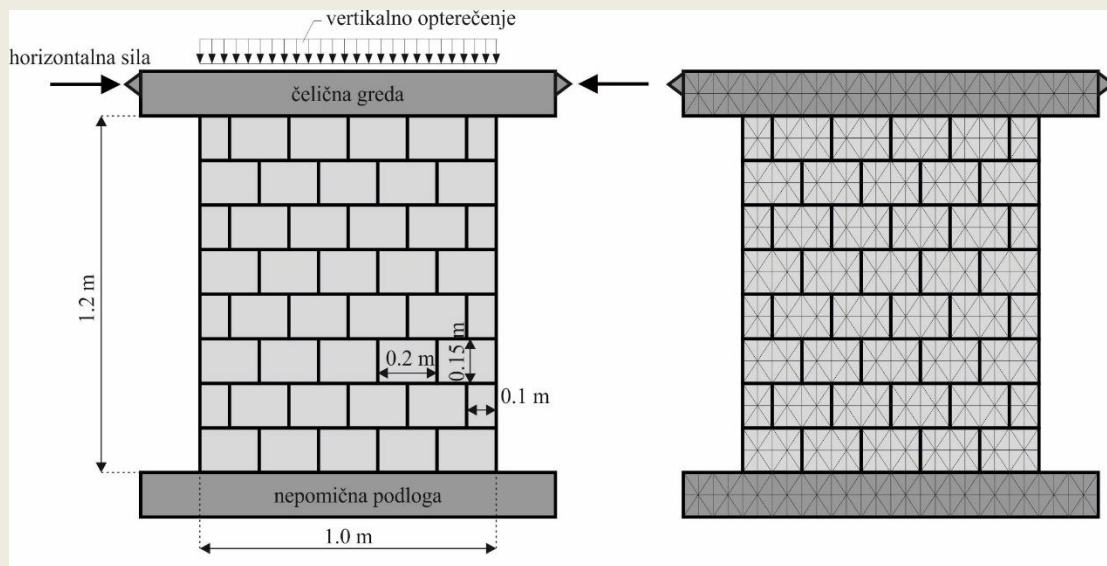
Ubrzanje podloge u obliku: (a) pravokutnog impulsa; (b) sinusnog polu vala



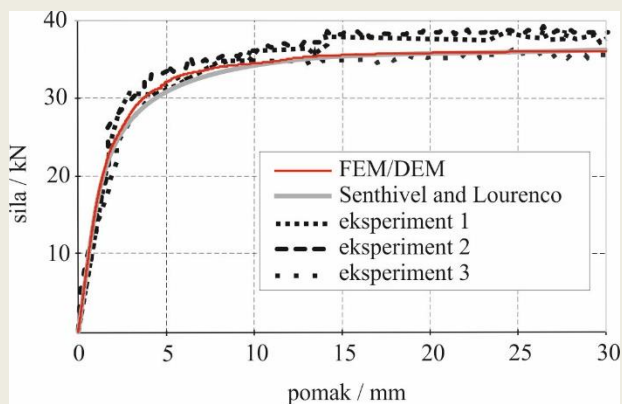
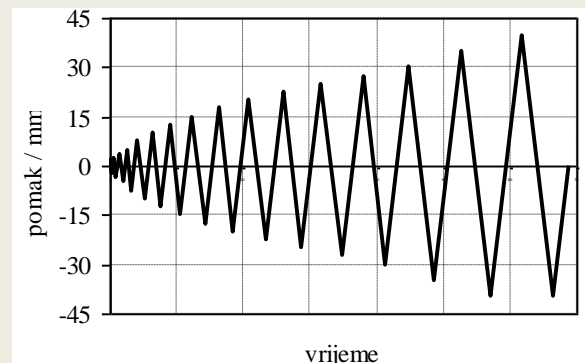
Vrijeme trajanja ubrzanja podloge u obliku pravokutnog impulsa i sinusnog poluvala potrebnog za prevrtanje stupa s dimenzijama:  $h/l=6.18 \text{ m} / 0.7 \text{ m}$

### 3. Numerički primjeri

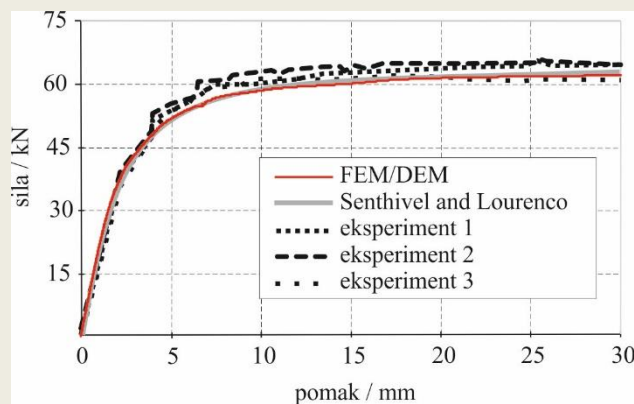
#### Primjer 7. Monotono i cikličko ponašanje suho zidanog kamenog zida



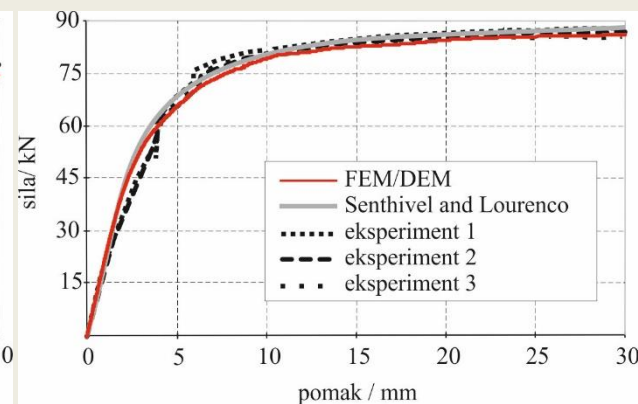
- eksperiment je proveo Vasconcelos
- predtlačno naprezanje u iznosu od:
- 0.5 MPa, 0.875 MPa i 1.25 MPa



(a)



(b)



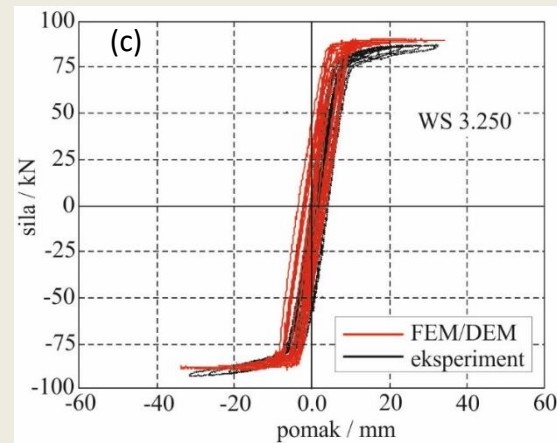
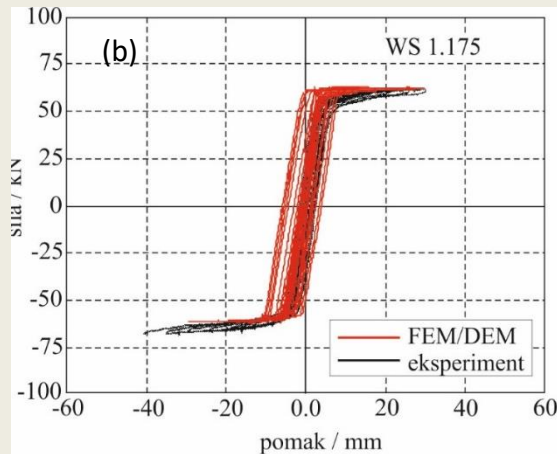
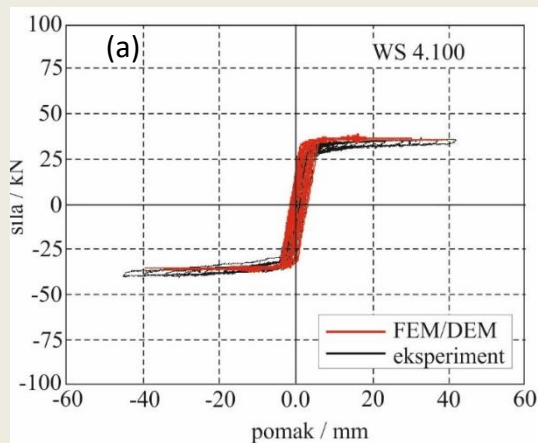
(c)

Dijagrami sila-pomak za predtlačna naprezanja od: (a) 0.5 MPa; (b) 0.875 MPa; (c) 1.25 MPa

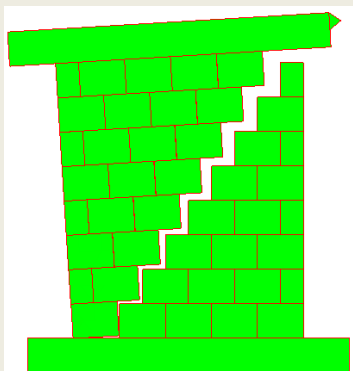


### 3. Numerički primjeri

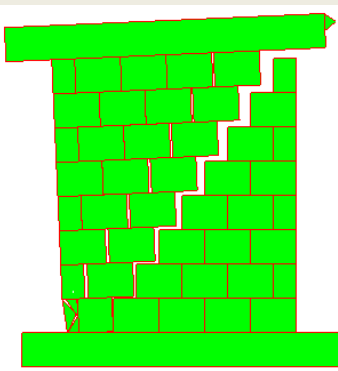
... **Primjer 7.** Monotono i cikličko ponašanje suho zidanog kamenog zida



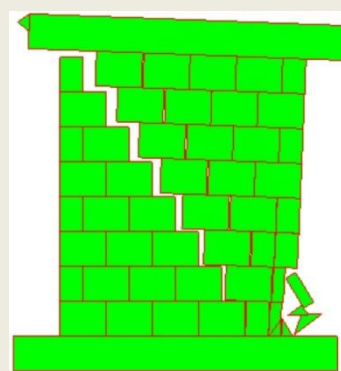
Usporedba numeričkih i eksperimentalnih rezultata za predlačno naprezanje od: (a) 0.5 MPa; (b) 0.875 MPa; (c) 1.25 MPa



(a)



(b)

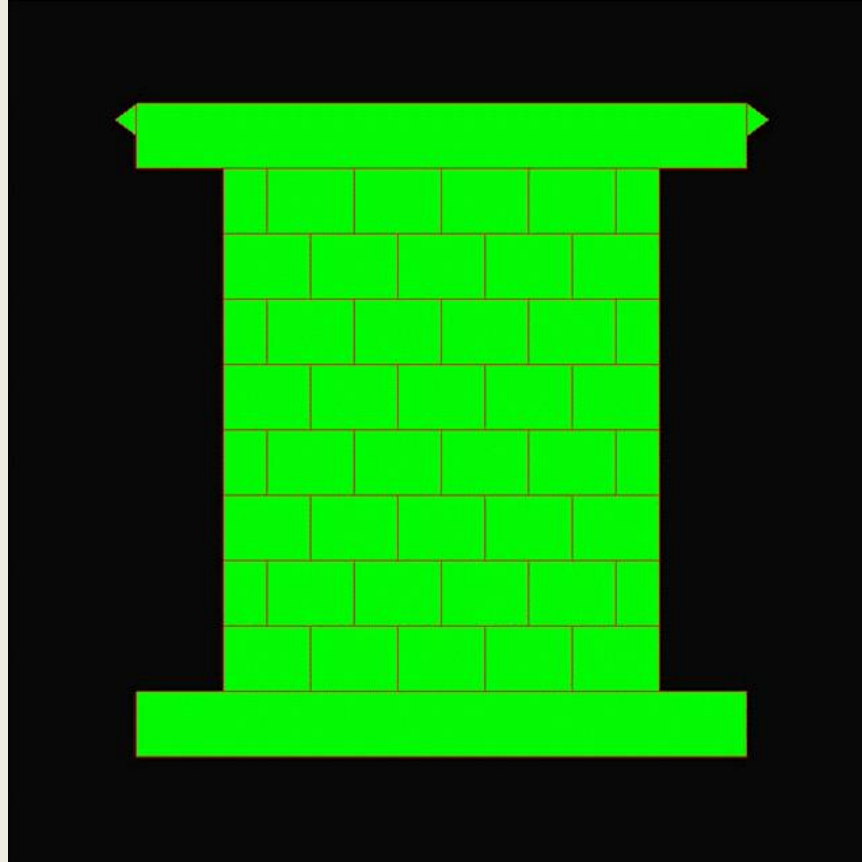


(c)

Usporedba numeričkog i eksperimentalnog mehanizma sloma za pred tlačno naprezanje od: (a) 0.5 Mpa; (a) 0.875 Mpa; (a) 1.25 Mpa

## 3. Numerički primjeri

... **Primjer 7.** Monotono i cikličko ponašanje suho zidanog kamenog zida

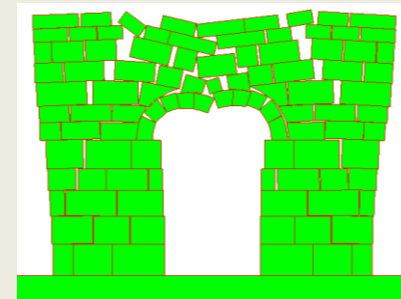
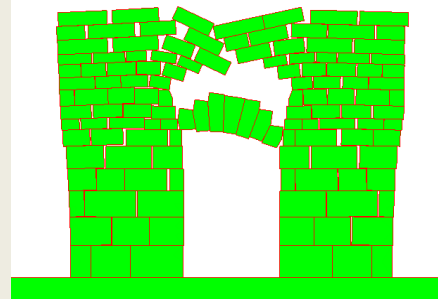
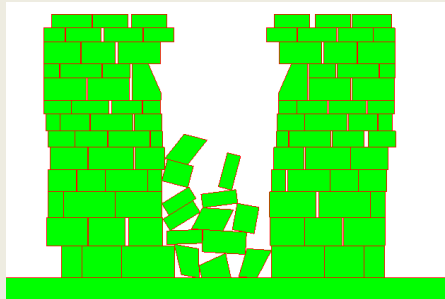
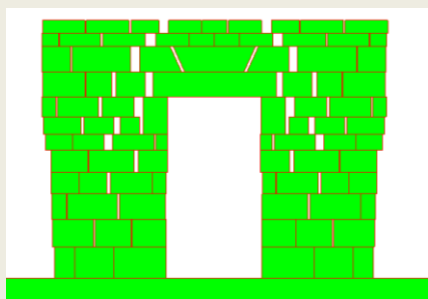
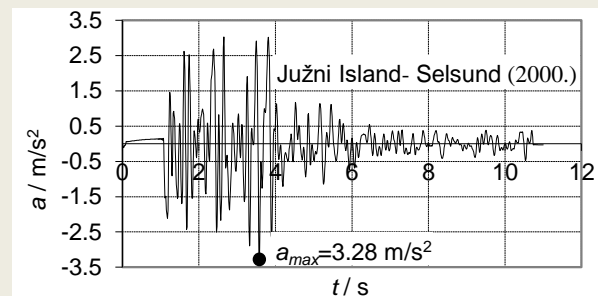
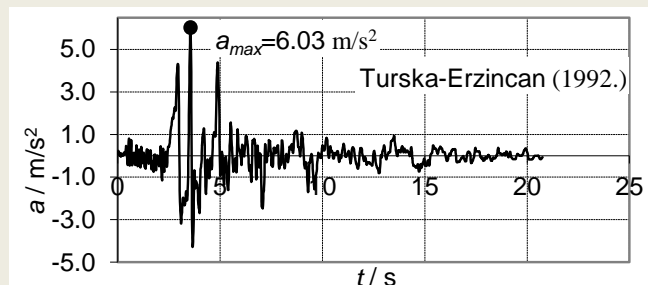
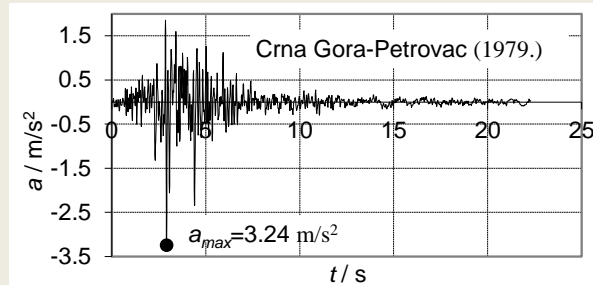
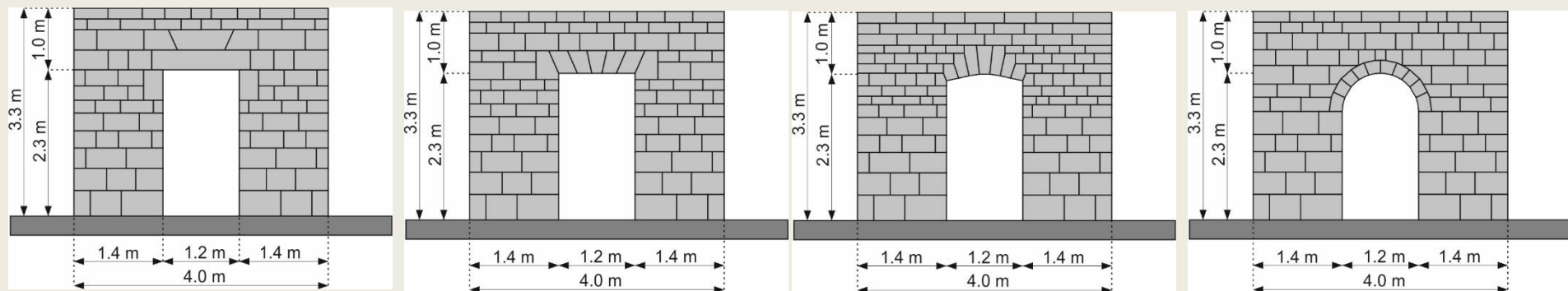


Numerički mehanizma sloma za predtlačno naprezanje od 0.5 Mpa



## 3. Numerički primjeri

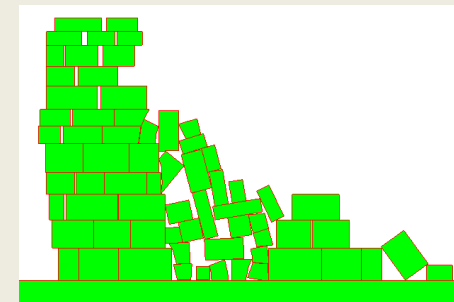
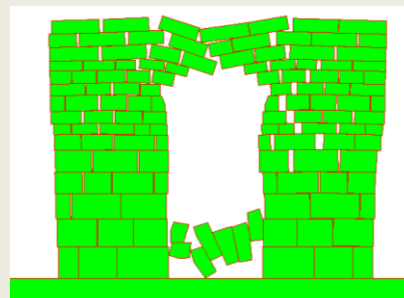
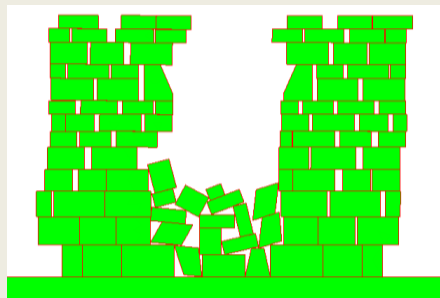
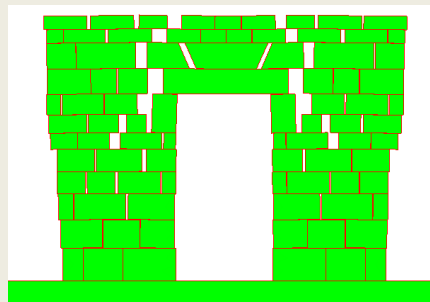
**Primjer 8.** Suho zidani kameni nadvoji izloženi seizmičkom opterećenju



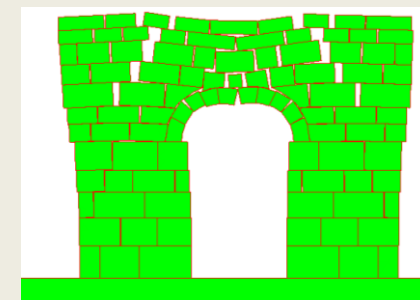
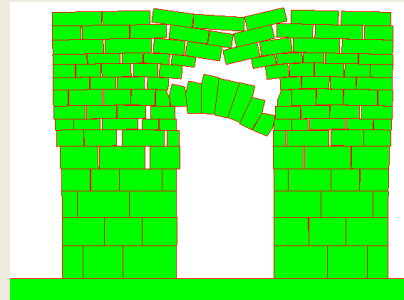
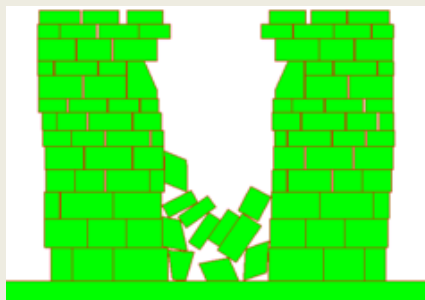
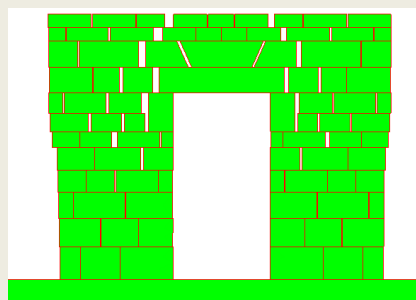
Stanje nakon djelovanja potresa Petrovac skaliranog na maksimalno vršno ubrzanje od 1.2 g

### 3. Numerički primjeri

... **Primjer 8.** Suho zidani kameni nadvojni izloženi seizmičkom opterećenju



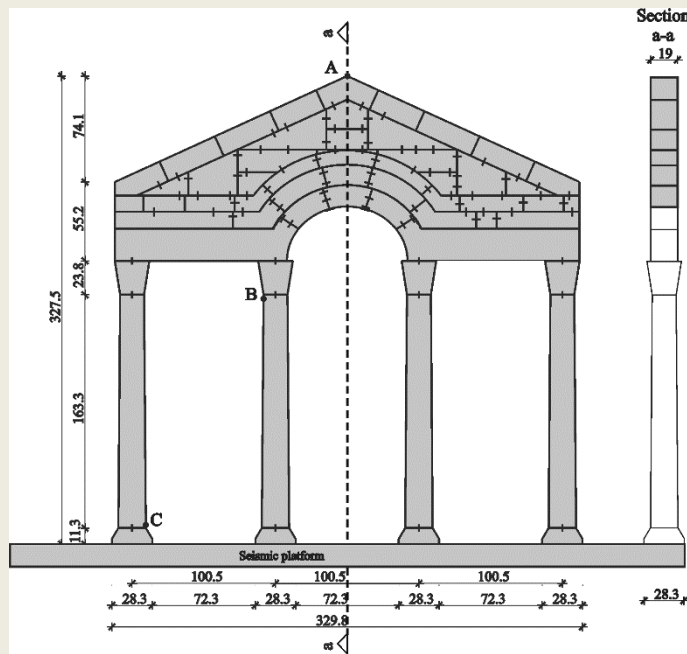
Stanje nakon djelovanja potresa Erzincan skaliranog na maksimalno vršno ubrzanje od 1.2 g



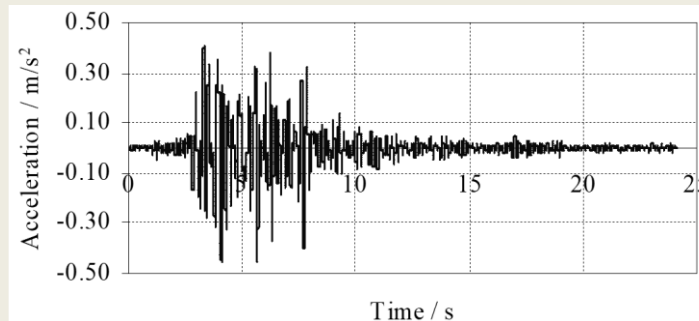
Stanje nakon djelovanja potresa Selsund skaliranog na maksimalno vršno ubrzanje od 1.2 g

### 3. Numerički primjeri

**Primjer 9.** Seizmička analiza konstrukcije Protiron u Splitu sa ugrađenim klamfama i trnovima



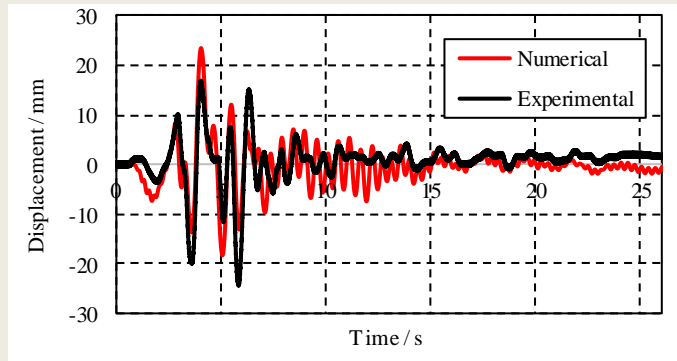
Model konstrukcije Protiron: (a) geometrijske karakteristike; (b) fizikalni model



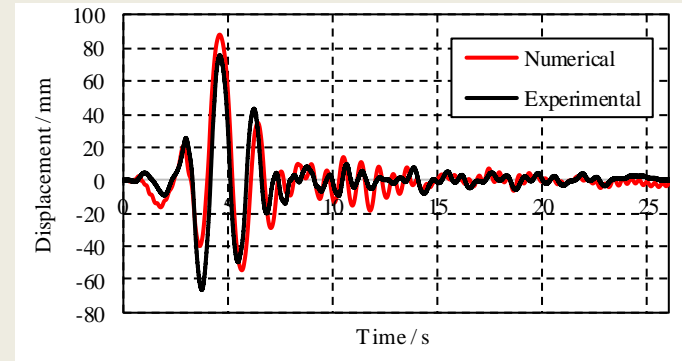
Skalirano vremensko ubrzanja u vremenu, N-S komponenta potresa u Petrovcu (Crna Gora) 1979. godine

### 3. Numerički primjeri

... **Primjer 9.** Seizmička analiza konstrukcije Protiron u Splitu sa ugrađenim klamfama i trnovima

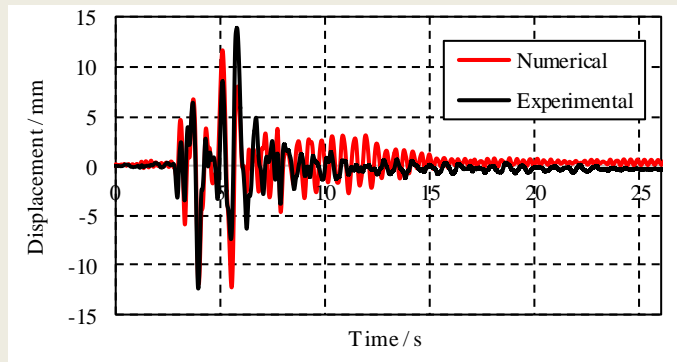


(a)

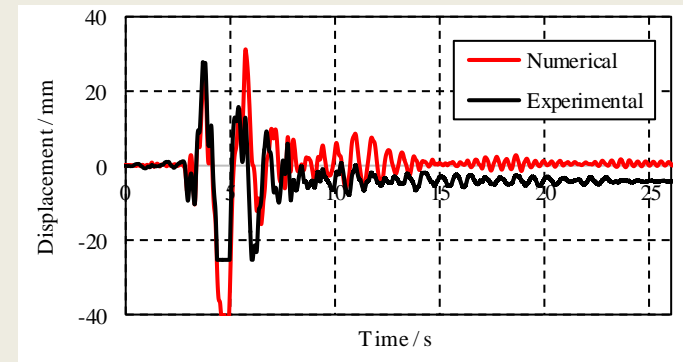


(b)

Horizontalni pomak točke A za vršno ubrzanje tla od: (a)  $a_g=0.47$  g; (b)  $a_g=1.1$  g



(a)



(b)

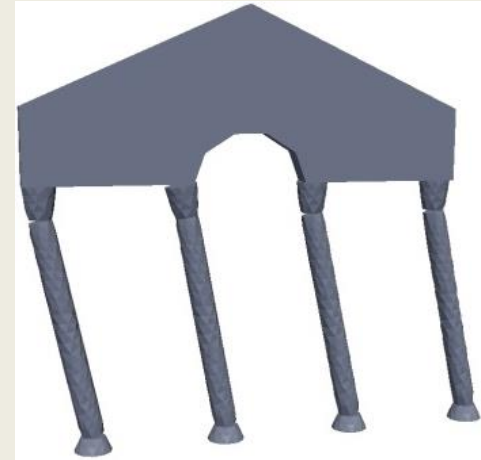
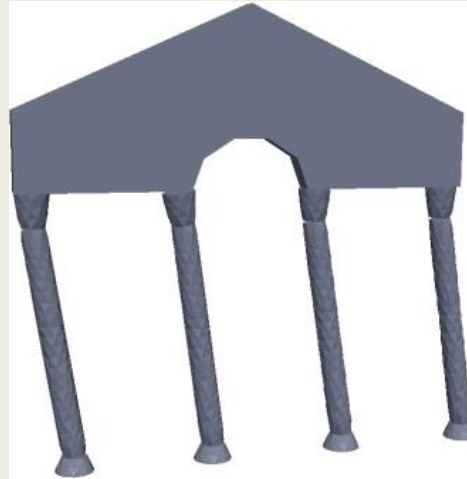
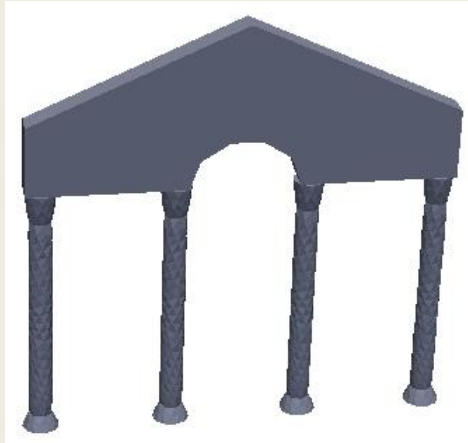
Dijagonalni pomak između točaka A i B za vršno ubrzanje tla od: (a)  $a_g=0.47$  g; (b)  $a_g=1.1$  g





### 3. Numerički primjeri

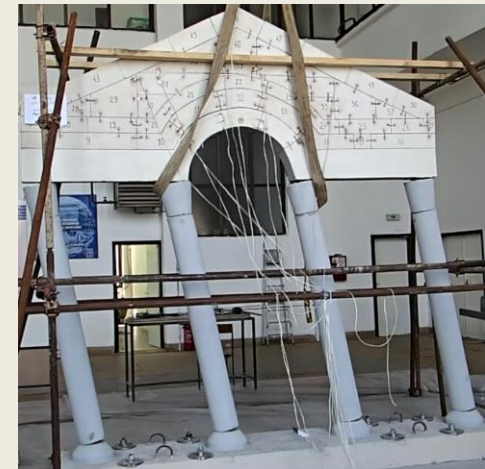
... **Primjer 9.** Seizmička analiza konstrukcije Protiron u Splitu sa ugrađenim klamfama i trnovima



(a)



(b)



(c)

Usporedba numeričkog i eksperimentalnog mehanizma sloma za  $a_g = 1.1 g$  u vremenu: (a)  $t = 3.2 s$ ; (b)  $t = 3.8 s$  i (c)  $t = 4.3 s$

## 4. Literatura

- Smoljanović, H.; Živaljić, N.; Nikolić, Ž.; Munjiza, A.: „**Numerical Simulation of the Ancient Protiron Structure Model Exposed to Seismic Loading**“, International Journal of Architectural Heritage 13 (2019), pp. 1-11.
- Nikolić, Ž.; Krstevska, L.; Smoljanović, H.; Živaljić, N.: „**Modelling of the Influence of Metal Connectors on the Resistance of Historical Dry-Stone Masonry Structures**“, International Journal of Architectural Heritage, 13 (2019), pp. 1-16.
- Nikolić, Ž.; Krstevska, L.; Marović, P.; Smoljanović, H.: „**Experimental investigation of seismic behaviour of the ancient Protiron monument model**“, Earthquake engineering & structural dynamics, 48 (2019), pp. 573-593.
- Smoljanović, H.; Živaljić, N.; Nikolić, Ž.; Munjiza, A.: „**Numerical analysis of 3D dry-stone masonry structures by combined finite-discrete element method**“, International journal of solids and structures 136-137 (2018), pp. 150-167.
- Balić, I.; Živaljić, N.; Smoljanović, H.; Trogrlić, B.: „**Seismic resistance of dry stone arches under in-plane seismic loading**“, Structural engineering and mechanics 58 (2) (2016), pp. 243-257.
- Smoljanović, H.; Nikolić, Ž.; Živaljić, N.; Balić, I.: „**Stability of rigid blocks exposed to single-pulse excitation**“, Acta mechanica 227 (6) (2016), pp. 1671-1684.
- Smoljanović, H.; Nikolić, Ž.; Živaljić, N.: „**A finite-discrete element model for dry stone masonry structures strengthened with steel clamps and bolts**“, Engineering structures 90 (2015), pp. 117-129.
- Smoljanović, H.; Balić, I.; Trogrlić, B.: „**Stability of regular stone walls under in-plane seismic loading**“, Acta mechanica, 226 (2015), 6; 1881-1896.
- Smoljanović, H.; Živaljić, N.; Nikolić, Ž.: „**A combined finite-discrete element analysis of dry stone masonry structures**“, Engineering structures 52 (2013), pp. 89-100.
- Smoljanović, H.; Živaljić, N.; Nikolić, Ž.: „**Pregled metoda za modeliranje povijesnih zidanih konstrukcija**“, Građevinar 65 (7) (2013), str. 603-618.



**HVALA NA PAŽNJI**

