



HRVATSKA KOMORA INŽENJERA GRAĐEVINARSTVA

Dani Hrvatske komore inženjera građevinarstva

Opatija, 2019.

Suvremena izvedba čeličnih konstrukcija

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SADRŽAJ

1. Uvod
2. Projektiranje
3. Proizvodnja
4. Transport i montaža
5. Zaključak i rasprava
6. Reference



1. Uvod

- Dosadašnji trendovi u građevinarstvu:



10% materijala se škartira



30% izvedenih radova se prepravlja



40% radnog vremena na gradilištu je neproduktivno



40% projekata probije planirani proračun

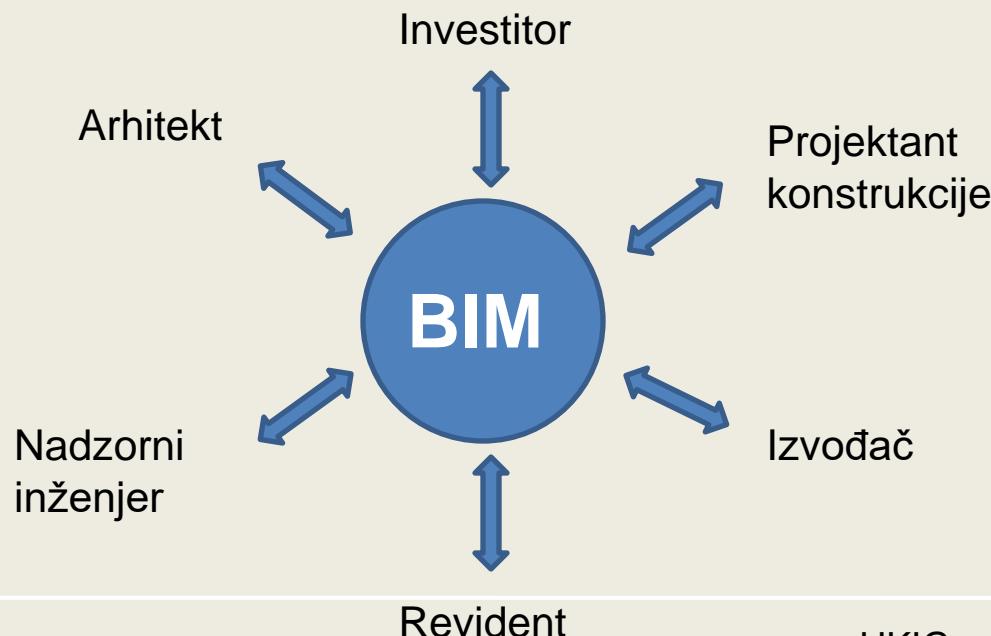


90% projekata se izvede sa zakašnjnjem

Izvor: Trimble

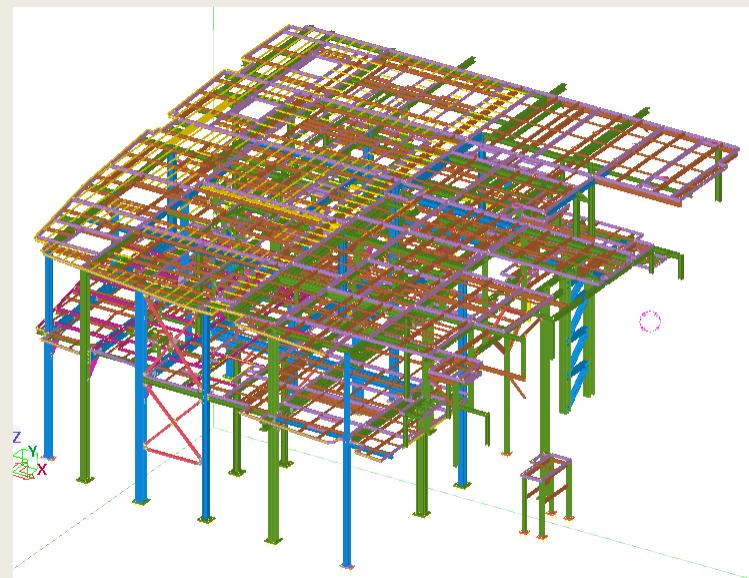
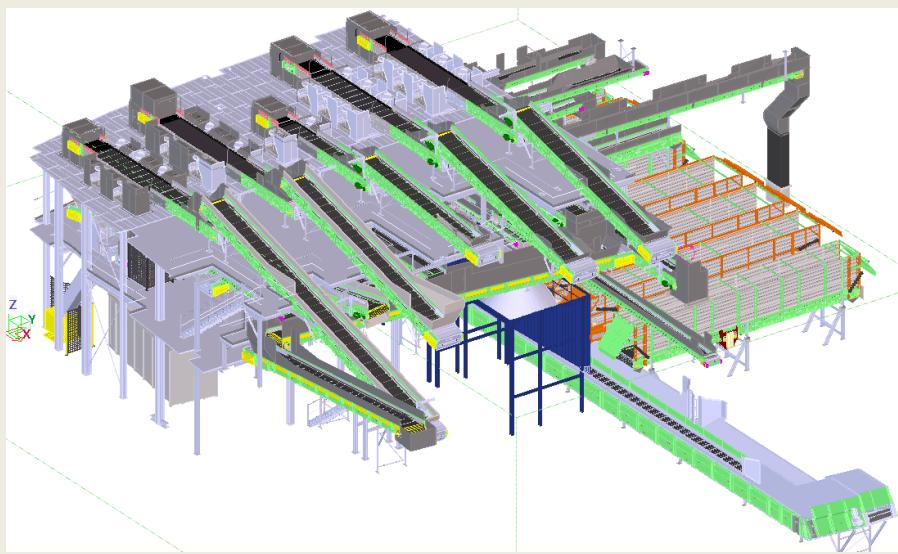
1. Uvod...

- kako bi se navedeni trendovi ublažili te odgovorili izazovi produktivnosti, kvalitete i pravovremenog izvođenja potreban je integrirani pristup svih sudionika u gradnji
- u izvođenju čeličnih konstrukcija znatni iskoraci su napravljeni uvođenjem i korištenjem BIM tehnologije u fazi projektiranja te dalnjom integracijom s modernom automatiziranoj proizvodnjom



2. PROJEKTIRANJE

- suvremeno i učinkovito izvođenje čelične konstrukcije započinje učinkovitim projektiranjem korištenjem BIM tehnologije i primjenom suvremenih metoda proračuna
- BIM objedinjuje i omogućava rad svih struka u arhitekturi, građevinarstvu, strojarstvu, elektrici i geodeziji u jedinstvenom 3d modelu



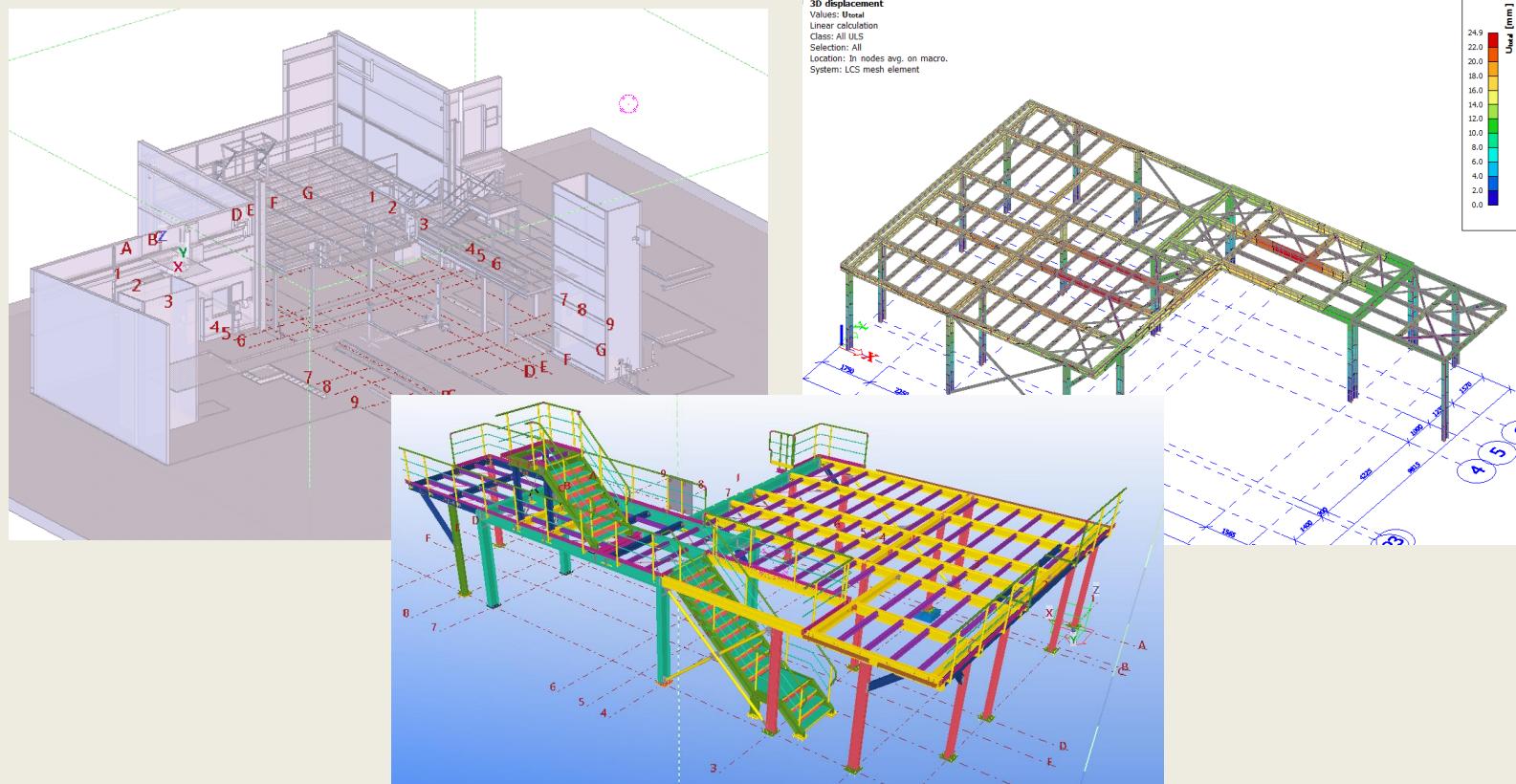
2. PROJEKTIRANJE

- sve kompleksnija geometrija i arhitektonski zahtjevi navode na korištenje jedinstvenih BIM modela



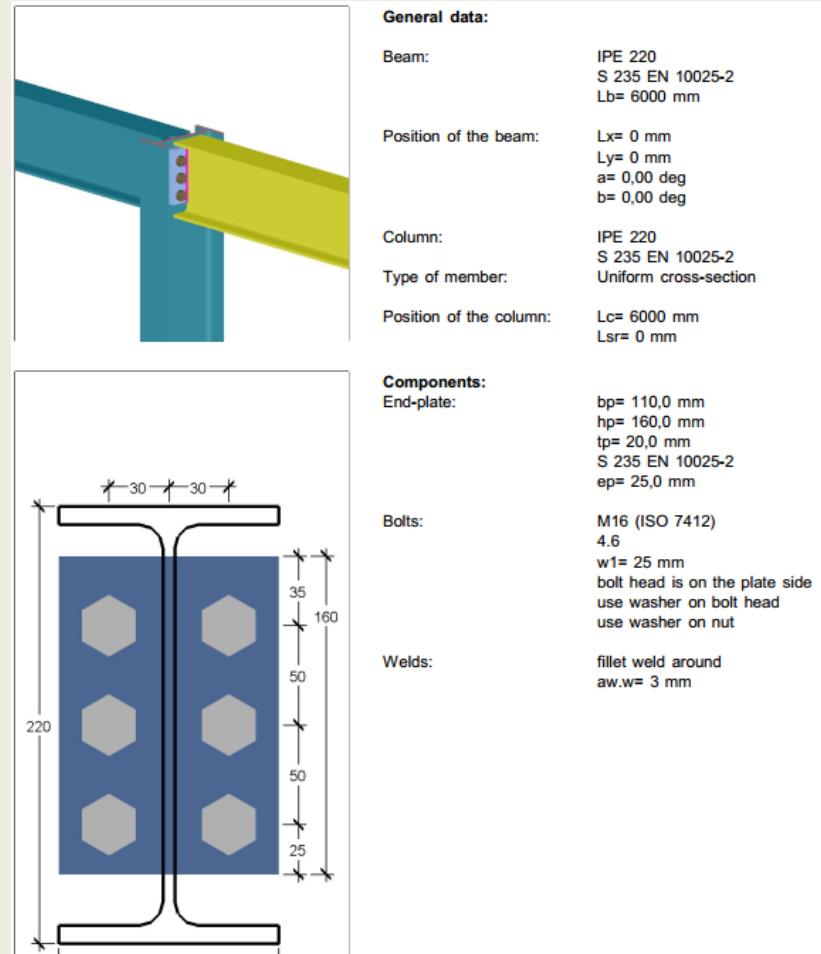
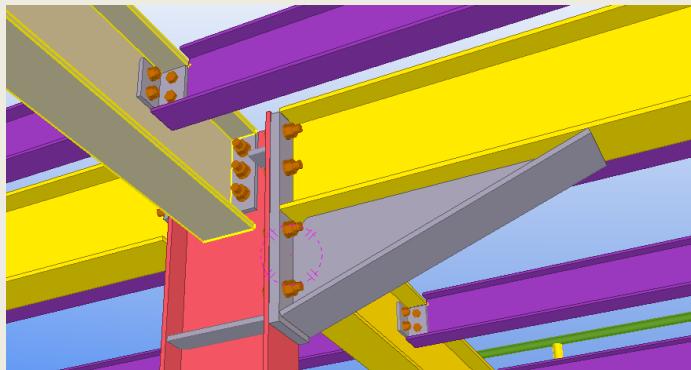
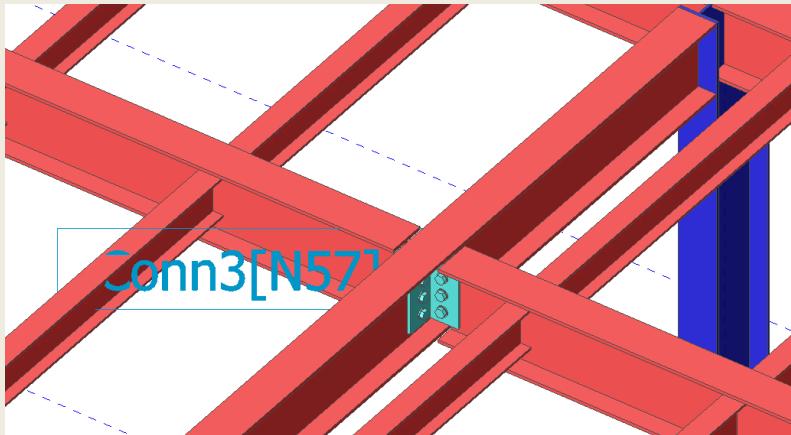
2. PROJEKTIRANJE...

- BIM projektiranje počinje modelom arhitekture ili industrijskog procesa, nastavlja se statičkim proračunom i rezultira konačnim 3d modelom punim vrijednih informacija koje pomažu svima koji su uključeni u daljnje faze izvođenja projekta



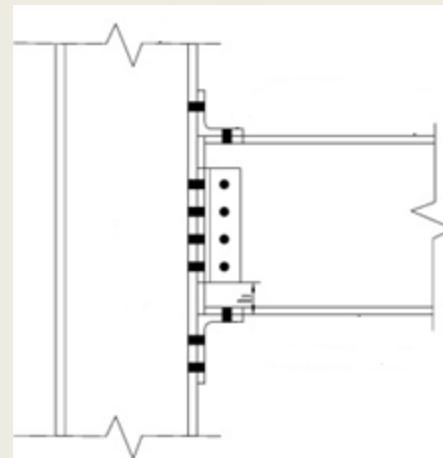
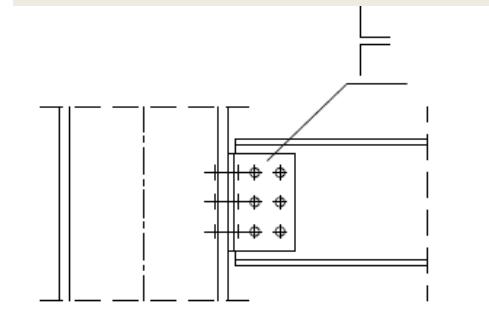
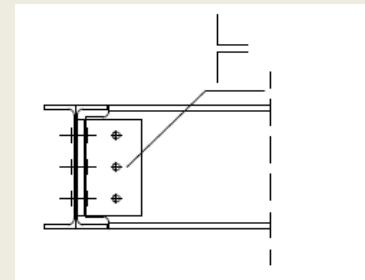
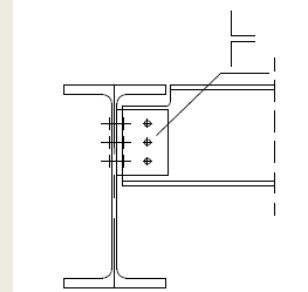
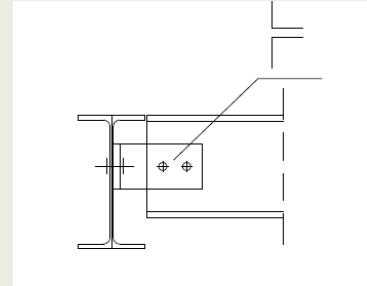
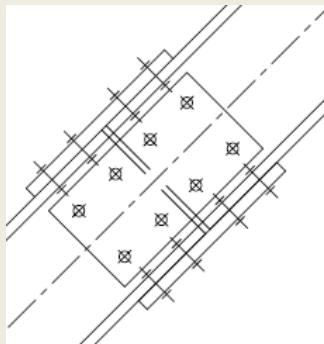
2. PROJEKTIRANJE...

- Proračun spojeva



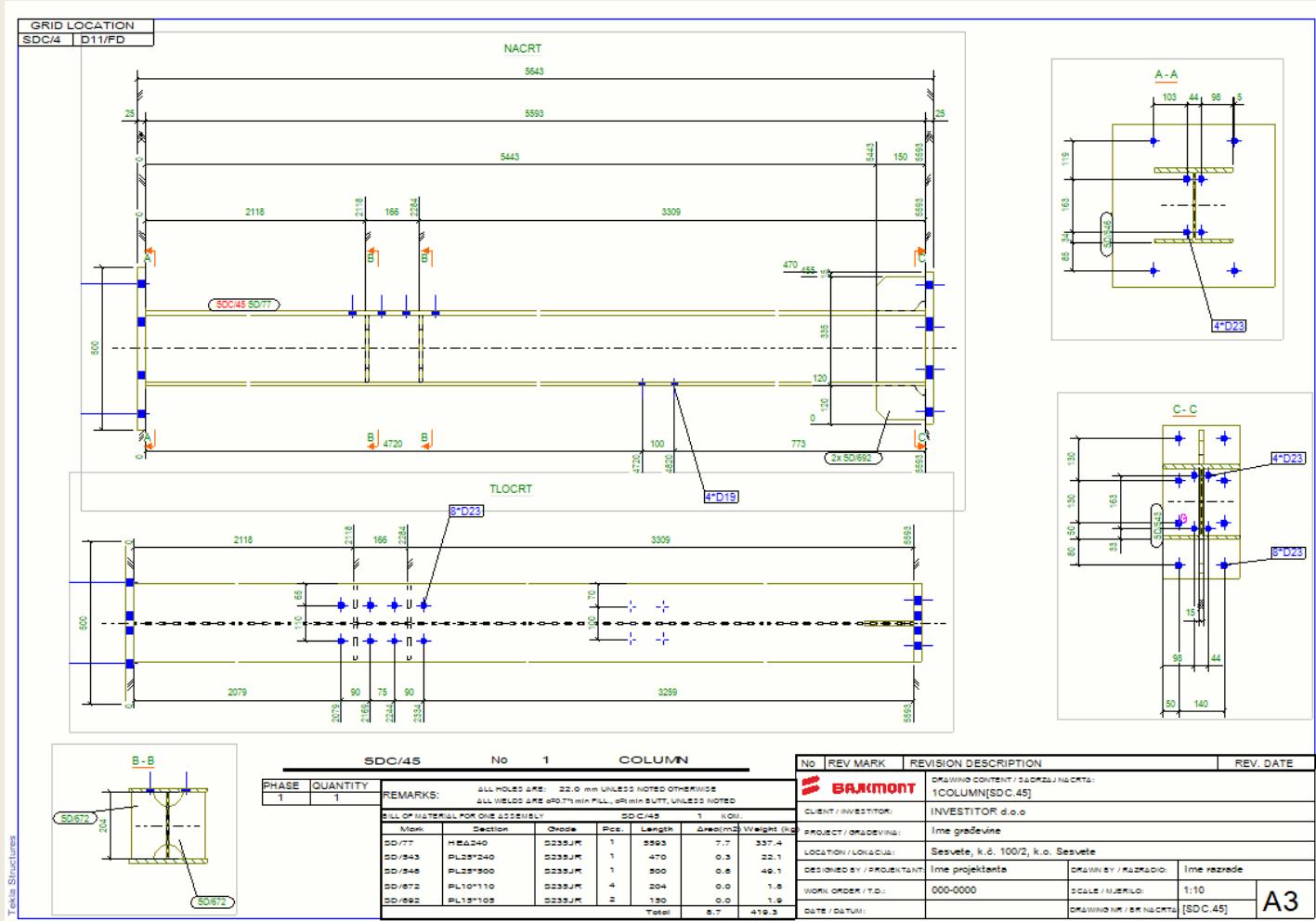
2. PROJEKTIRANJE...

- Tipični detalji spojeva pogodni za visoku automatizaciju proizvodnje



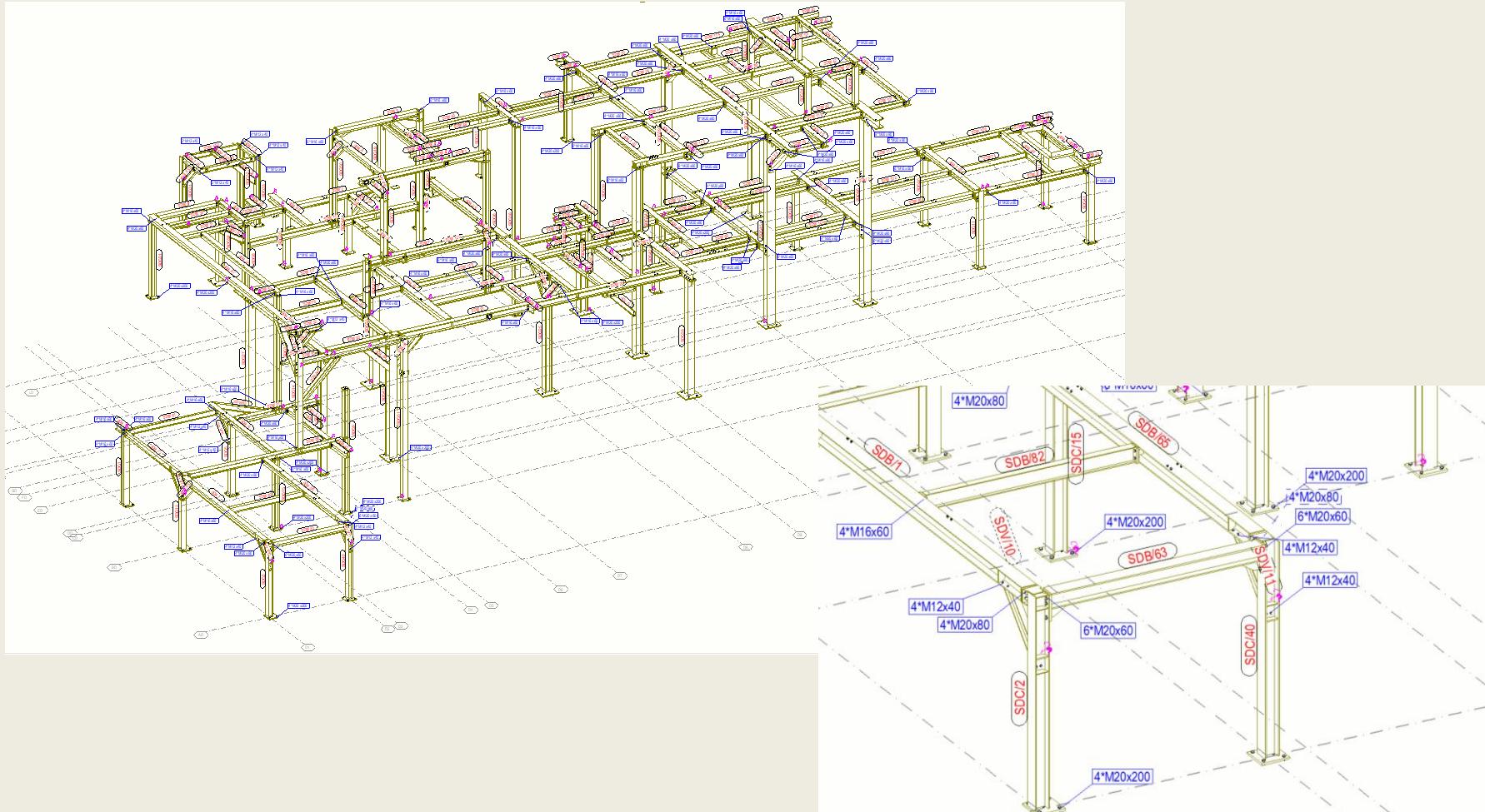
2. PROJEKTIRANJE...

- iz 3d modela se generiraju 2d radionički nacrti za proizvodnju...



2. PROJEKTIRANJE...

- ... montažni nacrti



2. PROJEKTIRANJE...

- ... sve potrebne liste i specifikacije

Amenzije	Kom.	Naziv
Site	210	BOLT30*110
Site	58	BOLT20*100
Site	210	BOLT20*70
Site	252	BOLT20*65
Site	84	BOLT20*60
Site	42	BOLT20*55
Site	454	BOLT20*50
Site	32	BOLT20*45
Site	378	BOLT16*60
Site	272	BOLT16*50
Site	40	BOLT16*45
Site	292	BOLT16*40
Site	3	BOLT12*100
Site	126	BOLT12*55
Site	8	BOLT12*50
Site	484	BOLT12*45
Site	1766	BOLT12*40
Site	216	BOLT12*35
Site	1732	BOLT12*30
555	210	NUT30-555
555	1132	NUT20-555
555	982	NUT16-555
555	4335	NUT12-555
7989	WASHER 32.0	WASHER30-7989
7989	WASHER 21.5	WASHER20-7989
7989	WASHER 17.5	WASHER16-7989
7989	WASHER 13.5	WASHER12-7989



2. PROJEKTIRANJE...

- ... numerički podaci (NC) potrebni za automatiziranu proizvodnju

The screenshot displays a software application for project management and engineering. At the top, there is a navigation bar with tabs like 'Contracts' and '436-1116 / B / PBG/16'. Below the navigation bar are three tables:

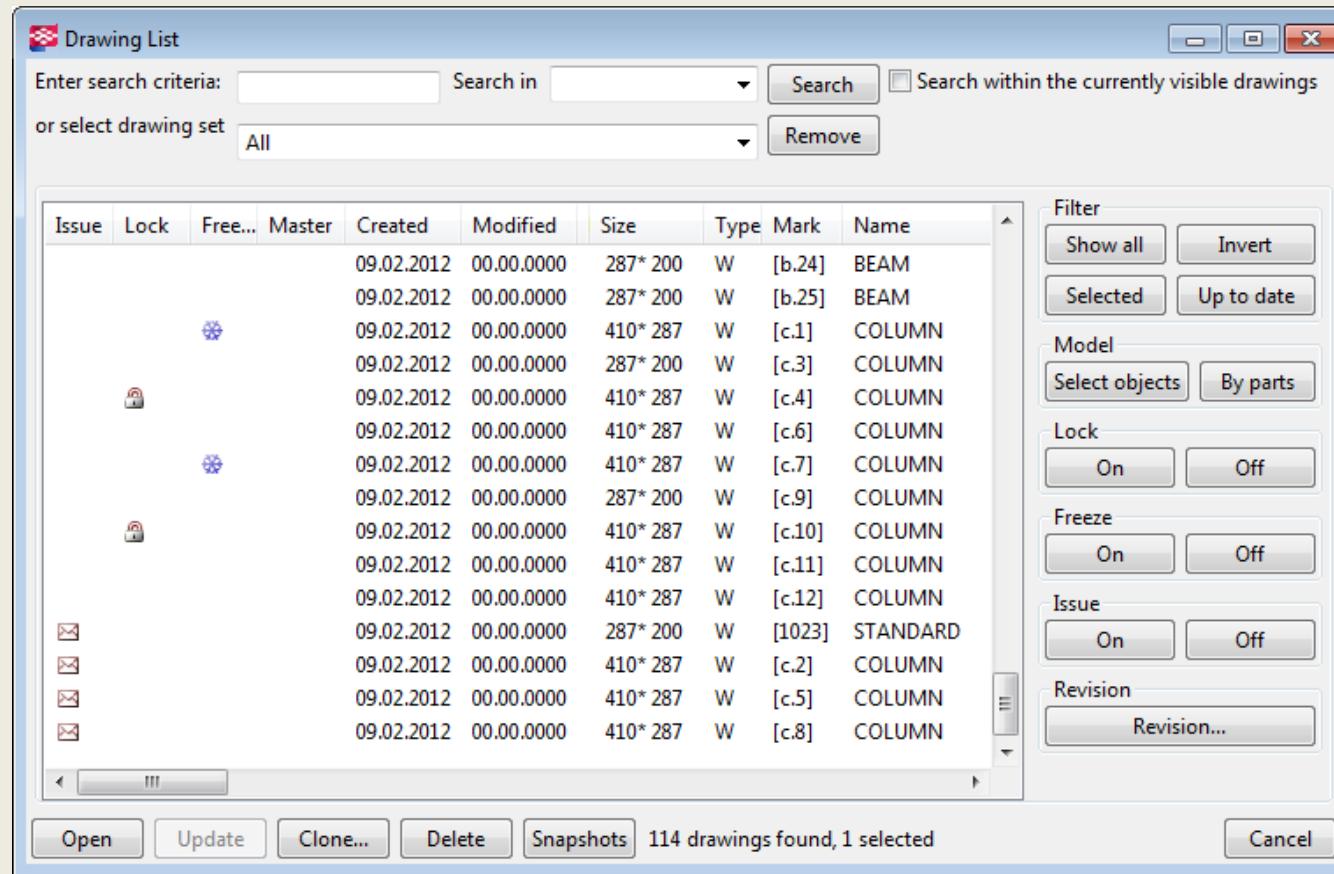
- Table 9 (Contracts):** Shows drawings, descriptions, drawers, coating, revision, delivery, project manager, reference, classification, family, typology, creation date, total weight, and accessory weight. It includes rows for A.05.01.08 Duplex apartmani u etazi 02 i 03, A.05.01.03 Dilatacija 2 - Zatvoreni prostor unutarne bazena, and A.05.01.04 Dilatacija 3 - Zatvoreni prostor.
- Table 55 (Materials):** Shows marks, quantity, total weight, total surface, description, category, manager, coating, comment 1, comment 2, and comment. It lists items such as PBG/10 through PBG/16, PBG/17, PBG/18, PBG/19, and PBG/2.
- Table 14 (Parts):** Shows part numbers, quantities, profiles, lengths, widths, grades, weights, and coatings. It includes items like PB_67, PB_66, PB_65, PB_61, PB_59, and PB_54 (selected), among others.

On the right side of the interface, there is a large structural drawing of a rectangular frame with internal columns and beams. The drawing is overlaid with green lines and markers, likely representing the NC data or structural analysis results. At the bottom of the drawing area, there are coordinates: 14,0 and 22,0.



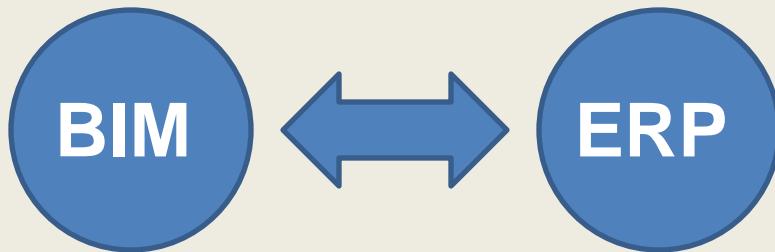
2. PROJEKTIRANJE...

- BIM tehnologija isto tako omogućava jednostavno praćenje izmjena u projektu, koje ukoliko nisu pravilno vođene, mogu rezultirati ogromnim kašnjenjem, škartiranim materijalom i ostalim troškovima



3. PROIZVODNJA

- BIM tehnologija se povezuje s proizvodnjom putem ERP (Enterprise Resource Planning) softvera koji integrira različite aktivnosti kao što je priprema proizvodnje, upravljanje zalihamama materijala, nabava, te sama proizvodnja i montaža elemenata čelične konstrukcije



3. PROIZVODNJA...

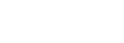
- Prijenos podataka iz BIM modela u ERP sustav

The screenshot shows a software interface for managing manufacturing data. At the top, there's a toolbar with various icons for Nomenclature, List of Parts, Assembly List, Phases, Pre-provisioning, Nesting, Stock, Production, Delivery, Documents, and several others related to contracts, parts, print, and preview. Below the toolbar is a main window divided into sections. On the left, there's a tree view of parts under 'Contracts' with one item expanded to show 'Part preparation' details: 'Quantity (1)', '0.0% (0)', and 'Weight (83)'. The main table lists parts with columns for Drawing, Mark, Part, Description, Quantity, Project Manager, Reference, Drawer, Coating, Delivery, Total Weight, Total Surface, Responsible, Description, Comment, and Part prepar... . The table contains numerous entries, including rows for 'I_72', '4RPL_10', '4RPL_14', '4RPL_23', '4RPL_3', '4RPL_4', '4RPL_5', '4RPL_6', '4RPL_7', '4RPL_8', '4PL_14', '4PL_18', '9PL_18', '4PL_32', '4PL_43', '4PL_46', '4PL_5', 'I_29', 'I_30', 'I_31', and 'I_43'. On the right side of the interface, there are two 3D models of steel structures: a vertical rectangular plate and a larger, more complex trapezoidal plate.



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Kreiranje optimiziranih reznih lista za štapne materijale kako bi se smanjio nekorisni otpad i ukupan utrošak potrebnog materijala

Bars Nesting Results						
Machine	FICEP SAW	Sheet number	886		Time	
Profile	Grade	Length	Remnant	Quantity	Identifier	
Contact	Drawing	Mark	Part	Length		
(865_16) HEA120	S355J2	2 140	36	1	0:03:21	6
005-0118	2	14TB/1S	141B	1 / 2	2 050	
(865_16) HEA120	S355J2	2 140	36	1	0:03:22	7
005-0118	2	14TB/1S	141B	1 / 2	2 050	
(865_16) HEA120	S355J2	2 140	456	1	0:05:06	8
005-0118	2	14TB/1S	141A	1 / 2	1 630	
(865_14) HEA120	S355J2	8 770	1 713	1	886_4	1:56
005-0118	2	14TB/1	141	2 / 4	3 500	
(864_159) HEA120	S355J2	4 580	1 026	1	886_3	1:26
005-0118	2	14TB/1	141	1 / 4	3 500	
(864_161) HEA120	S355J2	4 550	996	1	886_2	1:58
005-0118	2	14TB/1	141	1 / 4	3 500	
(865_15) HEA120	S355J2	2 130	446	1	0:05:44	1
005-0118	2	14TB/1S	141A	1 / 2	1 630	



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Kreiranje optimiziranih reznih lista za pločaste materijale kako bi se smanjio nekorisni otpad i ukupan utrošak potrebnog materijala

The screenshot displays a software interface for material nesting optimization. At the top, there's a toolbar with various icons for file operations, nesting, and machine management. Below the toolbar is a navigation bar showing the current project (436-1116 / 8 / FBG/16) and a 'Nesting' tab.

Left Panel: A tree view of 'Nesting' categories. Under 'In Progress', several parts are listed with their thickness, profile, machine type (PLASMA), and contract numbers (e.g., 632-0917). Other sections include 'Archive' and 'Remaining Parts'.

Middle Panel: A table titled 'Remaining Parts' listing parts by contract number, drawing number, grade, thickness, profile, machine, standard gap, common gap, quality, comment, creation date, and modification date. One row is highlighted in blue.

Bottom Panel: A detailed nesting diagram showing how parts are arranged on a sheet of size 200x75. The diagram uses color-coding to represent different parts and nesting sequences. Below the diagram is a 'SEQUENCE' section showing the order of cutting.

Right Panel: A preview of a G-code file named '3181_02.CNC'. It shows the part name (3181_02.CNC), quantity (Qty : 1), and tool information (Tecnoseleje PLASMA). Technical details include dimensions (828.3 X 1164 X 20 mm), weight (148.0 kg), material (S235JR), and sequence (SEQUENCE). On the right, there's a preview of the plasma cut path with a red outline. Below the preview is a 'PARTS LIST' table.

At the bottom center, the date 'Apr 6, 2018 7:28 AM' is displayed.



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Upravljanje zalihamama i nabavom

Screenshot of a software interface for managing material and procurement. The top navigation bar includes modules like Nomenclature, List of Parts, Assembly List, Phases, Pre-provisioning, Bars, Nesting, Stock, Production, Delivery, Documents, and various tools. The main window shows a detailed table of stock items, categorized by article number and grade. The table includes columns for Article, Grade, Length, Width, Qty in Stock, Qty Reserved, Qty Available, Minimum Qty, Qty Ordered, Qty Requested, Qty Contested, Weight, and Surface. A summary at the bottom right indicates 37 items and 49 rows. Below the main table is a smaller table for warehouse storage areas, showing HEA120 - S355J2 - 2140 with a quantity of 1, weight of 42,56, and surface area of 1,45.

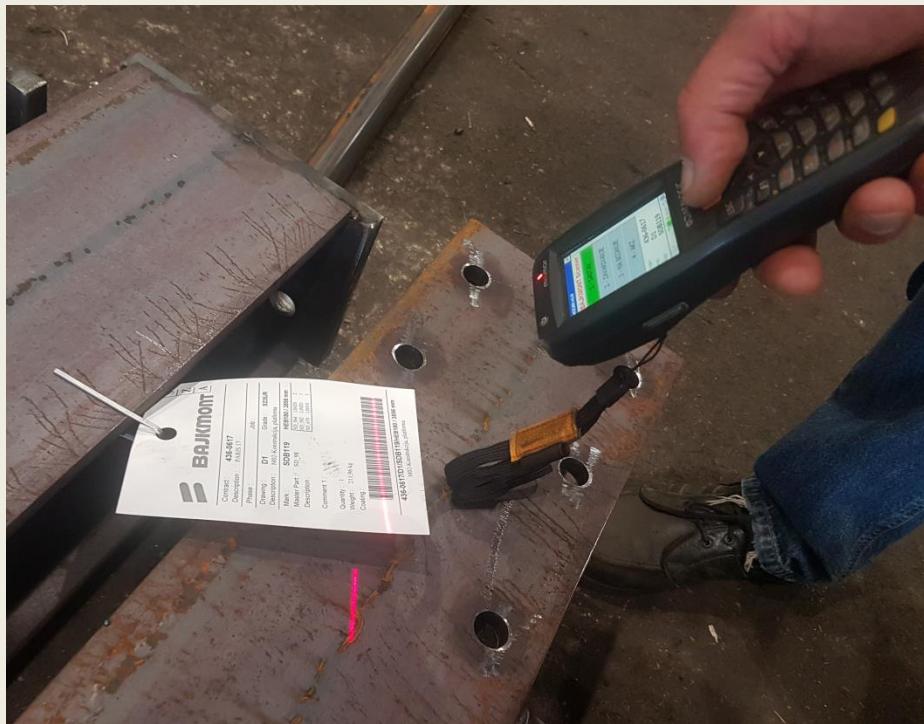
Article	Grade	Length	Width	Qty in Stock	Qty Reserved	Qty Available	Minimum Qty	Qty Ordered	Qty Requested	Qty Contested	Weight	Surface
HEA120	S355J2+N	1.950		1		1					38,79	1,32
HEA120	S355J2											
864_160		580		1		1					11,54	0,39
864_163		580		1		1					11,54	0,39
240_29		610		1		1					12,13	0,41
261_21		690		1		1					13,72	0,47
240_26		770		1		1					15,32	0,52
240_30		810		2		2					32,22	1,10
886_2		1.020		1		1					20,29	0,69
886_3		1.040		1		1					20,69	0,70
240_31		1.150		1		1					22,87	0,78
886_4		1.720		1		1					34,21	1,16
261_24		1.820		2		2					72,40	2,46
865_19		2.130		1		1					42,37	1,44
865_16		2.140		1		1					42,56	1,45
865_17		2.140		1		1					42,56	1,45
865_18		2.140		1		1					42,56	1,45
				5		5					855,27	29,11
HEA120	S235JR											
847_29		510		1		1					10,14	0,35
843_3		750		1		1					14,92	0,51
		780		1		1					15,51	0,53
		830		1		1					16,51	0,56
		880		1		1					17,50	0,60
		960		1		1					19,09	0,65
343_23		970		1		1					19,29	0,66
843_7		1.790		2		2					71,21	2,42
622_9		2.000		1		1					39,78	1,35
622_10		2.230		2		2					88,71	3,02
843_4		2.260		1		1					44,95	1,53
		2.830		1		1					56,29	1,92
		3.030		1		1					60,27	2,05
		6.000										
		17.000										

Warehouse	Storage Area	Quantity	Weight	Surface	Sheet number	Contract	Cast Number
HEA120 - S355J2 - 2140		1	42,56	1,45			
Traceability							



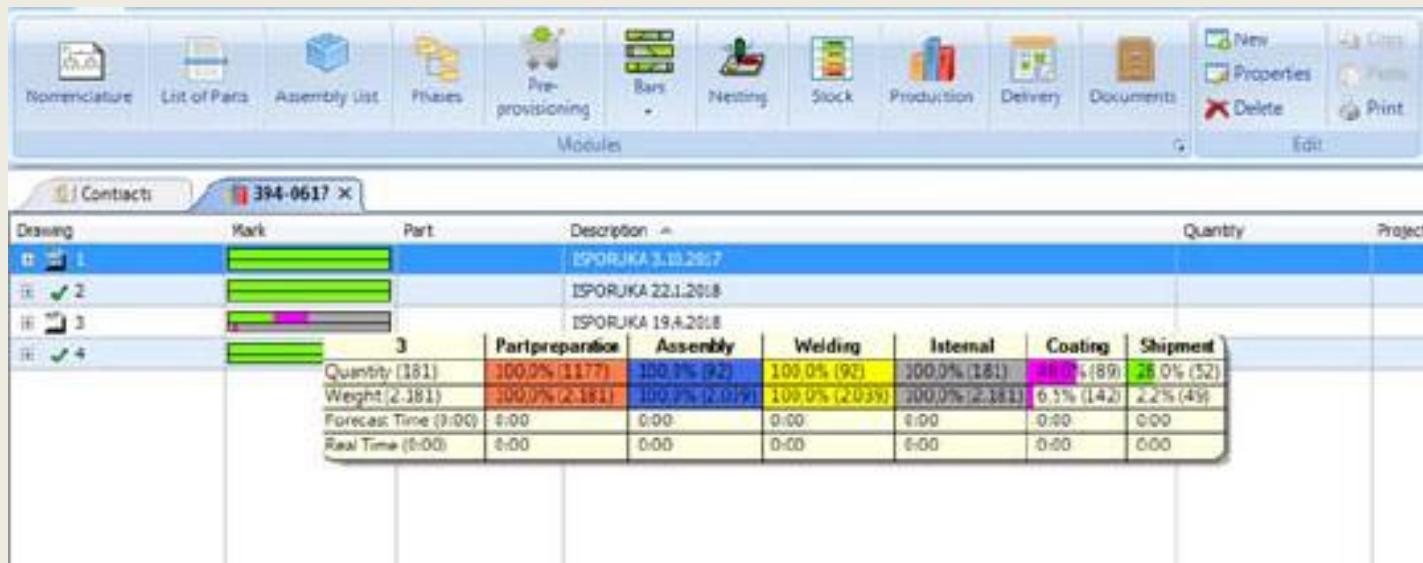
3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Barkodiranje, skeniranje i direktni feedback umreženih strojeva



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- ERP sustav omogućuje stalni uvid u status izvođenja projekta



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Izrezivanje i izrada rupa na profilima



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Izrezivanje i izrada rupa na limovima



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Izrezivanje limova



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Izrada rupa na limovima



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Sklapanje pozicija u sklopove je jedan od najskupljih i radno najintenzivnijih procesa u proizvodnji čeličnih konstrukcija i često predstavlja usko grlo u proizvodnji



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Jedno od najkorisnijih poboljšanja koje je značajno unaprijedilo produktivnost i kvalitetu procesa sastavljanja je automatsko markiranje
- Automatsko markiranje omogućava da se podatak o položaju ugradnje pozicije direktno iz BIM 3d modela prenese na CNC stroj – te stroj taj položaj markira što znatno ubrzava potrebno vrijeme izrade, te gotovo eliminira mogućnost ljudske pogreške



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Sklapanje sklopova kompleksne geometrije je isto tako znatno olakšano uslijed dostupnosti BIM modela na shop flooru



3. PROIZVODNJA...

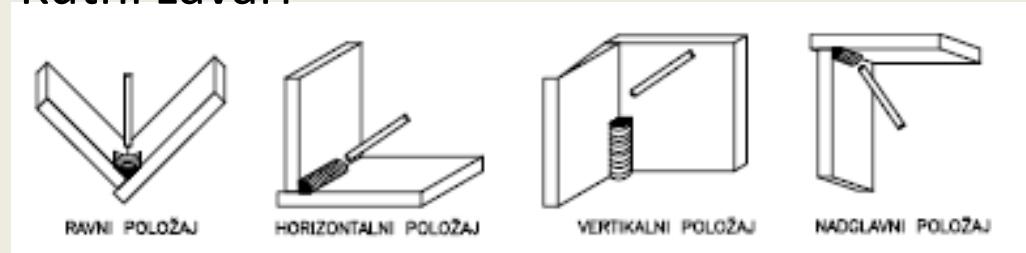
- Specijalni proces zavarivanje predstavlja najsloženiji dio izrade čelične konstrukcije
- U najvećem dijelu se i dalje izvodi ručno, iako se u narednom periodu očekuju veliki iskoraci u robotizaciji procesa koja se trenutno koristi samo u proizvodnji većih serija elemenata zbog složenosti programiranja



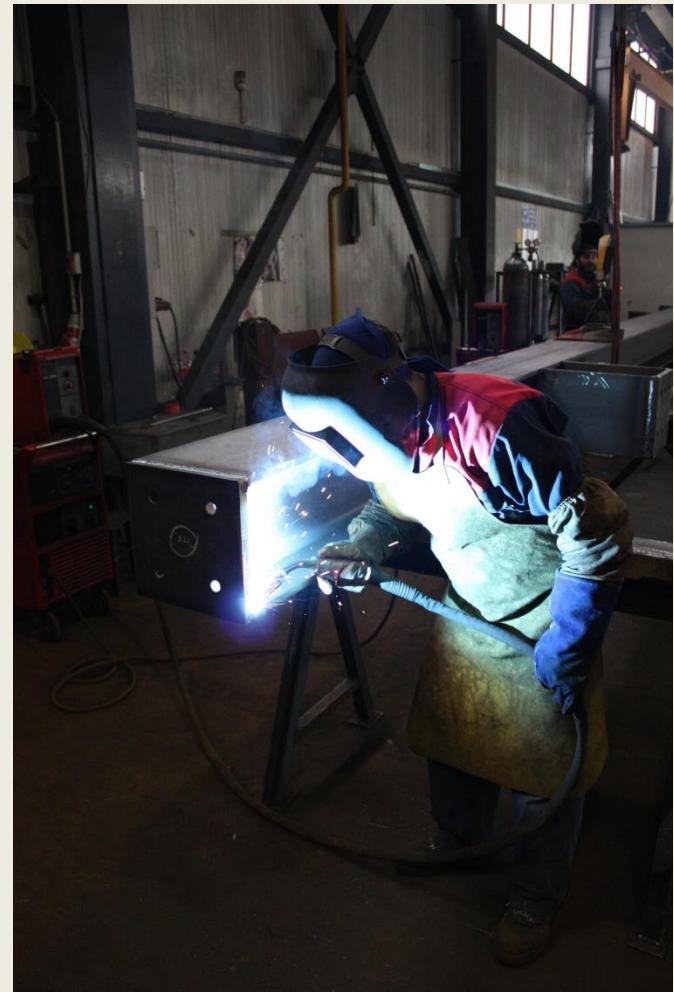
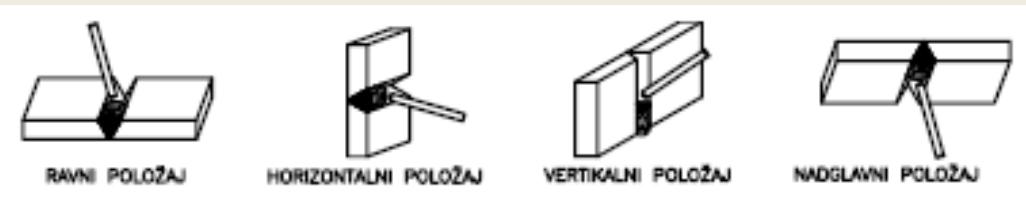
3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Osnovni položaji u zavarivanju:

- Kutni zavari



- Sučeljeni zavari



3.PROIZVODNJA...

- Kontrola zavarivanja
- Dijeli se na kontrolu metodama bez razaranja (engl. NDT) i kontrolu metodama s razaranjem (engl. DT)
- HRN EN 1090-2 propisuje obujam kontrole nakon zavarivanja kako slijedi u tabeli 24.

Table 24 — Extent of supplementary NDT

Type of weld	Shop and site welds		
	EXC2	EXC3	EXC4
Transverse butt welds and partial penetration welds in butt joints subjected to tensile stress: $U \geq 0,5$	10 %	20 %	100 %
$U < 0,5$	0 %	10 %	50 %
Transverse butt welds and partial penetration welds: in cruciform joints	10 %	20 %	100 %
in T joints	5 %	10 %	50 %
Transverse fillet welds in tension or shear: With $a > 12 \text{ mm}$ or $t > 20 \text{ mm}$	5 %	10 %	20 %
With $a \leq 12 \text{ mm}$ and $t \leq 20 \text{ mm}$	0 %	5 %	10 %
Longitudinal welds and welds to stiffeners	0 %	5 %	10 %
NOTE 1 Longitudinal welds are those made parallel to the component axis. All the others are considered as transverse welds.			
NOTE 2 U = Utilization grade for welds for quasi-static actions. $U = E_d/R_d$, where E_d is the largest action effect of the weld and R_d is the resistance of the weld in the ultimate limit state.			
NOTE 3 Terms a and t refer respectively to the throat thickness and the thickest material being joined.			



3. PROIZVODNJA...

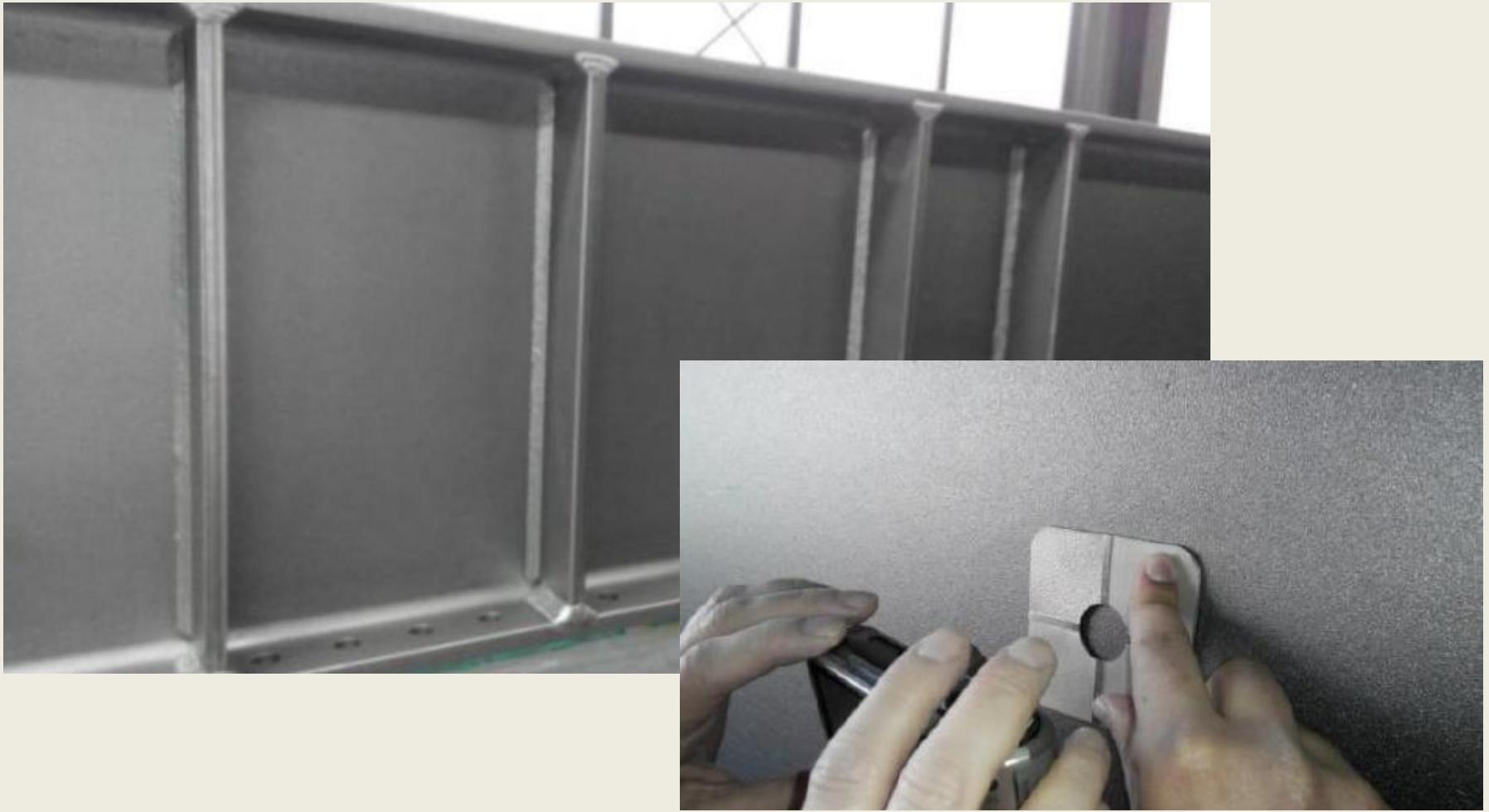
- Antikorozivna zaštita elemenata čelične konstrukcije se može izvesti vrućim pocinčavanjem ili premazivanjem zaštitnim premazima
- U današnje vrijeme najčešće korištena metoda zaštite od korozije konstrukcijskog čelika je izvođenje sustava premaza bojama koje se sastoje od pigmenata raspršenih u različitim vezivima i otopljenim u otapalima – koje se provodi u skladu sa zahtjevima niza normi HRN EN 12944

Korozijska izloženost	Trajnost	Debljina suhog filma, µm	Vezivno sredstvo premaza
C1	Antikorozivna zaštita tehnički nije potrebna.		
C2	Niska	80	Alkidi Akrili PVC
	Srednja	120	
	Visoka	160	
C3	Niska	120	Epoksiidi Poliuretani
	Srednja	160	
	Visoka	200	
C4	Niska	160	PVC Epoksiidi Poliuretani
	Srednja	200	
	Visoka	240-280	
C5	Niska	200	Epoksiidi Poliuretani
	Srednja	240-280	
	Visoka	320	



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Priprema površina prije izvođenja antikorozivne zaštite premazima



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Nanošenje zaštitnih premaza



3. PROIZVODNJA...

- Proizvodnja elemenata čelične konstrukcije se izvodi u pogonu s uspostavljenim sustavom tvorničke kontrole proizvodnje sukladno HRN EN 1090-1 za izradu sukladno HRN EN 1090-2
 - Proizvedeni elementi čelične konstrukcije isporučuju se sa CE oznakom, te Izjavom o svojstvima (DoP)

 EN1090-1 0045-CPR-1090-1.00249.TÜVNORD.2013.003
"BAJKMONT d.o.o." Svetomejtska 12 , 10360 Sesvete , Croatia
13
Auftragsnummer / Job number: 044-0117
EN 1090-1:2009+A1:2011
<p>Die Komponenten können entweder direkt in Strukturen oder in Verbundstrukturen aus Stahl und Beton eingebaut werden. Die Komponenten können aus warmgewalztem oder kaltgeformtem oder aus anderen hergestellten Werkstoffen hergestellt werden. Sie können aus Stahl von Querschnitten / Profilen unterschiedlicher Formen hergestellt werden, aus Flach-, Rohr-, Guss- oder Schmiedeteilen. Sie können ungeschützt oder durch Korrosionsschutz gegen Beschichtung oder durch eine Oberflächenbehandlung geschützt werden.</p> <p>The components can be used either directly built into structures or in composite structures comprised of steel and concrete. The components can be manufactured from hot-rolled or cold-formed or by other technologies produced construction materials. They can be made of steel of cross sections / profiles of different shapes, from flat stock, tubular, cast or forged pieces. They can be unprotected or protected against corrosion by coating or by a surface treatment.</p>
<p>Verwandte Leistungen siehe Leistungserklärung Nr.: 1713-BM-KRKONOSE</p> <p>Related performances see declaration of performance No.: 1713-BM-KRKONOSE</p>



4. TRANSPORT I MONTAŽA

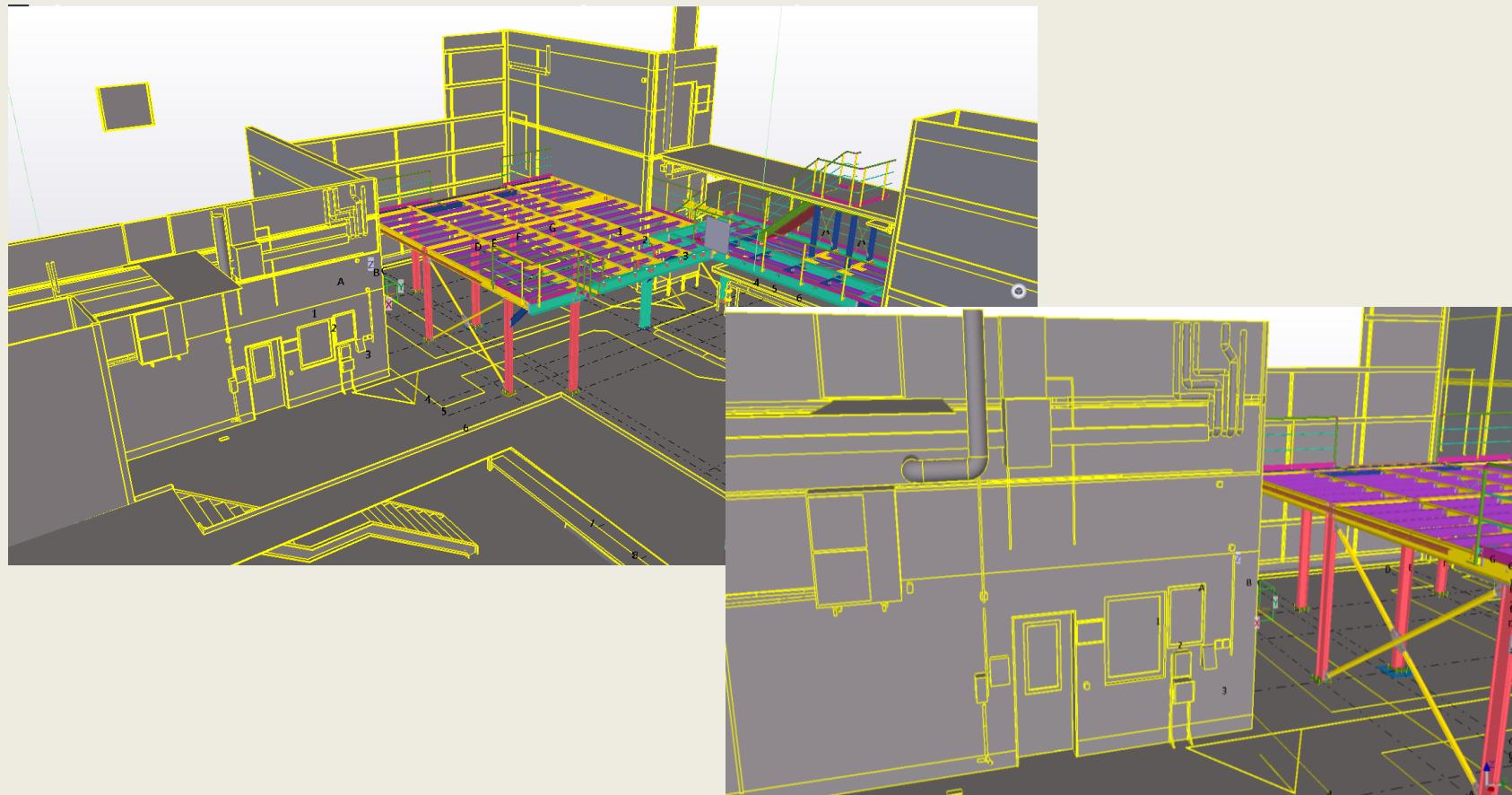
- Korištenje BIM modela i ERP sustava omogućava bolje planiranje pravodobnih isporuka proizvedenih elemenata čelične konstrukcije na gradilište

Contracts 436-1116						
Drawing	Mark	Part	Description	Quantity	Project Manager	
	PCG/367			1		
	PCG/368			1		
	PCG/369			1		
	PCG/370			1		
	PCG/371			1		
	PCG/372			1		
	PCG/373			3		
	PCG/374			2		
	PCG/375			1		
	PCG/376			1		
	PCG/377			5		
	PCG/378			1		
	PC_448	HEAA1000 S355J2 1.468		1 PROFILES		325 4,49
	PC_493	HEAA1000 S355J2 311		1 PROFILES		69 0,99
	PC_525	HEAA1000 S355J2 1.468		1 PROFILES		325 4,49
	PC_1032	Part preparation Drilling 6.198		1 PROFILES		2.640 19,07
		Quantity (1)	0,0% (0) 0,0% (0) 0,568	1 PROFILES		2.164 20,20
		Weight (2.040)	0,0% (0) 0,0% (0)	4 PLATES		3 0,09
	PC_1163	LDM10 S355J2 404 260		4 PLATES		33 0,99
	PC_1164	LDM10 S355J2 590 404		2 PLATES		37 0,99
	PC_1178	LDM10 S355J2 225 203		2 PLATES		7 0,20
	PC_1179	LDM10 S355J2 343 225		1 PLATES		6 0,17
	PC_1180	LDM10 S355J2 274 178		2 PLATES		8 0,17



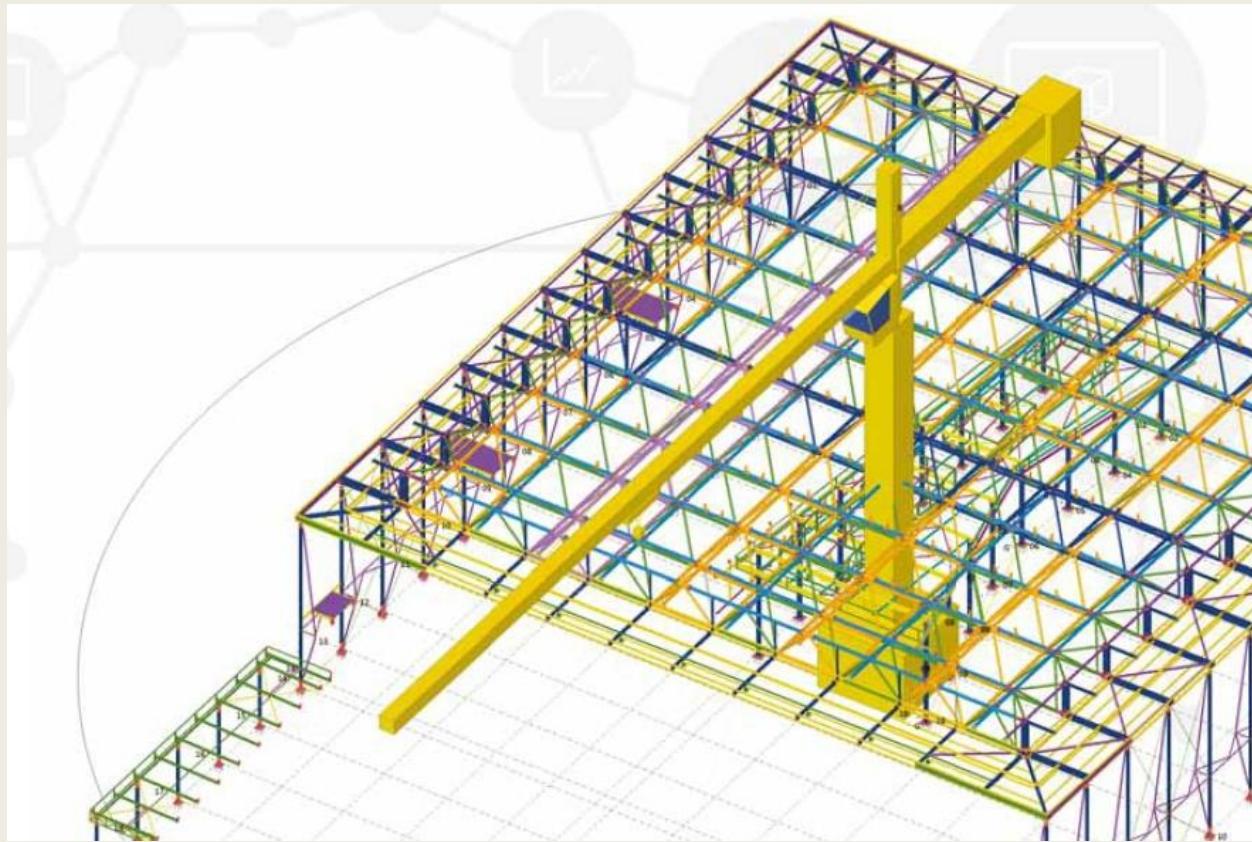
4. TRANSPORT I MONTAŽA

- Priprema gradilišta – 3d skeniranje (i point cloud) sa integracijom u BIM model



4. TRANSPORT I MONTAŽA

- Plan izvođenja radova na gradilištu – planiranje pomoću BIM modela



Izvor: Trimble Tekla Structures

4. TRANSPORT I MONTAŽA

- Predmontaža...



4. TRANSPORT I MONTAŽA

- ... i montaža



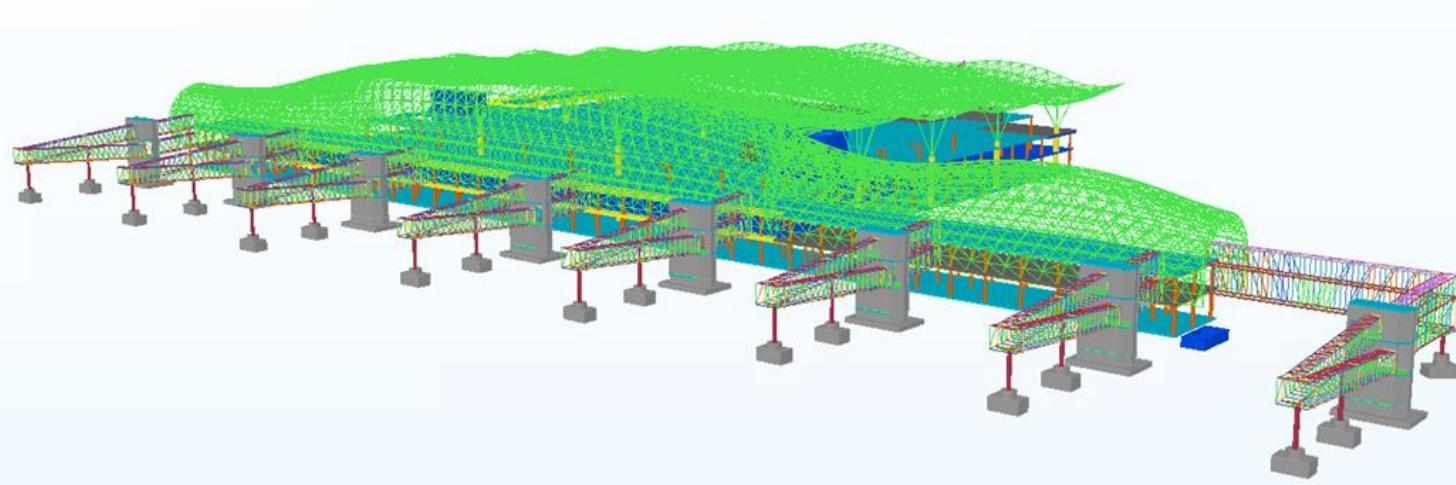
4. TRANSPORT I MONTAŽA

- ... i druga montaža



5. ZAKLJUČAK I RASPRAVA

- Pitanja, komentari ?



6. Reference

- Izvedba čeličnih konstrukcija prema europskim normama, D.Markulak, I. Bajkovec
- Bajkmont – foto dokumentacija
- Statistika u građevinarstvu – izvor: Trimble

