



HRVATSKA KOMORA INŽENJERA GRAĐEVINARSTVA

Dani Hrvatske komore inženjera građevinarstva

Opatija, 2019.

# Allplan Bridge 2019

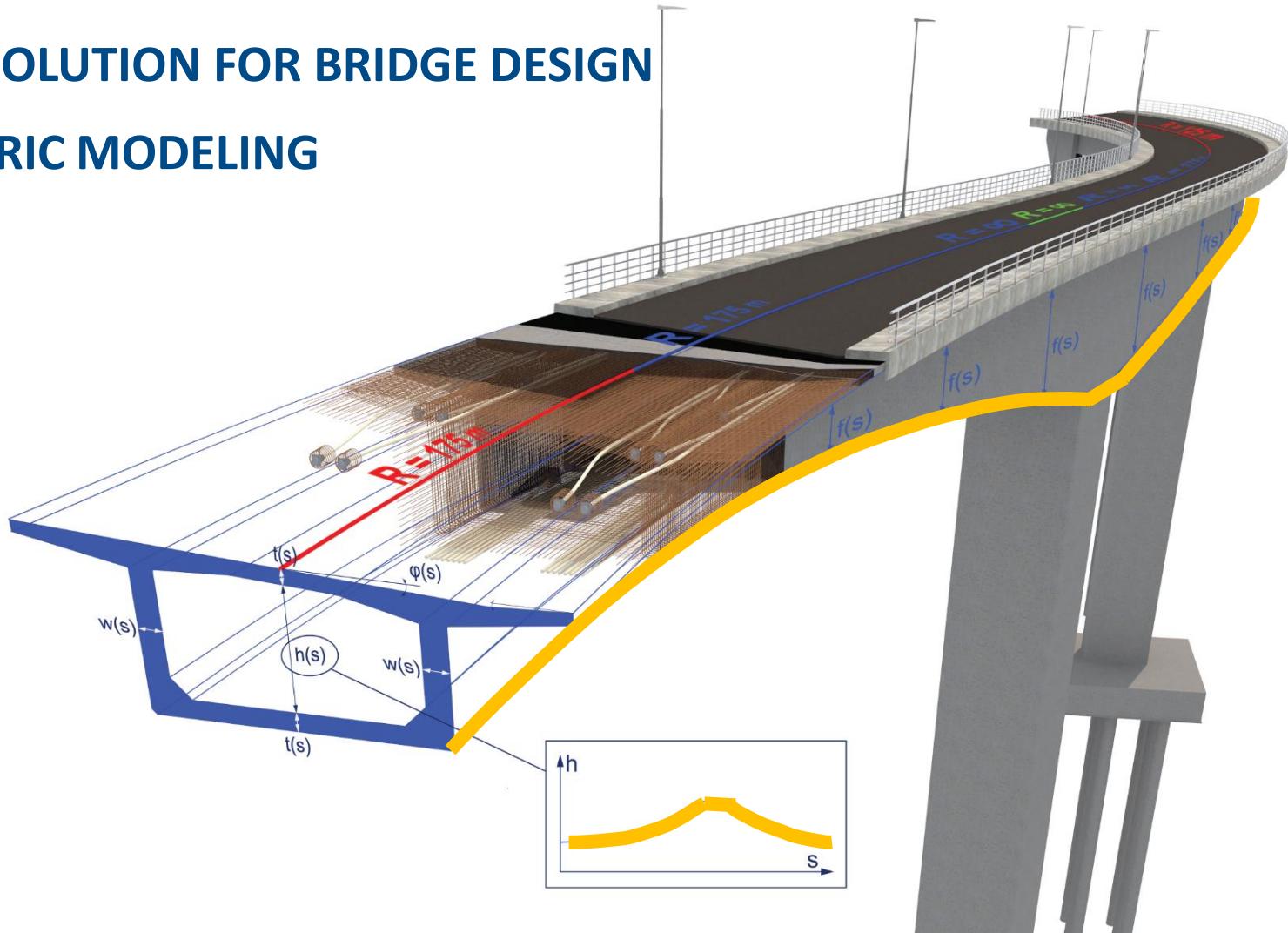
Gianmarco Ćurčić Baldini

Gianmarco Ćurčić Baldini, dipl.ing.arh., Baldinistudio, Zagreb

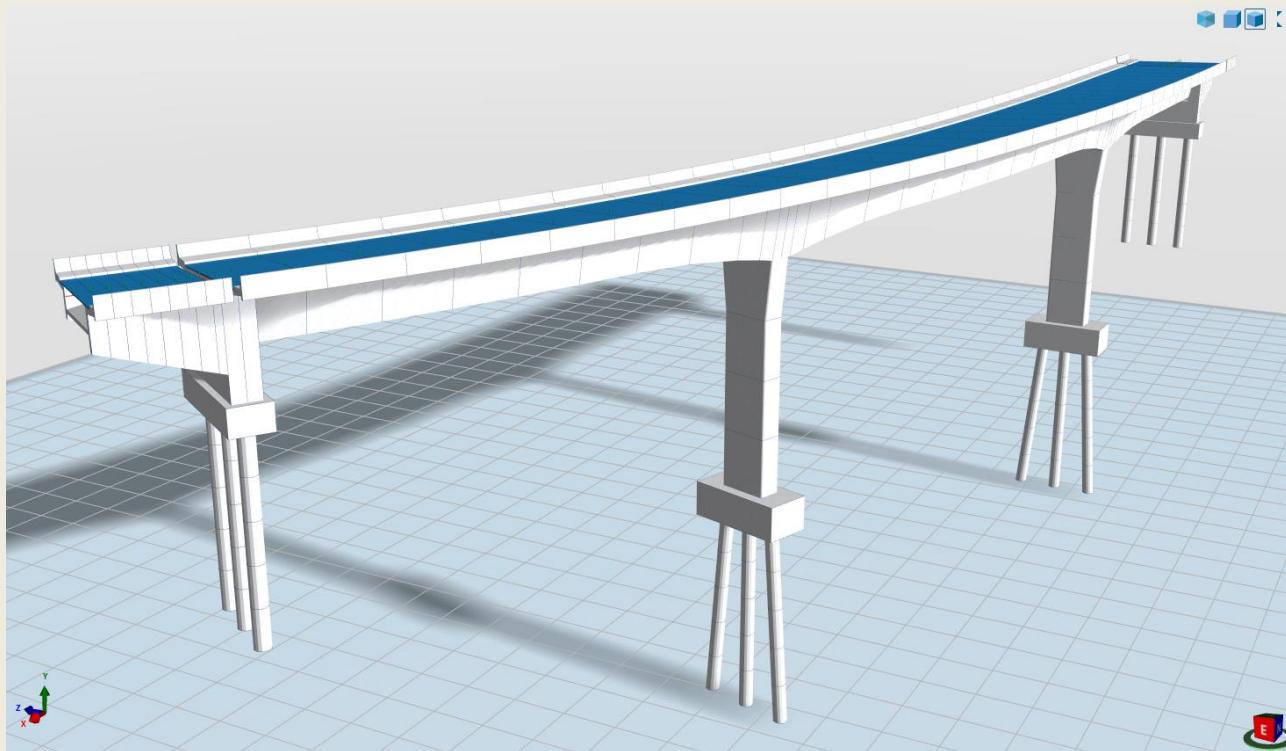
# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

THE BIM SOLUTION FOR BRIDGE DESIGN

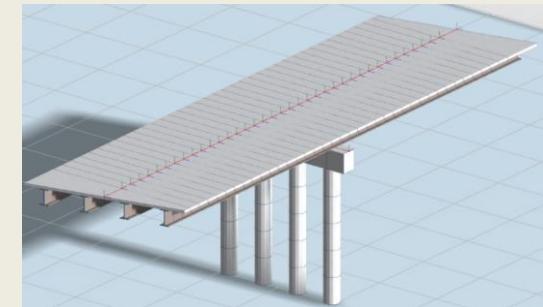
PARAMETRIC MODELING



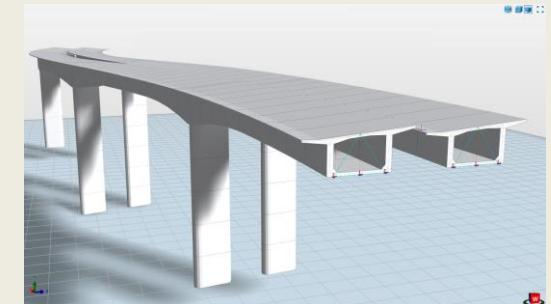
# \ EXAMPLES



Superstructure and complete substructure



Composite bridges



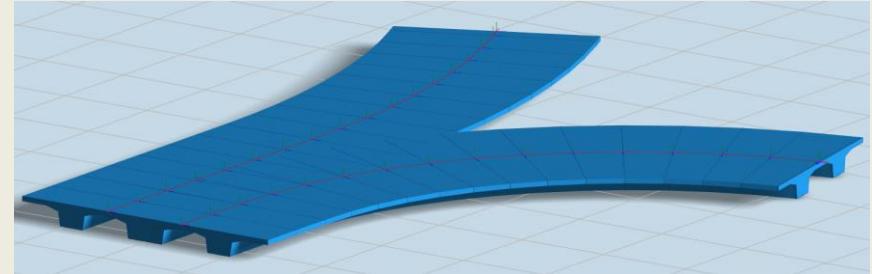
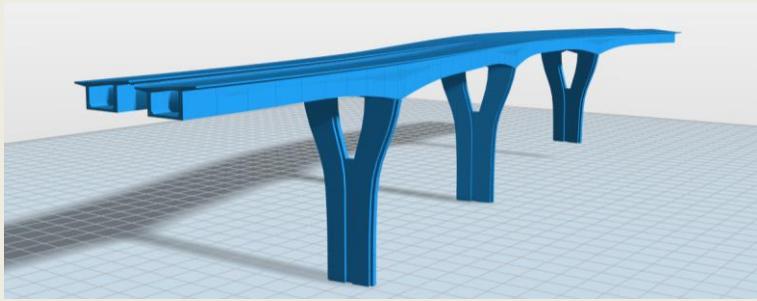
Double curved bridge with a double hollow box



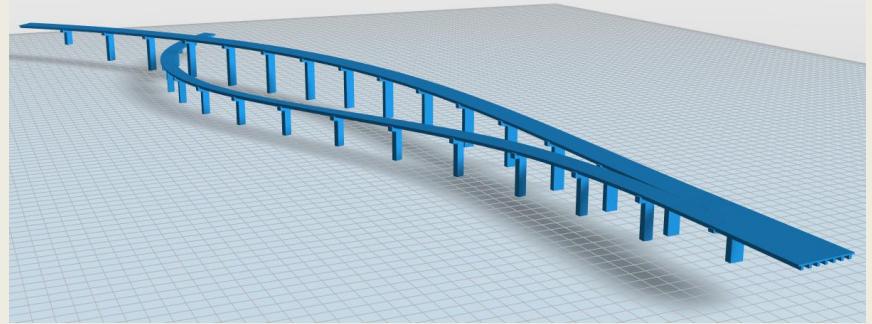
# \ EXAMPLES



All possible pier types and shapes



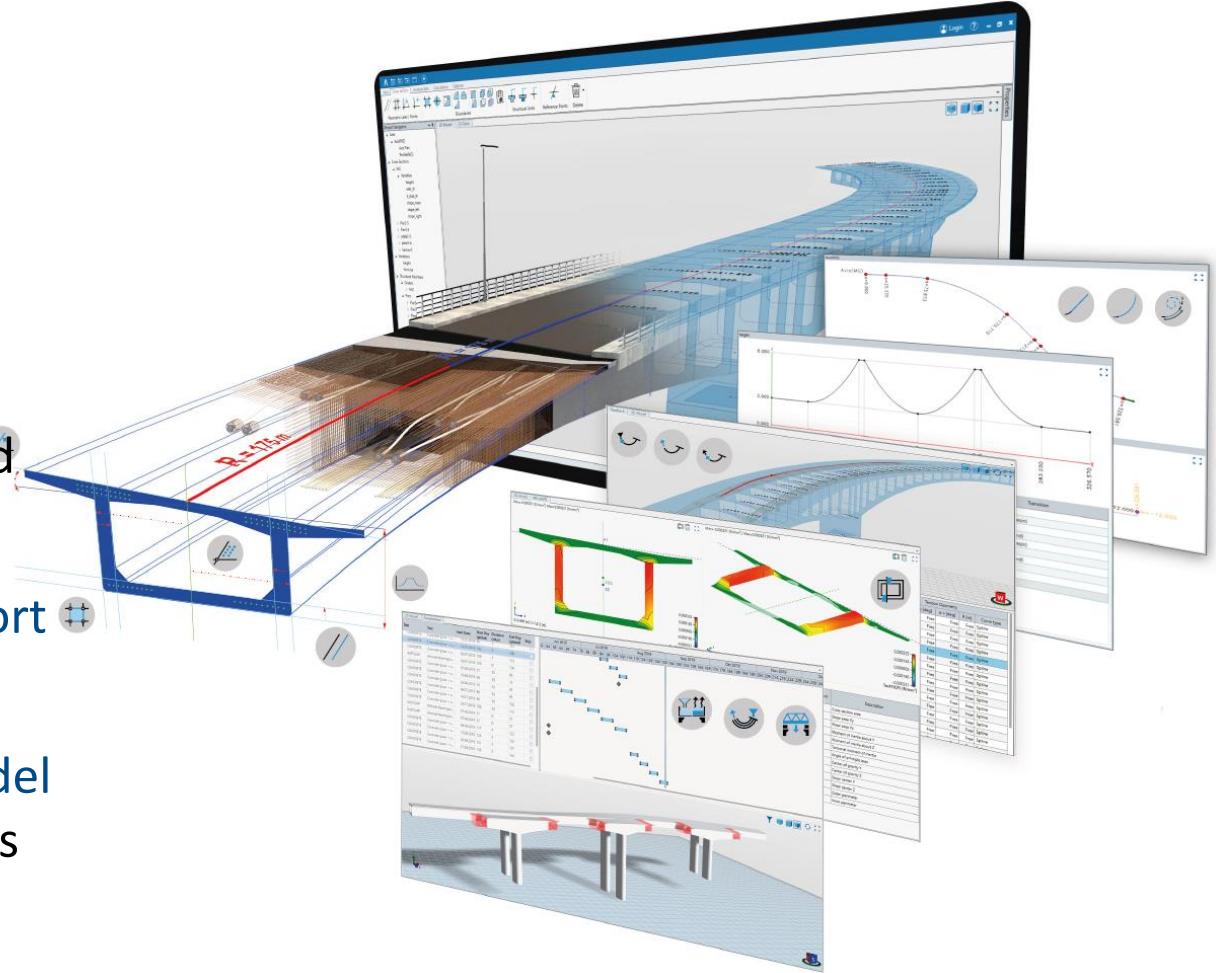
Stack interchanges and overpasses



# \ EXAMPLES

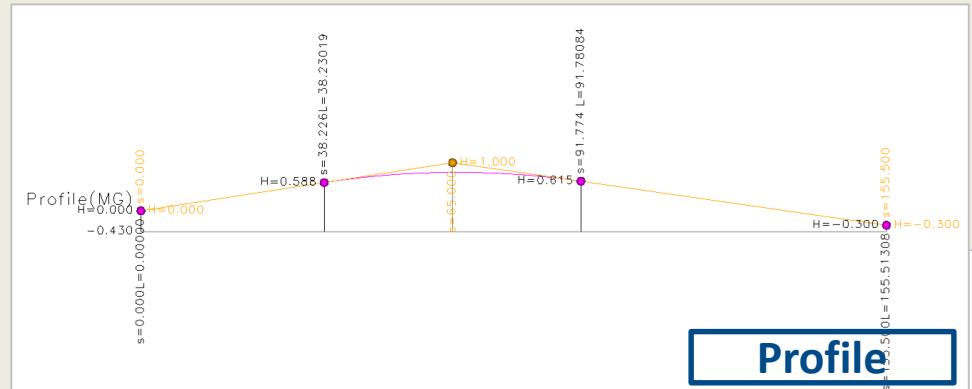
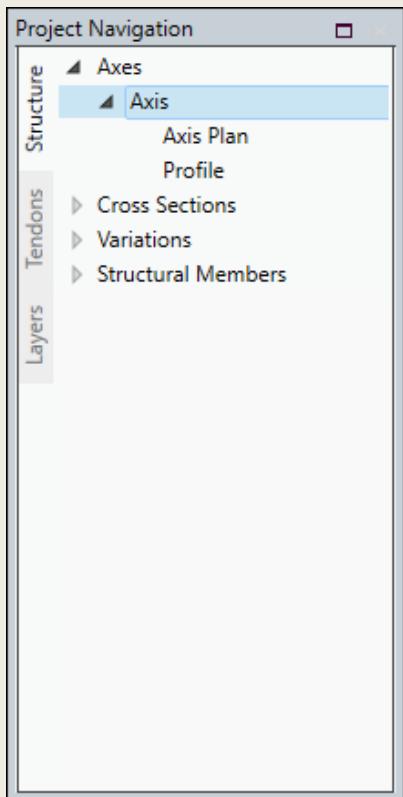
## OUTSTANDING FEATURES

- Flexible and direct modifications anytime also at finished model state
- Full-featured data import in Allplan
- One common data model for drafting and analysis

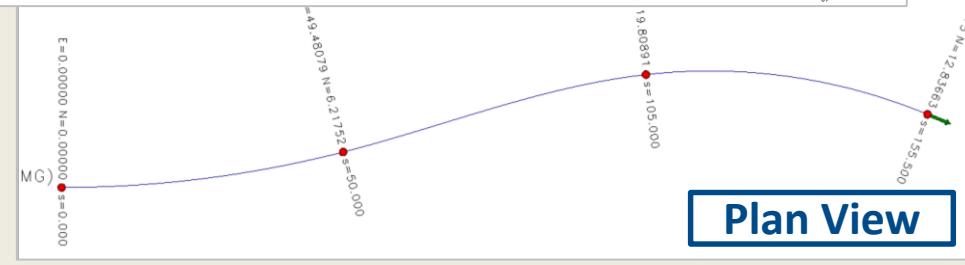


# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## DEFINE PARAMETRIC AXIS

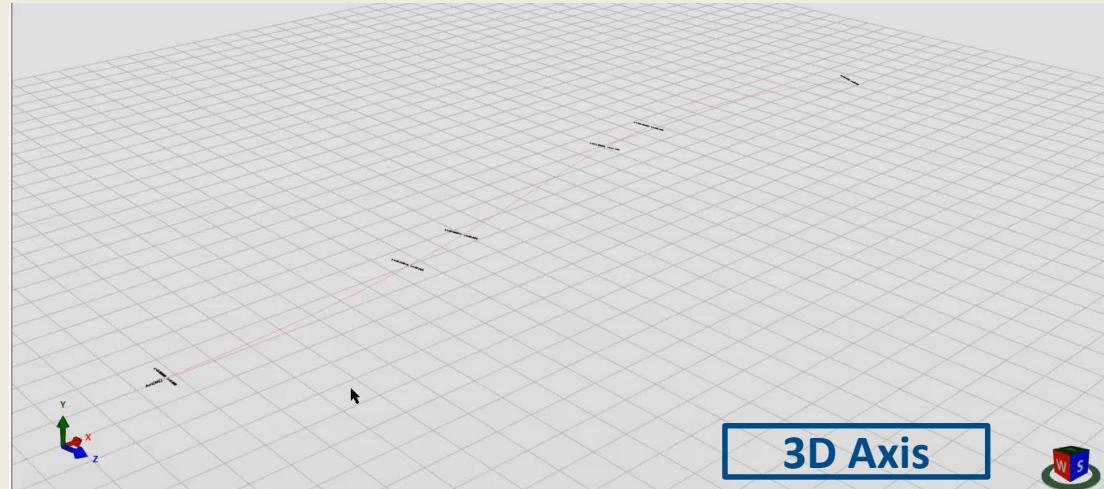


**Profile**



**Plan View**

**PLAN + ELEVATION -> 3D**

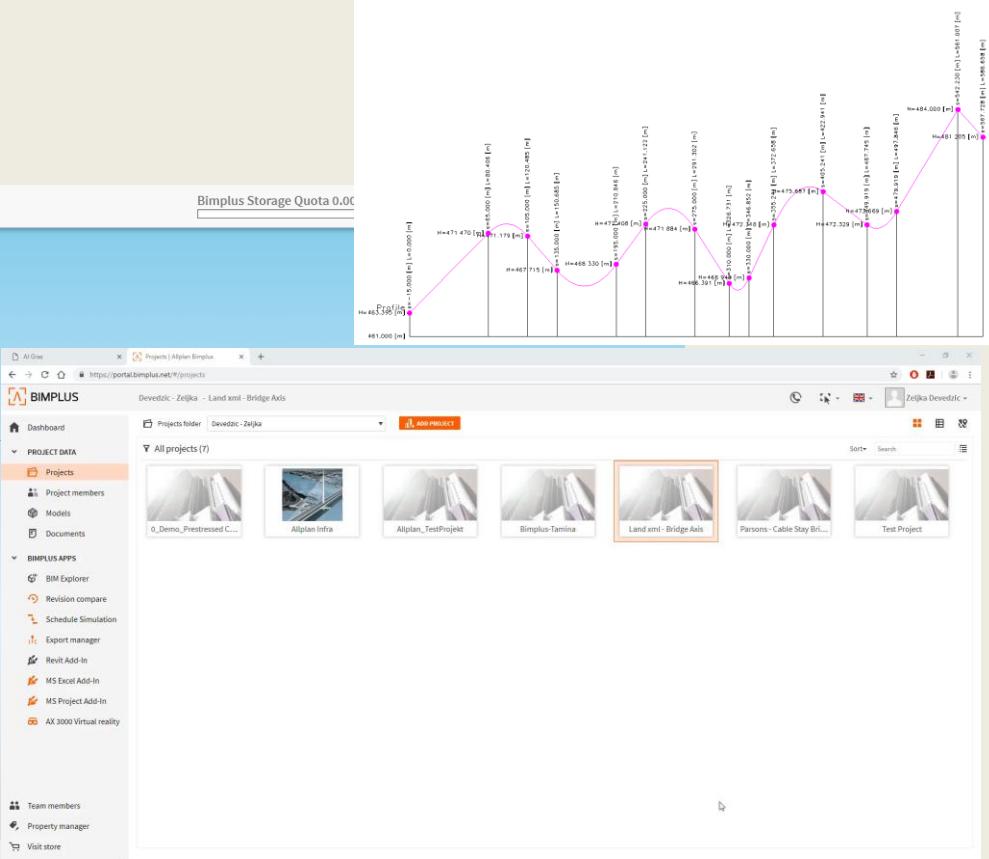
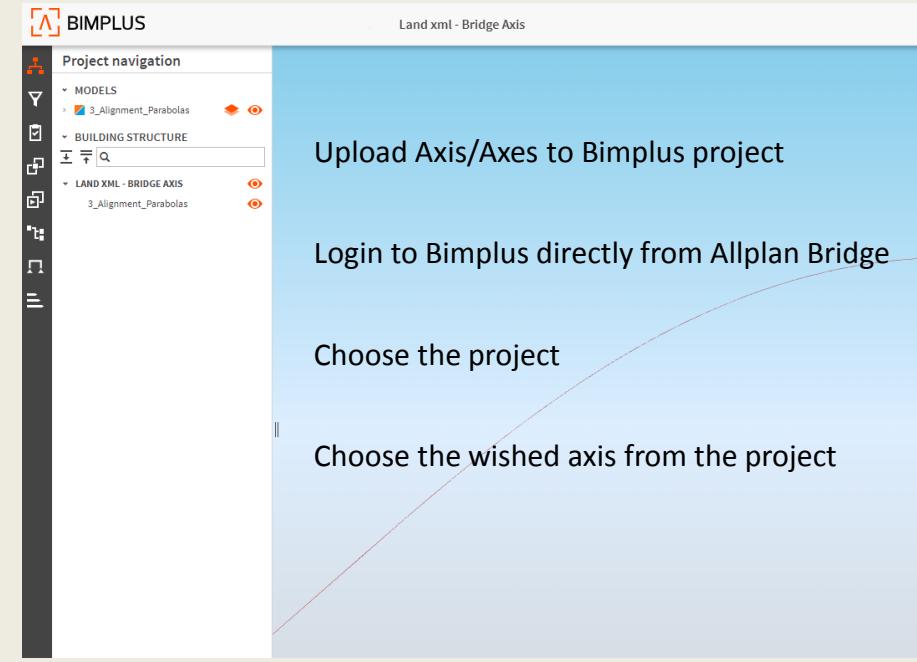


**3D Axis**



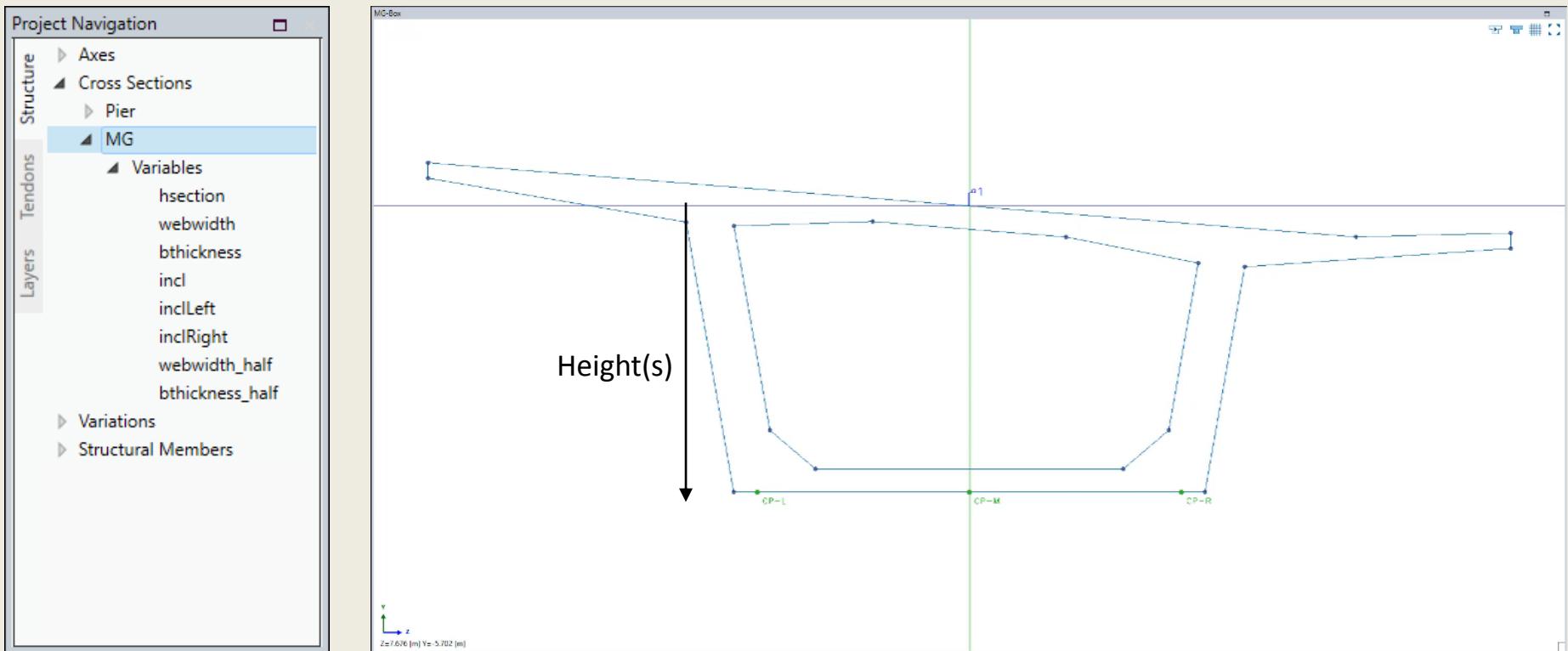
# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## **IMPORT THE AXIS IN LAND XML FORMAT DIRECTLY FROM BIMPLUS**



# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

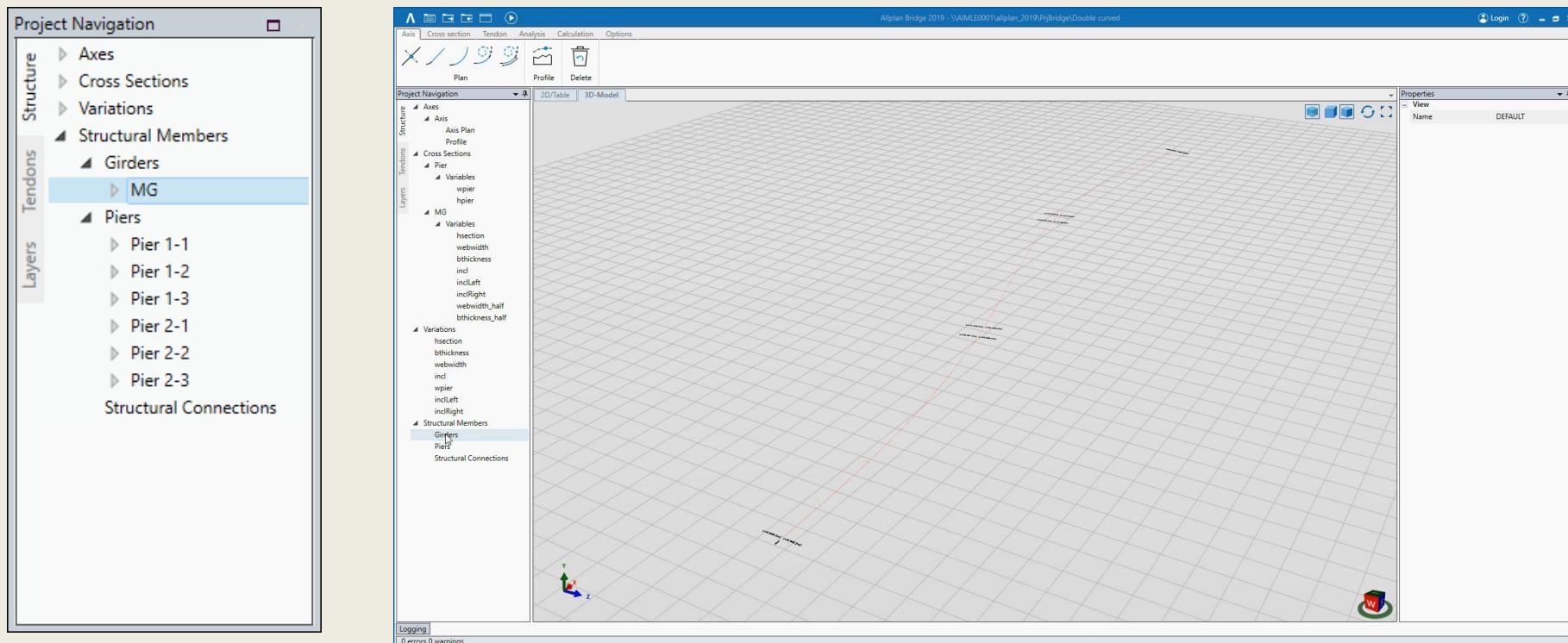
## DEFINE ONLY ONE ARBITRARY CROSS-SECTION USING VARIABLES



# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## DEFINE 3D MODEL INTERACTIVELY

AXIS + CROSS SECTION = 3D STRUCTURAL MEMBER



# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## DEFINE VARIATIONS BY TABLES...

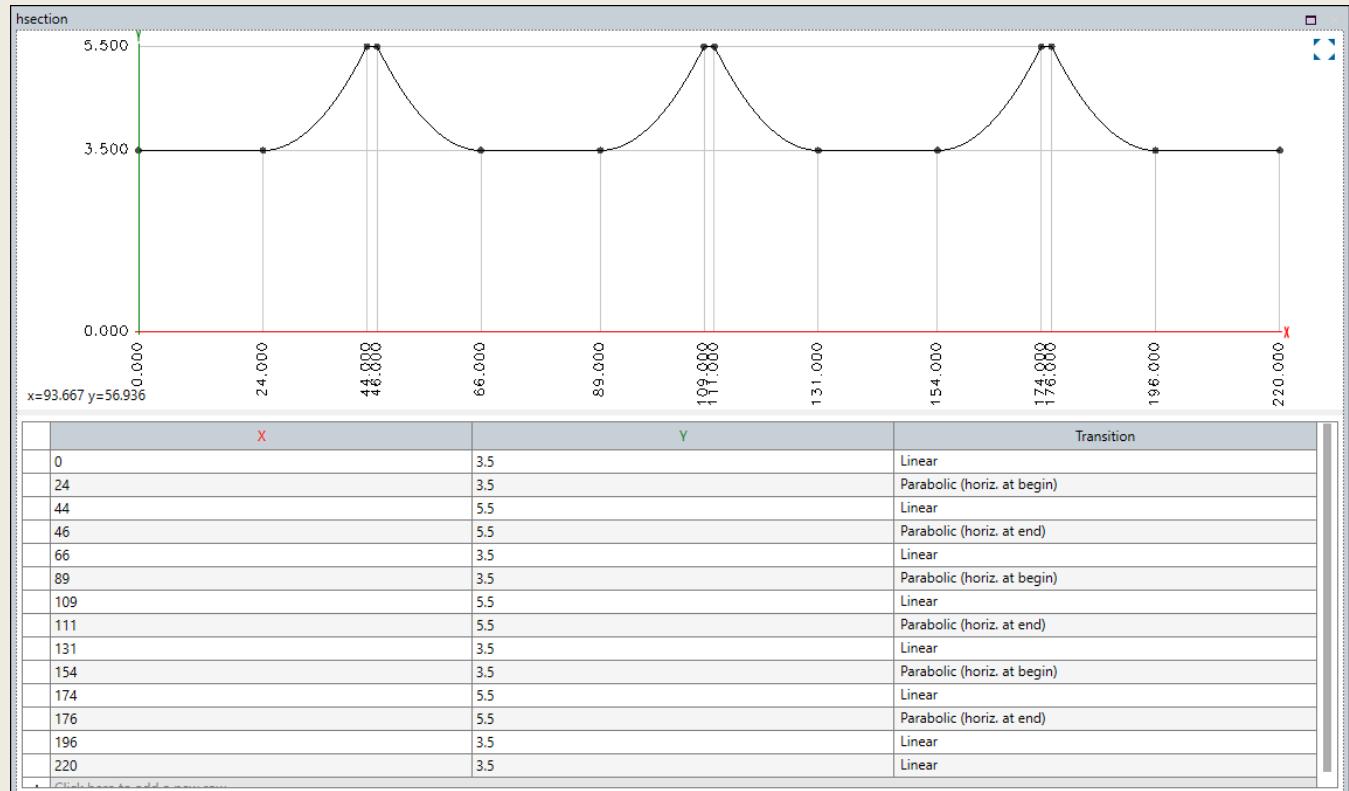
Project Navigation

Structure

- Axes
- Cross Sections
- Variations
  - hsection**
  - bthickness
  - webwidth
  - incl
  - wpier
  - inclLeft
  - inclRight
- Structural Members

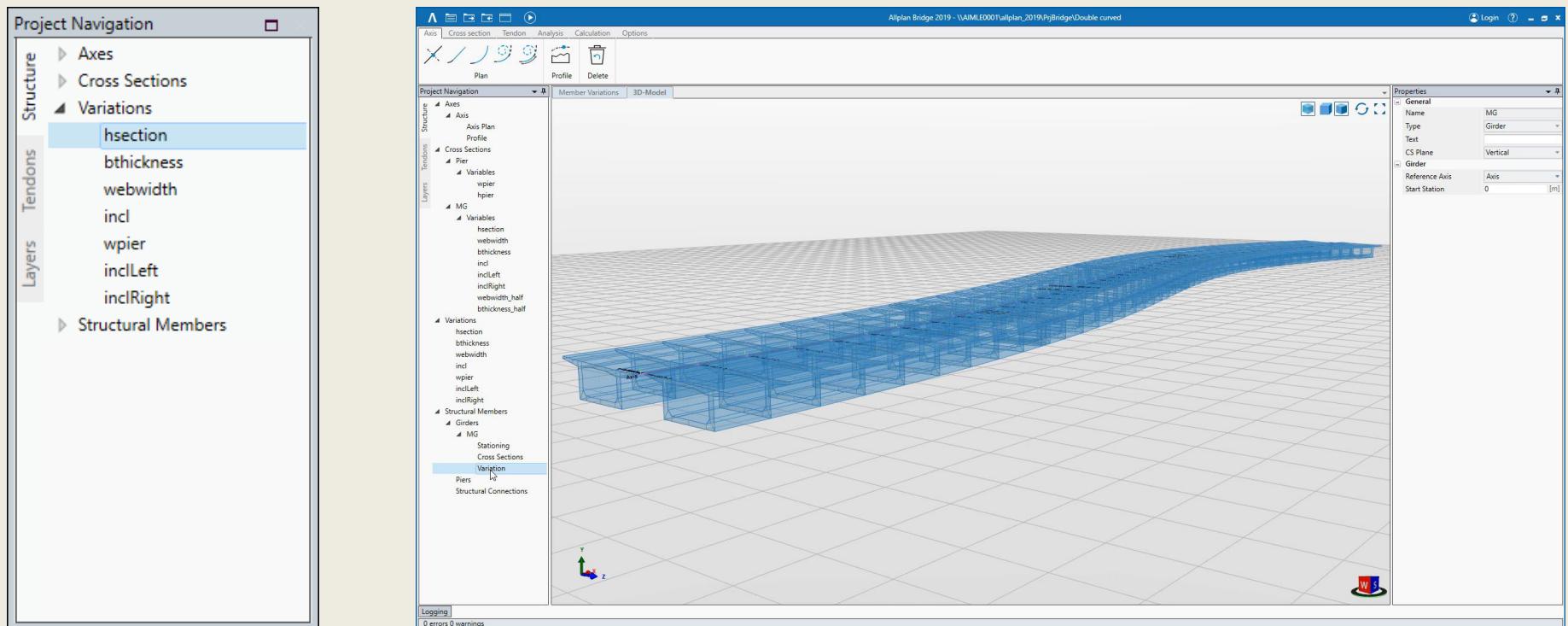
Tendons

Layers



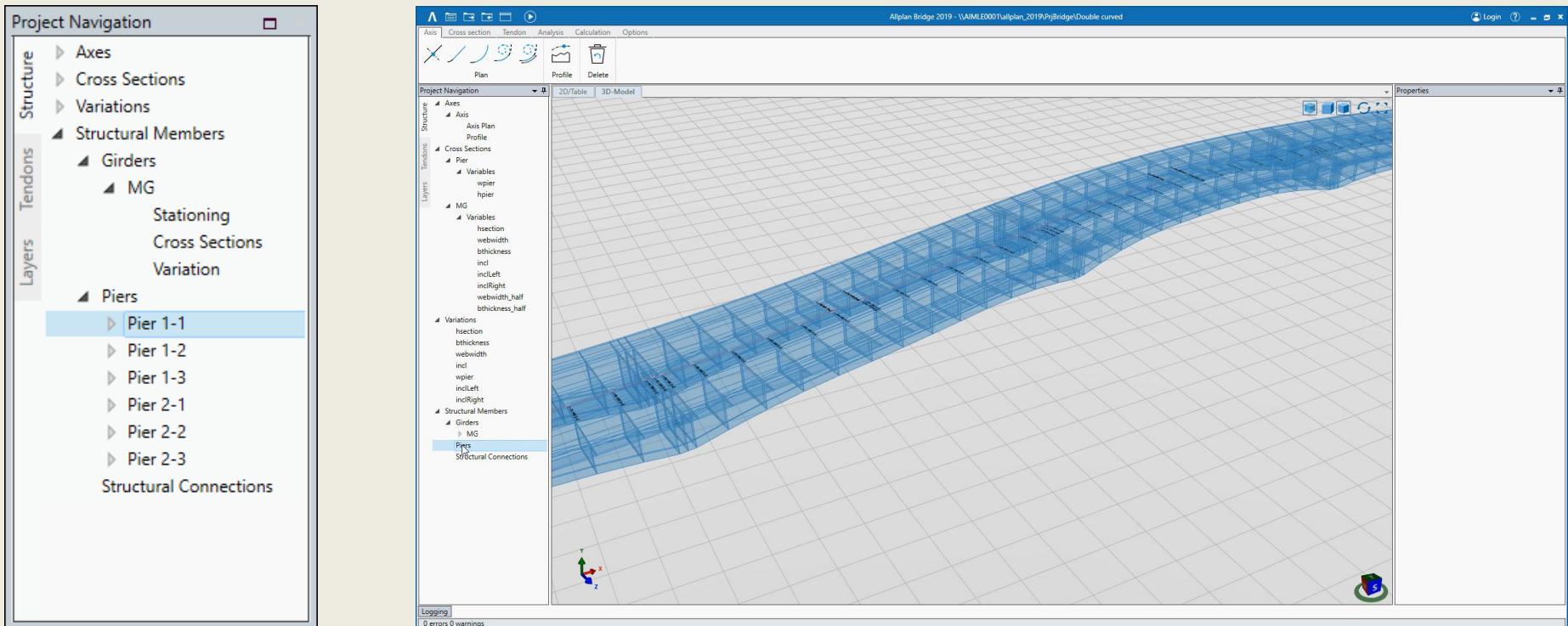
# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

...AND ASSIGN THE TABLES TO THE GIRDER ALONG ITS STATIONS



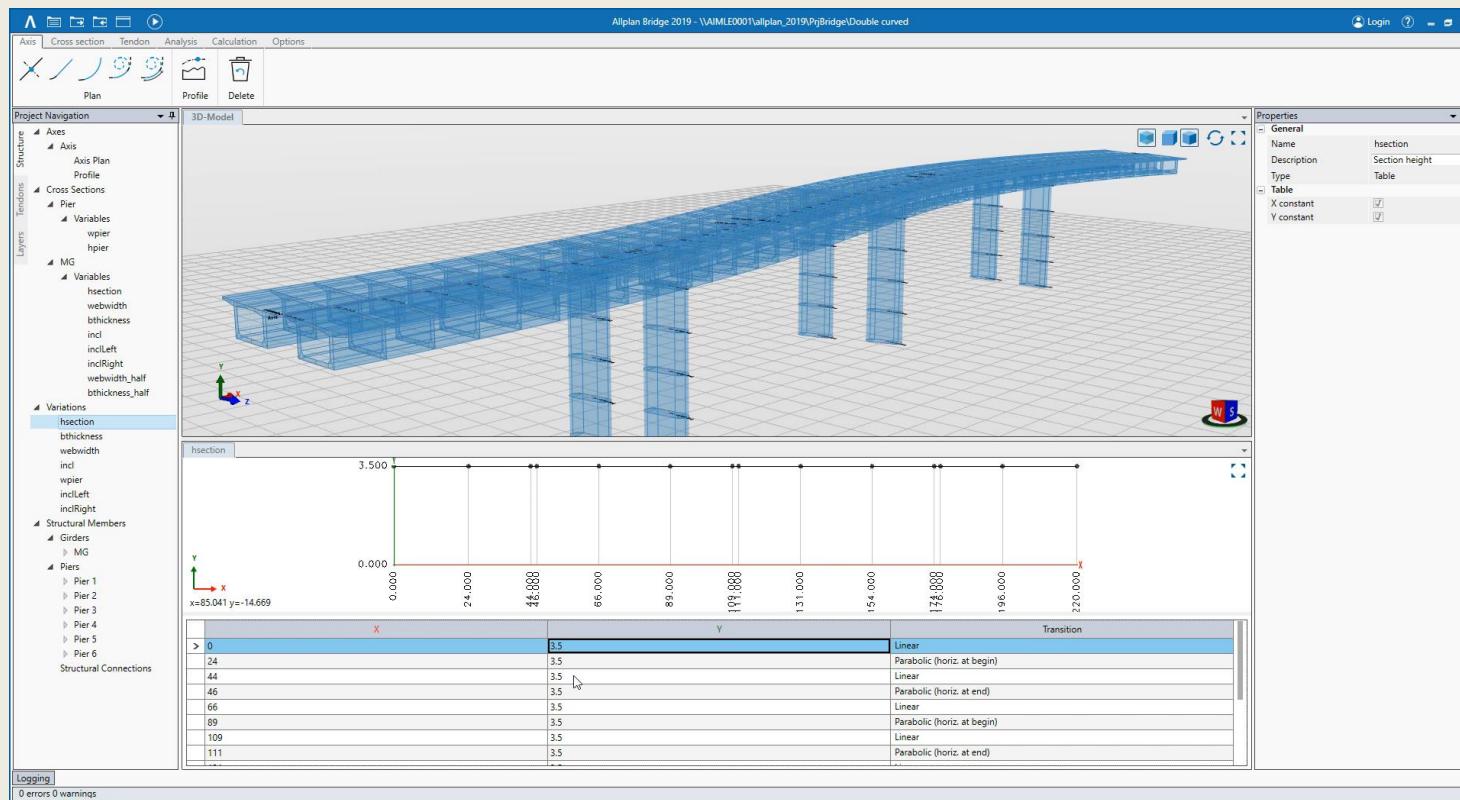
# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## DEFINE PIERS INTERACTIVELY



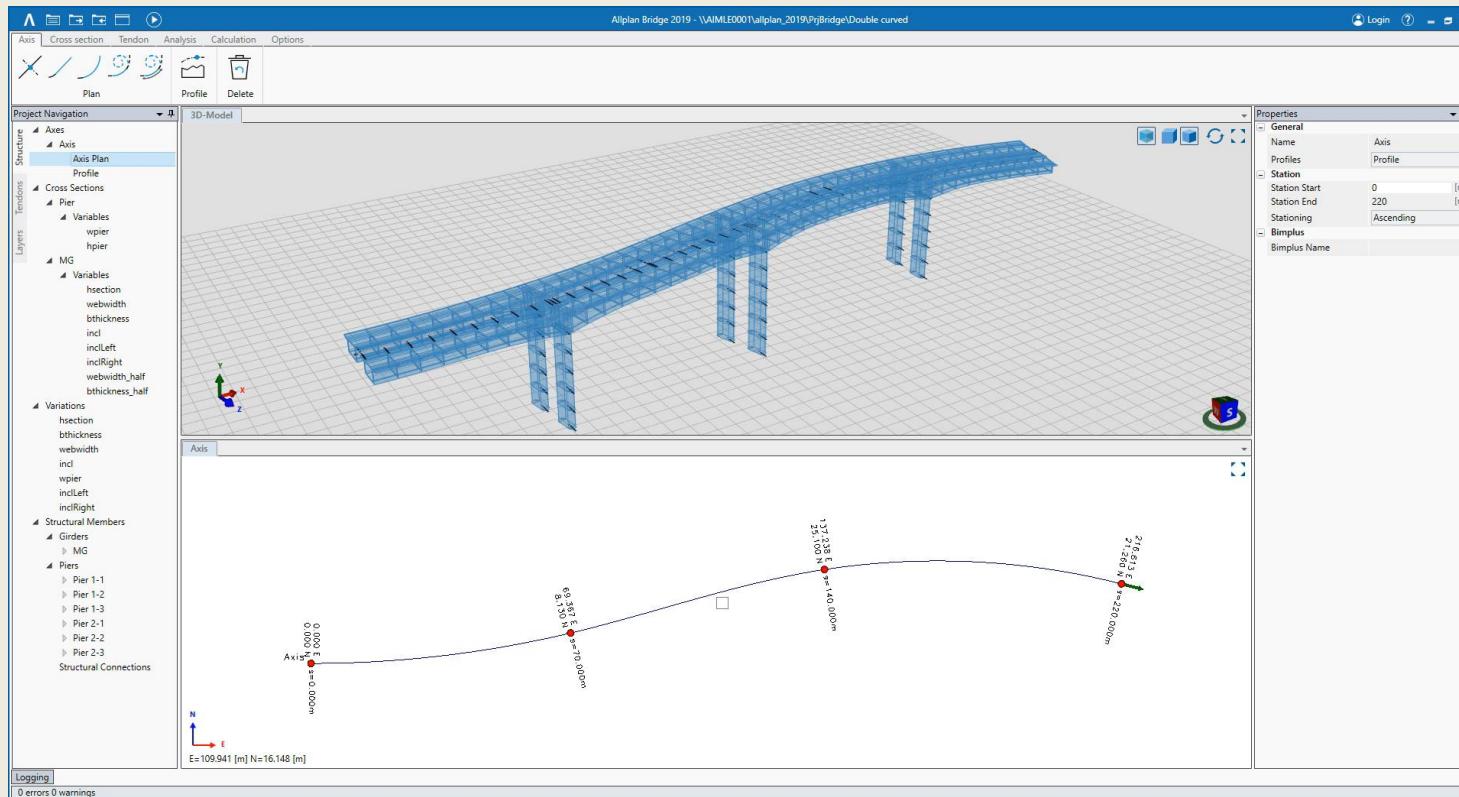
# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## EASY MANAGE CHANGES IN GEOMETRY – CROSS SECTION



# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

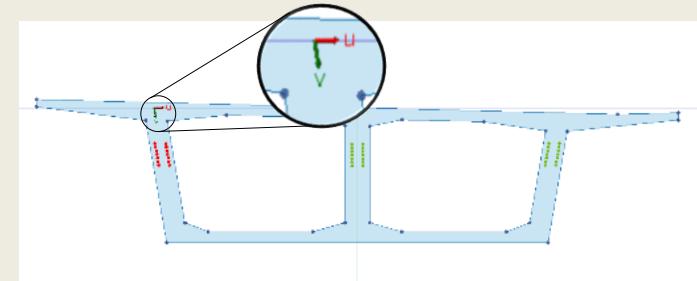
## EASY MANAGE CHANGES IN GEOMETRY – AXIS



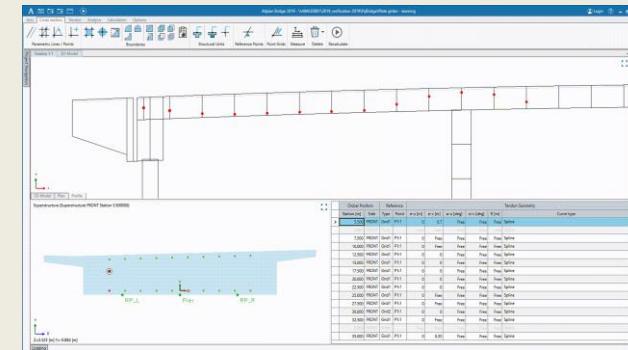
# ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## **PRE-TENSIONING, POST-TENSIONING, INTERNAL, EXTERNAL, VERTICAL & TRANSVERSE**

- › **PARAMETRIC MODELING OF TENDONS**
  - › Additional points in the CS define tendon positions
    - › Set distance between points as variable
    - › Uses a local coordinate system
  - › Accurate and flexible definition of tendon layout



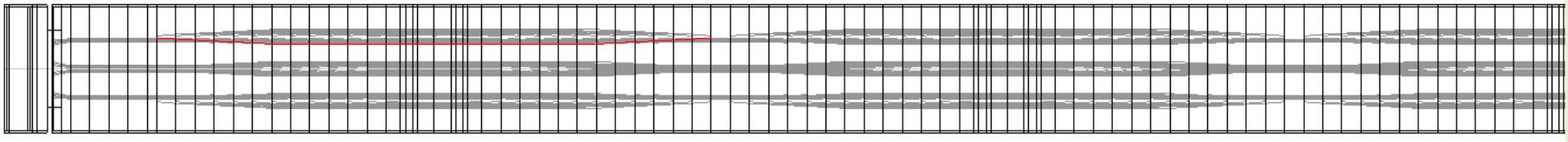
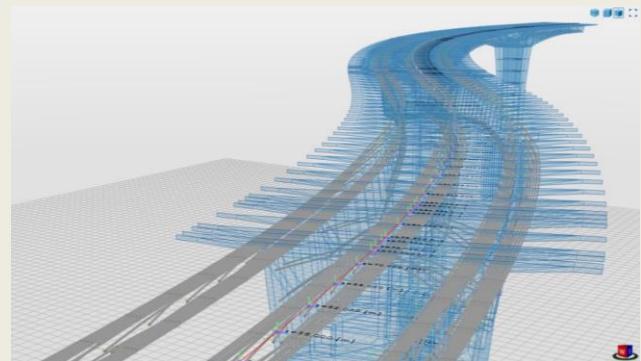
- › Interactive definition:
  - › **3D Tendon Point = Station + In-Plane Position (Cross Section)**
  - › Tendon geometry is AUTOMATICALLY generated between 3D Tendon points
  - › Keeps friction losses to a minimal
  - › Uses ‘Hermite spline’ curves



# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

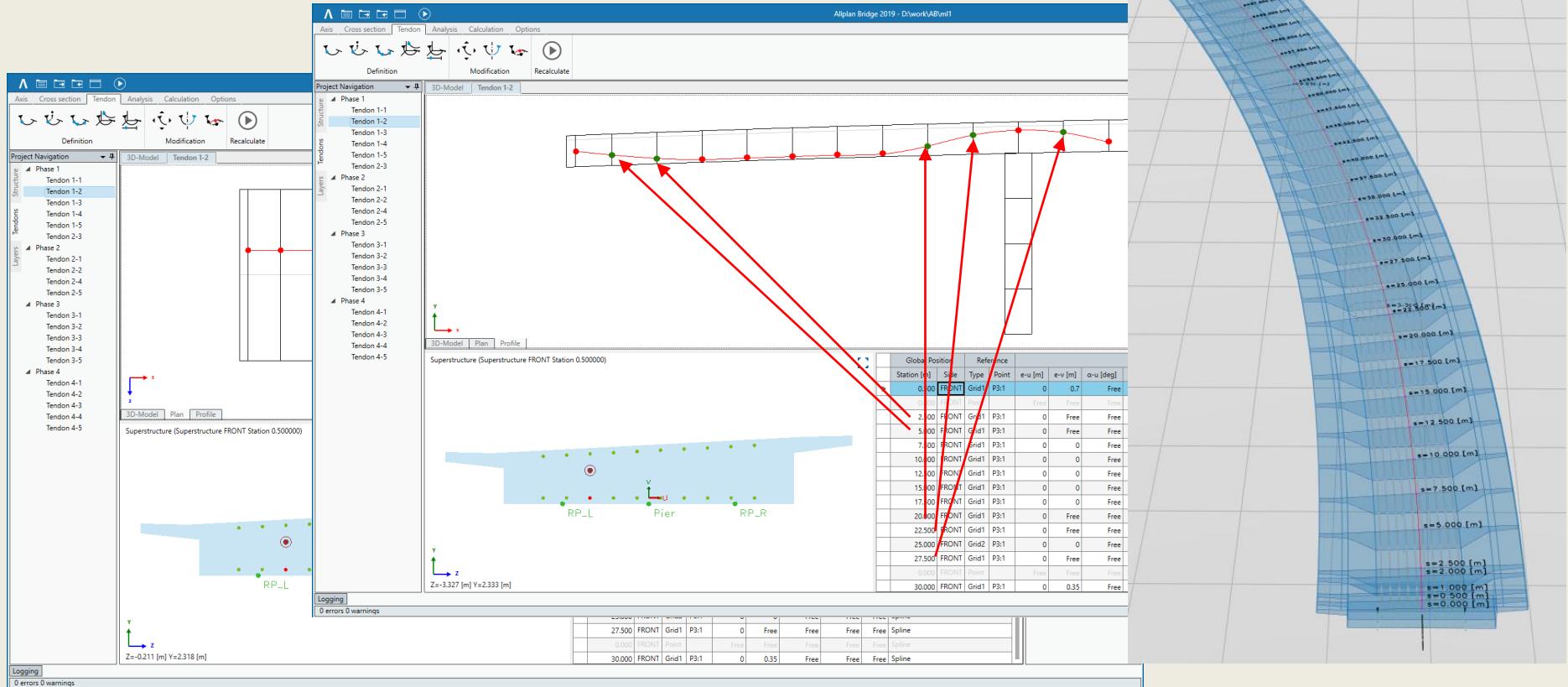
## MULTIPLE ADDITIONAL FUNCTIONS FOR TENDONS AND TENDON GROUPS

- › Developed view of the corresponding girder available in plan and elevation
- › Intelligent COPY, MOVE and MIRROR functionality for tendon point, one tendon and for a complete tendon group
- › Possible setting of additional boundary conditions
- › Quick definition of the tendon straight parts



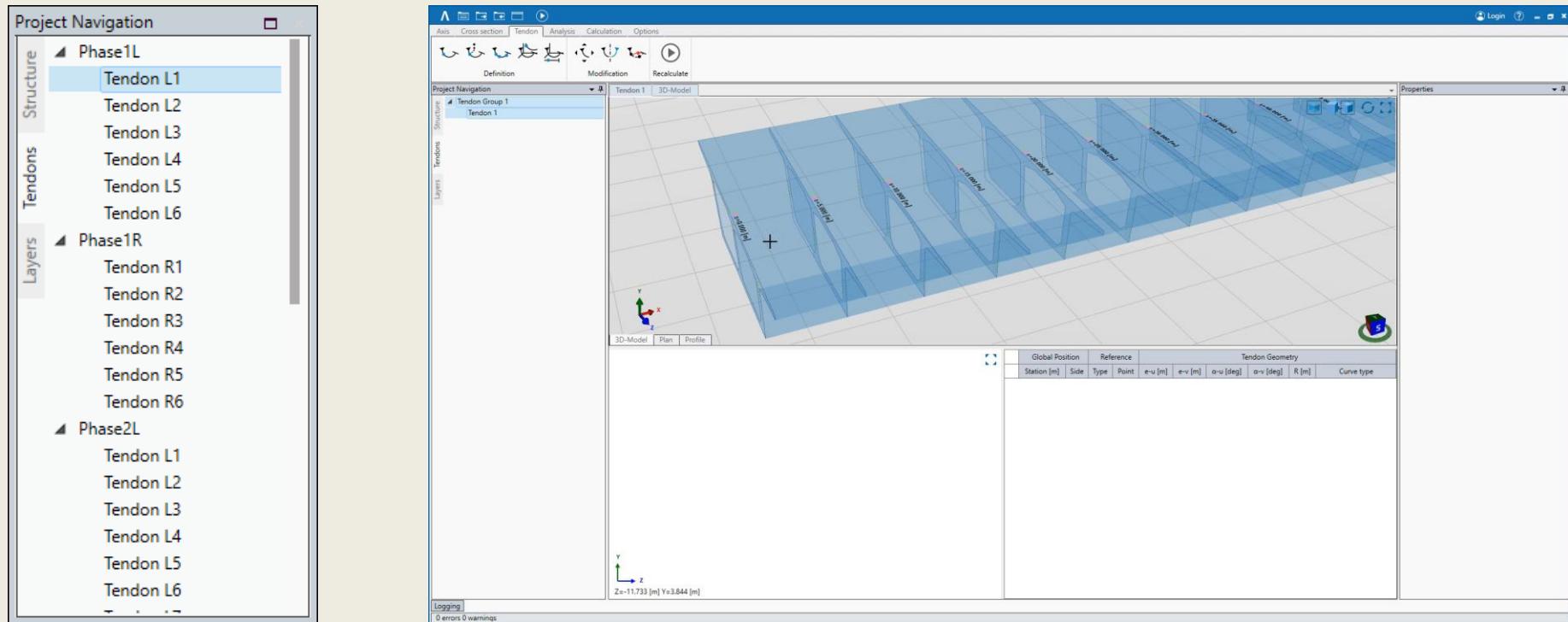
# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

**PLAN & ELEVATION POINT CAN BE DEFINED INDEPENDENTLY**



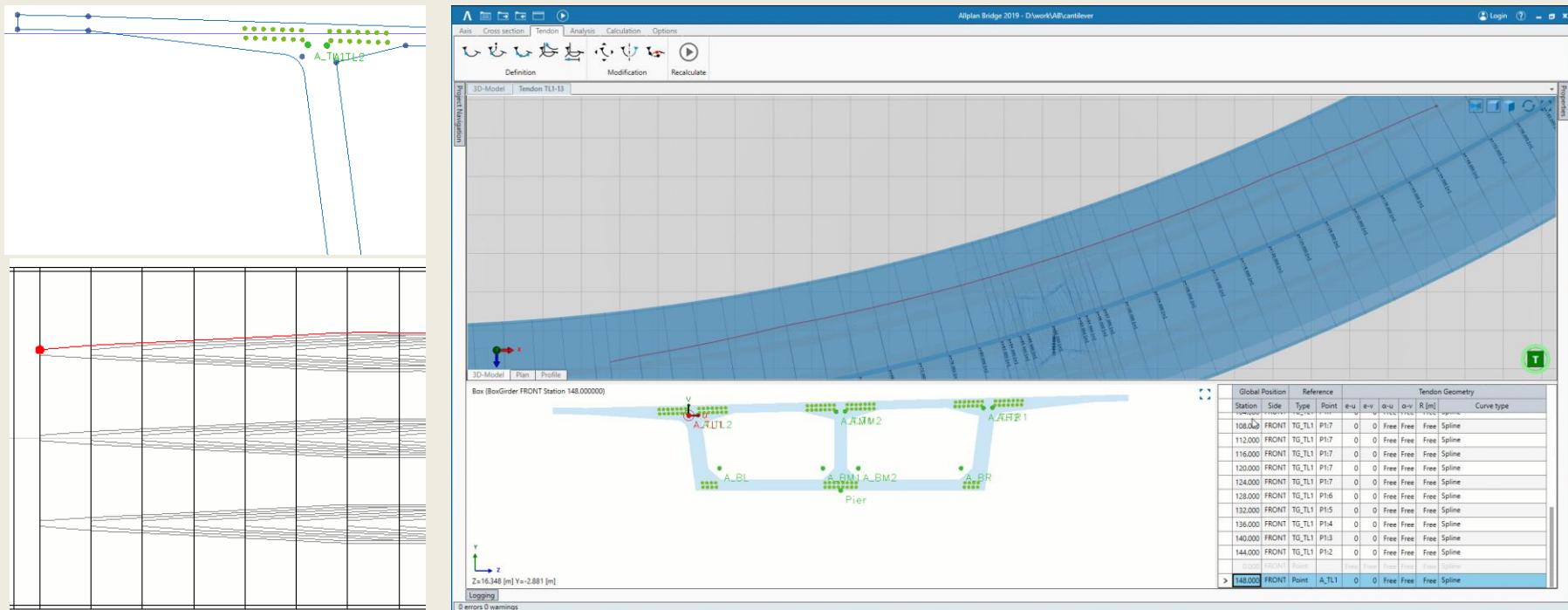
# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## TENDON DEFINITION



# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## EXAMPLE: TENDON DEFINITION FOR A BRIDGE BUILD WITH THE CANTILEVER METHOD



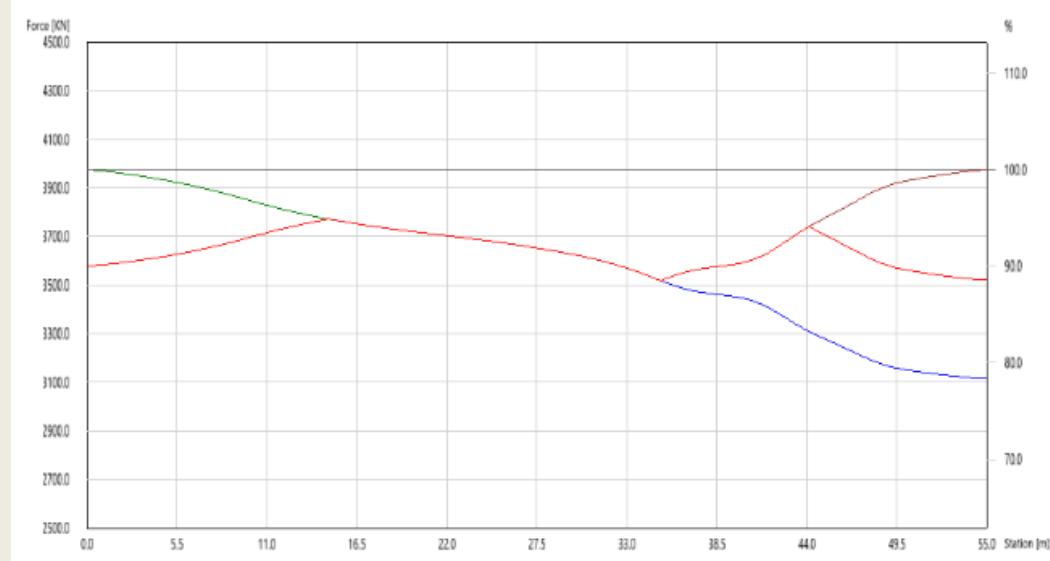
# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## TENDON STRESSING DEFINITION AND CALCULATION OF STRESS LOSSES

$$\Delta P\mu(x) = P_{max} \left(1 - e^{-\mu(\theta+kx)}\right)$$

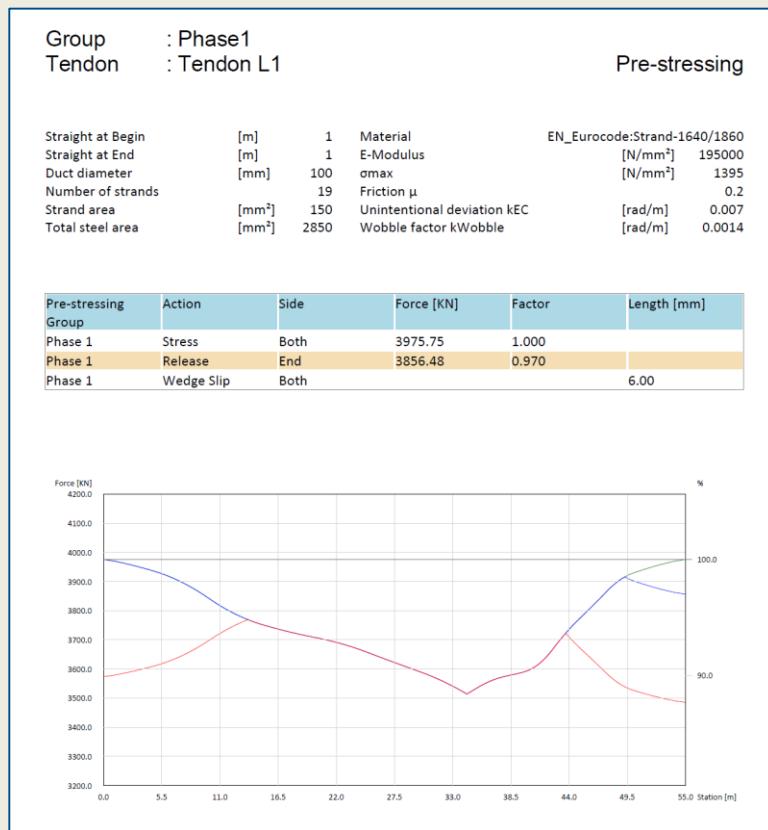
- › STRESSING
- › WEDGE SLIP
- › RELEASE
- › At tendon **BEGIN**, **END** and on **BOTH SIDES** simultaneously
- › **GROUP** oriented definition
  - › optimizes the management
  - › possibility to modify individual values per tendon

Action	Side	From Group			Tendon		
		Force		Length [mm]	Force		Length [mm]
		Value [kN]	Factor		Value [kN]	Factor	
Stress	Begin		1.00		3975.75	1.000	
Wedge Slip	Begin			6.00			6.00
Stress	End		1.00		3975.75	1.000	
Wedge Slip	End			6.00			6.00



# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

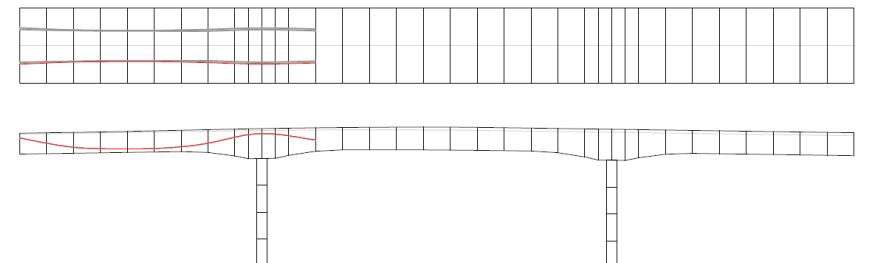
## REPORTS



Group : Phase1  
Tendon : Tendon L1

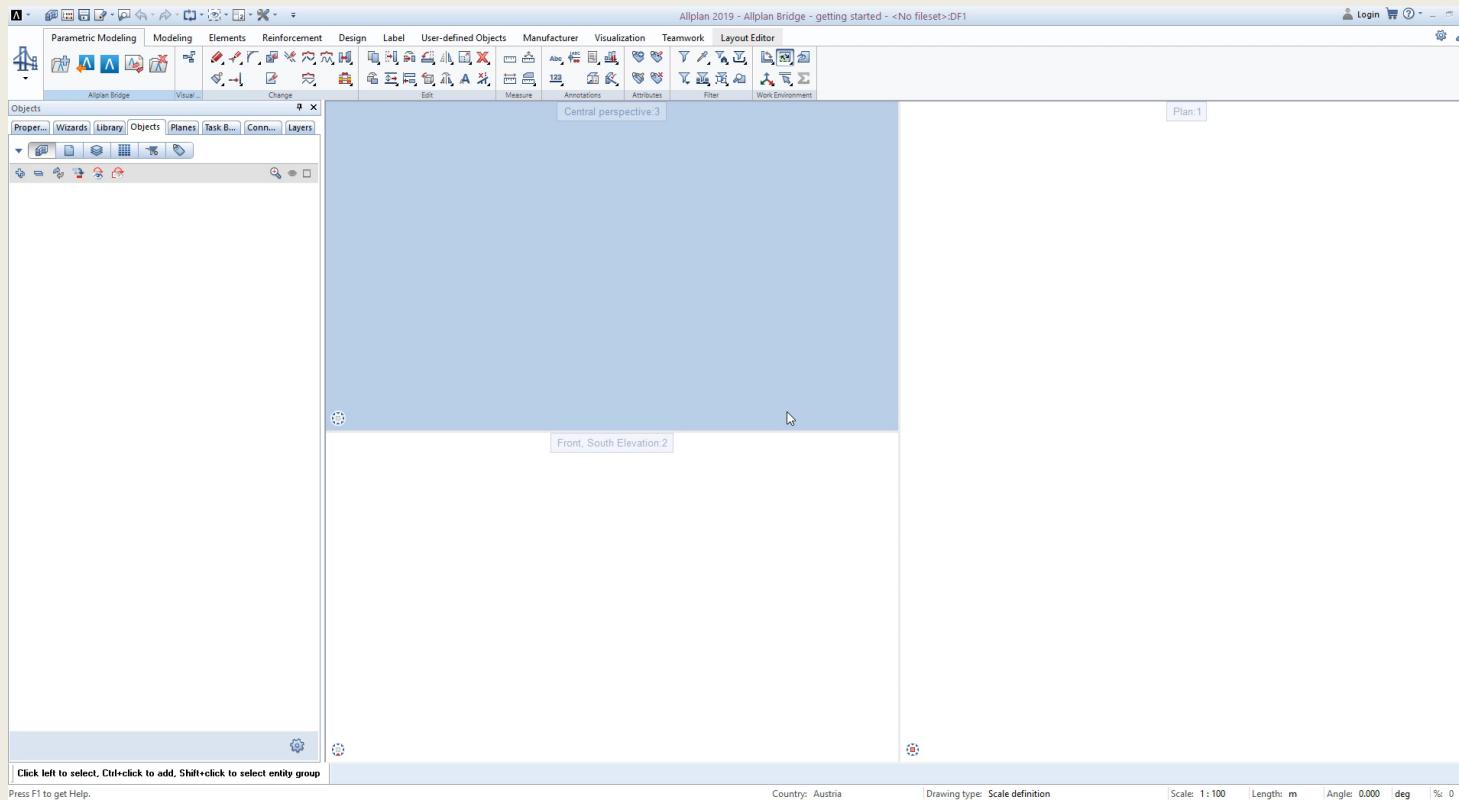
Straight at Begin	[m]	1	Material	EN_Eurocode:Strand-1640/1860
Straight at End	[m]	1	E-Modulus	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ] 195000
Duct diameter	[mm]	100	$\sigma_{max}$	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ] 1395
Number of strands		19	Friction $\mu$	0.2
Strand area	[mm <sup>2</sup> ]	150	Unintentional deviation kEC	[rad/m] 0.007
Total steel area	[mm <sup>2</sup> ]	2850	Wobble factor kWobble	[rad/m] 0.0014

Member	Global Station [m]	Side	Ref. Type	Ref. Point	e-u [m]	e-v [m]	$\alpha-u$ [deg]	$\alpha-v$ [deg]	Radius [m]
MG-Box	0.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	5.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	10.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	15.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	20.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	25.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	30.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	35.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	40.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	42.500	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	45.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	47.500	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	50.000	FRONT	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free
MG-Box	55.000	BACK	Grid1	P1:2	0.000	0.000	Free	Free	Free



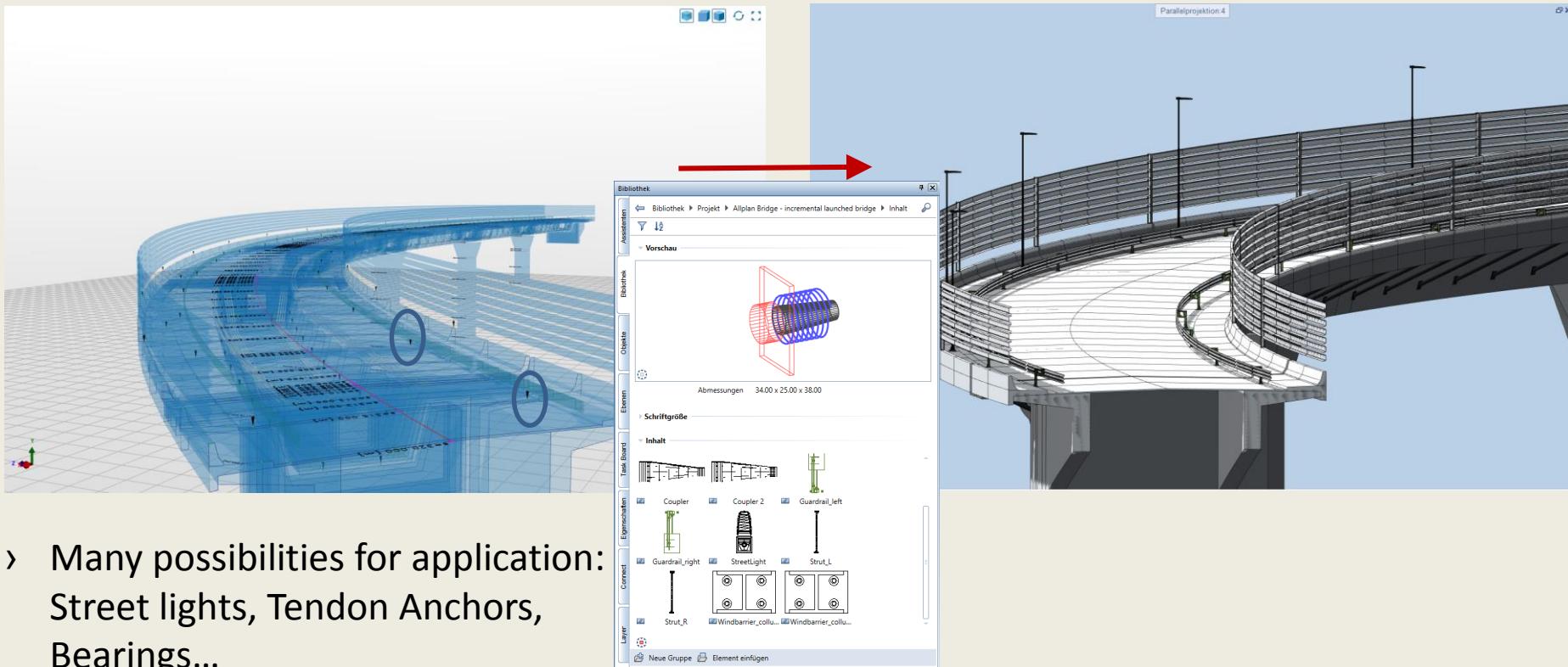
# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

## CONNECTION TO ALLPLAN – IMPORT ALLPLAN BRIDGE DATA



# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

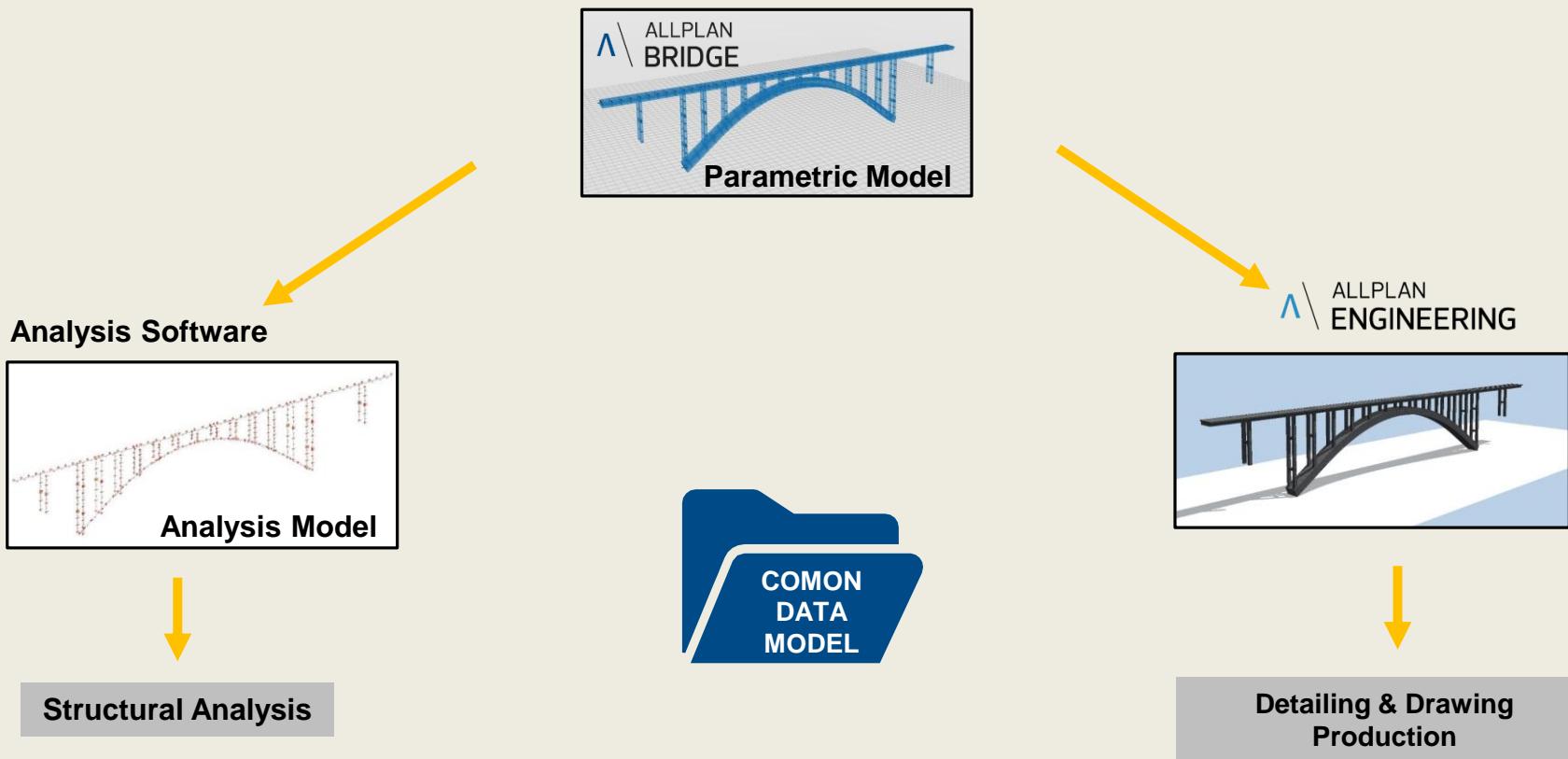
## SMART PLACEMENTS: PARAMETRIC PLACEMENT OF ALLPLAN LIBRARY OBJECTS



- › Many possibilities for application:  
Street lights, Tendon Anchors,  
Bearings...

# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

**USE ONE COMMON DATA MODEL FOR DRAFTING AND ANALYSIS**



# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

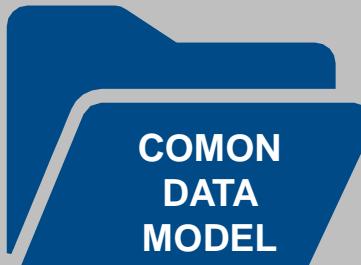
## Analysis Model

ALLPLAN  
BRIDGE

ALLPLAN  
ENGINEERING

- › Automatic CS meshing
- › beam elements
- › **SEMI-AUTOMATIC NUMBERING**
- › **MATERIAL DEFINITIONS**
- › **COMPOSITE ELEMENTS**
- › Structural supports
- › Reinforcement sets
- › Auto grillage generation
- › Auto cascading

- › Define – 3D Axis
- › Define Cross Section
- › Define Variation
- › Define Members
- › Define Tendons



- › Drafting & Detailing
- › 3D detailing
- › reinforcement modeling
- › clash detection
- › 2D drawing creation
- › material takeoffs
- › Rendering

# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE MARKET

Analytical Modeling



Project Manager



Bridge Engineer



Bridge Designer

Parametric Modeling  
Concept design



Cantilever Bridge



Tied-Arch Bridge

Preliminary Design



Arch Bridge



Girder Bridge

Final Design  
Detailing

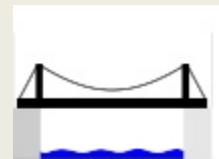


Structural Engineer

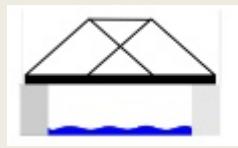


Bridge Detailer

CONCRETE  
COMPOSITE  
STEEL



Suspension Bridge



Truss-Bridge



Bridge Drafter

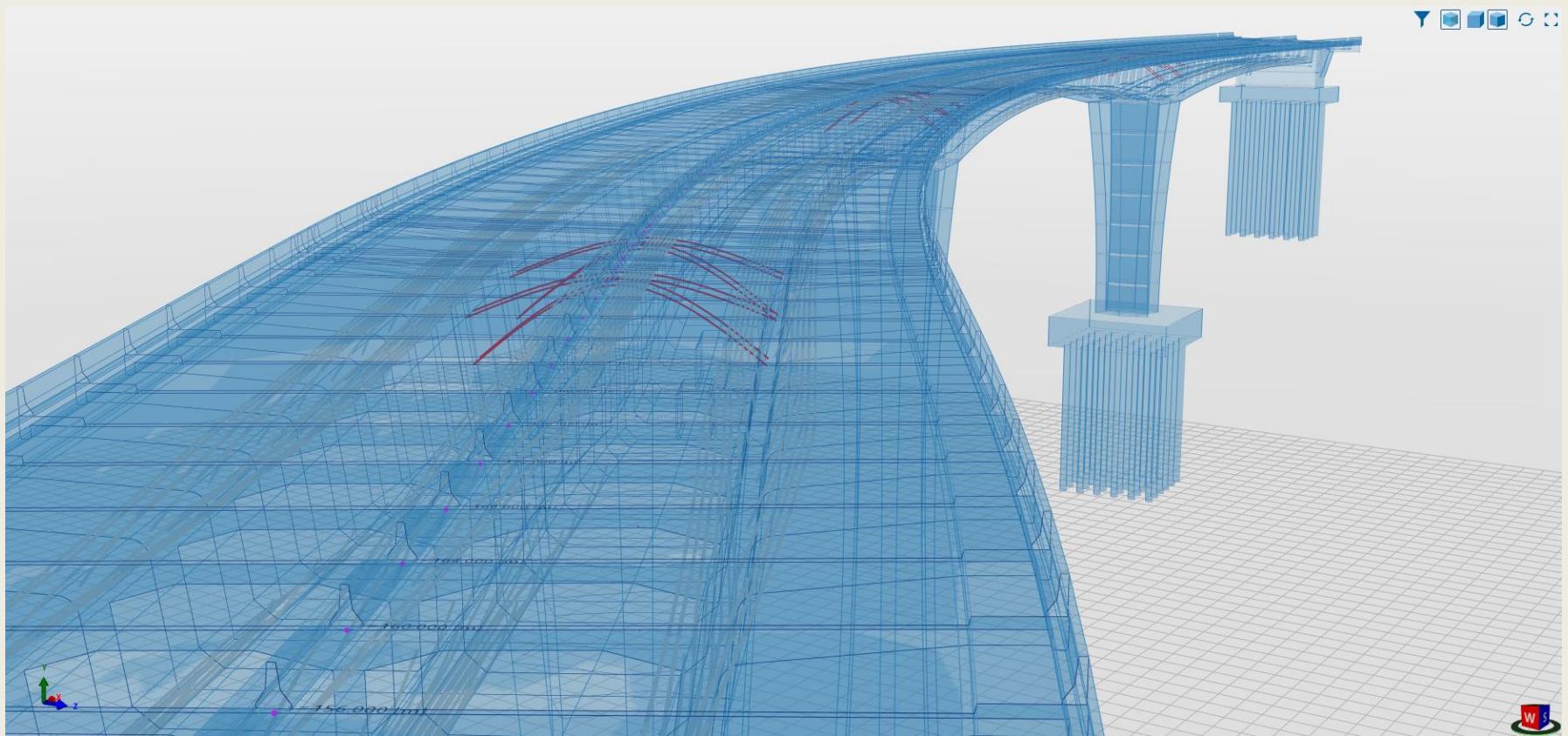
\ ALLPLAN BRIDGE  
MARKET

CASE STUDIES



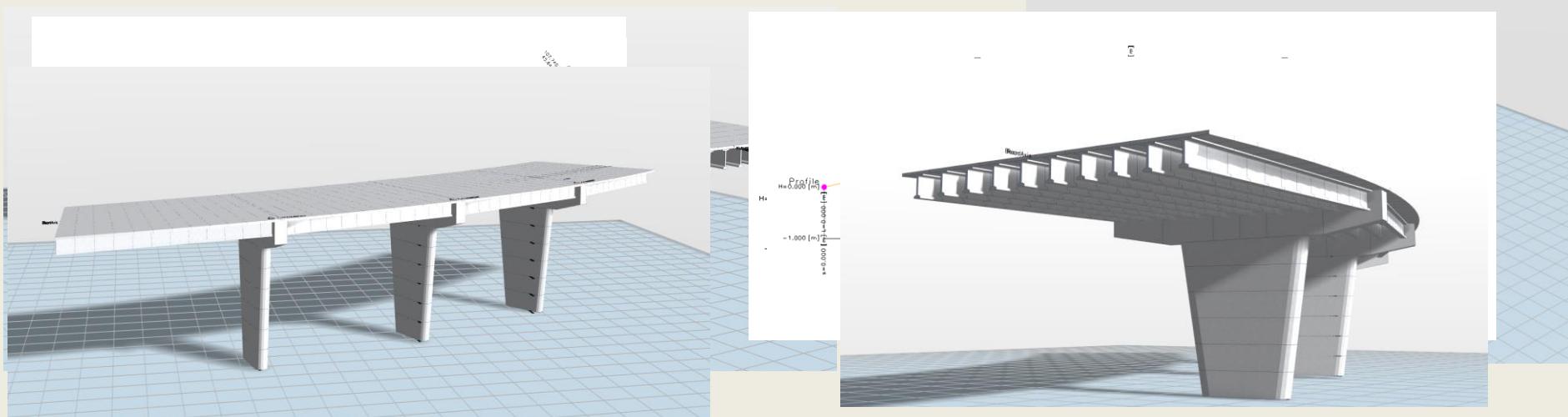
# \ PROJECT EXAMPLE 3

Cantilever, continuous, transversal and vertical tendons



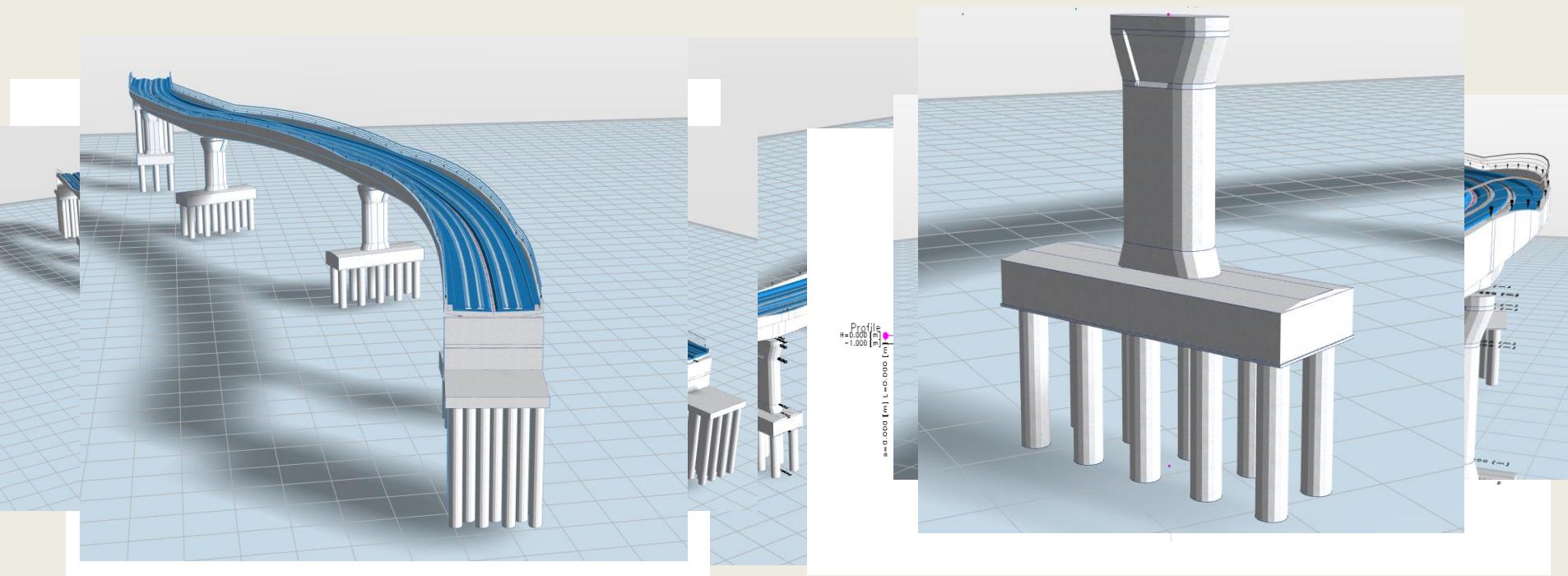
# \ PROJECT EXAMPLE 4

Bridge axis definition:



# \ PROJECT EXAMPLE 5

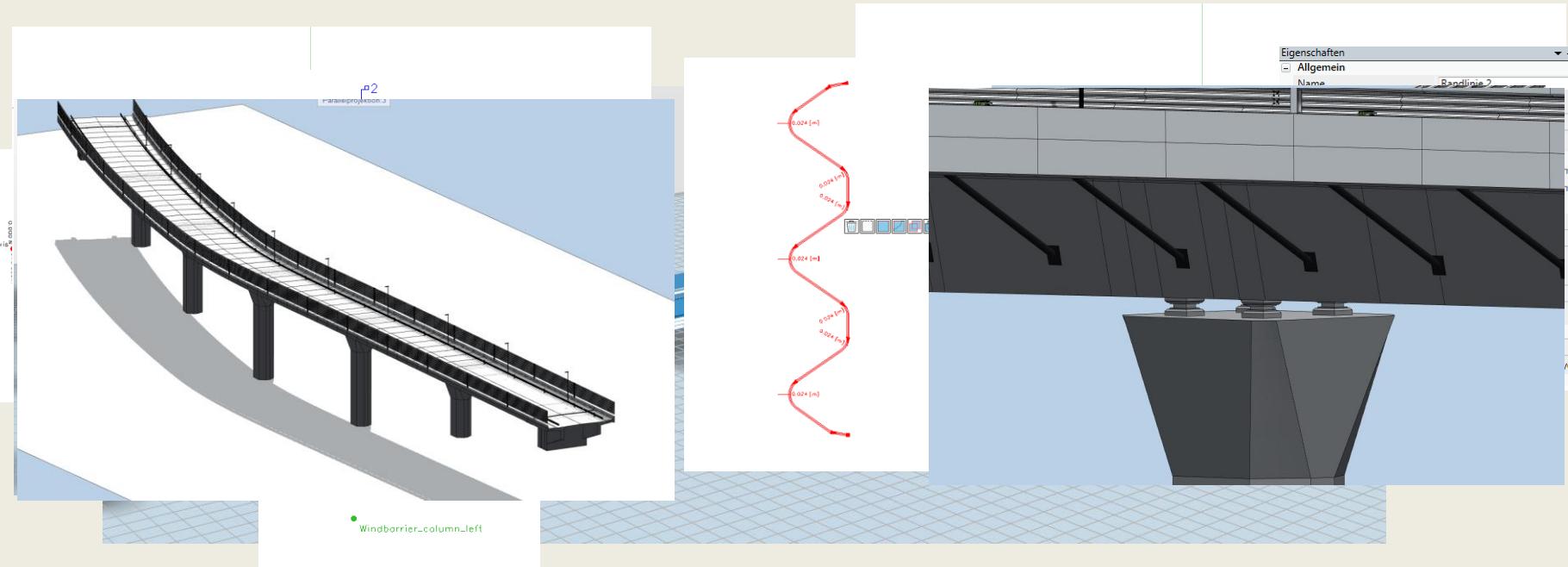
Railway bridge definition:



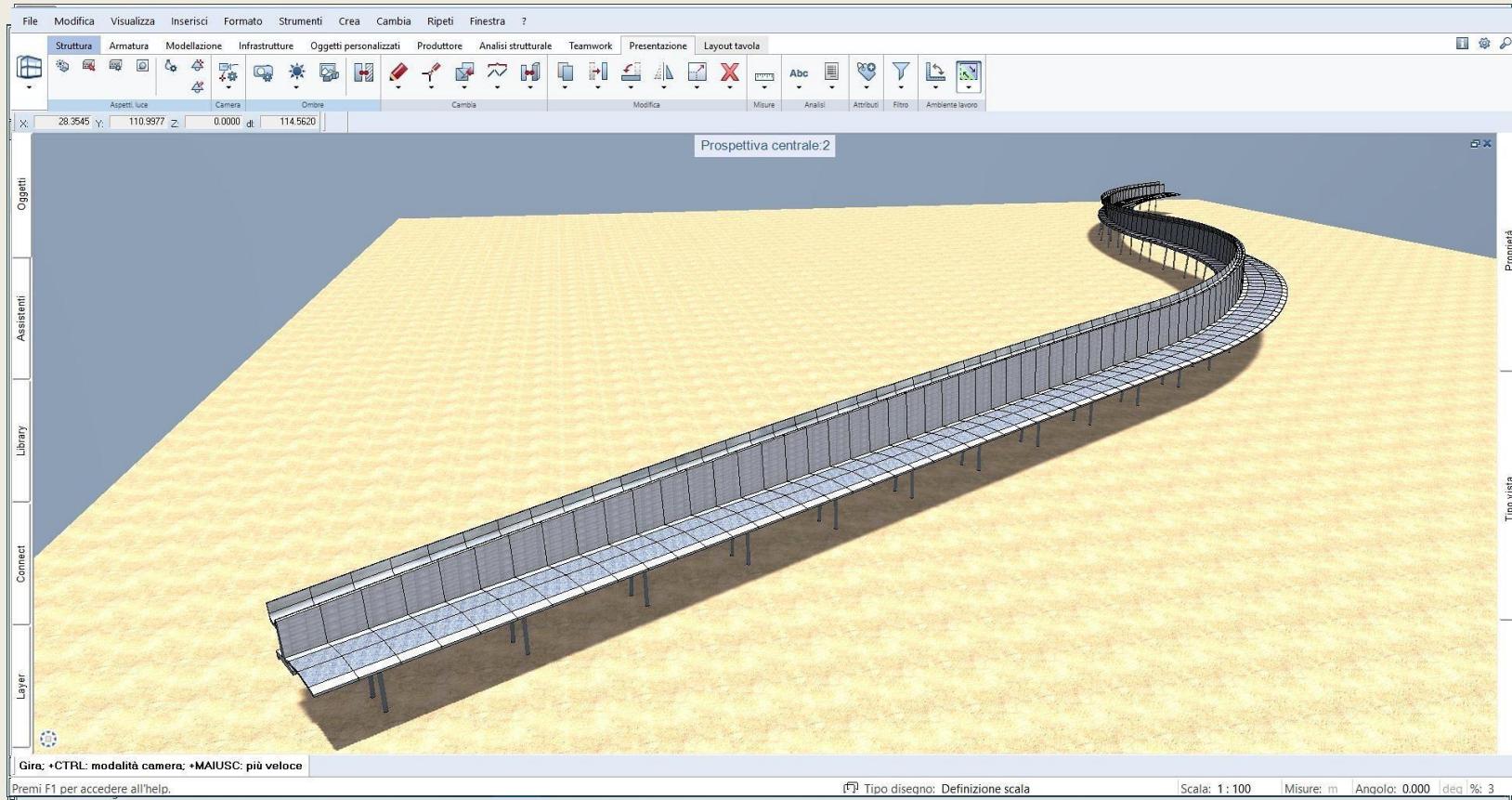
# \ PROJECT EXAMPLE 6

Railway bridge:

Bridging stiffening girder with slope displacements:



# \ PROJECT EXAMPLE 7



# \ WE ARE HERE TO HELP

## TECHNICAL AND PROJECT SUPPORT

The screenshot shows the Allplan Bridge software interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Login' and other icons. A dropdown menu is open on the right, listing options like 'Allplan Bridge Help', 'Allplan Bridge Quick Start', 'Allplan Bridge Getting Started example', 'Allplan Bridge Technical Support Request', 'ALLPLAN in the Web', and 'Info about Allplan Bridge'. Below the menu, a large window displays various bridge examples. One example is highlighted: 'Getting Started example - Prestressed concrete bridge'. It shows a curved three-span concrete girder bridge with a hollow box cross section. The description states: 'Curved three-span concrete girder bridge with a hollow box cross section with variable cross fall, inclined webs and variable dimensions. The length of the bridge is 155 m (45 + 65 + 45). The two piers have a rectangular hollow box cross section with variable dimensions and a height of 10 m.' Another example shown is 'Steel-concrete composite bridge', which is a two-span composite bridge with 4 steel I-girders and a rectangular concrete slab.



# \ ALLPLAN BRIDGE

NEW IN VERSION 2019 - 1

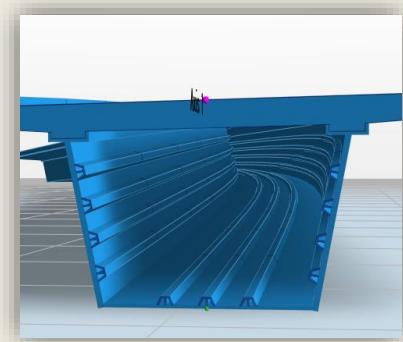


# \ VERSION 2019-1 NEWS



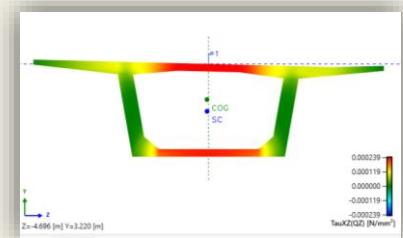
## › Construction Sequence definition

Implementation of 4th Dimension



## › Referencing standard profiles

Definition of stiffeners optimized



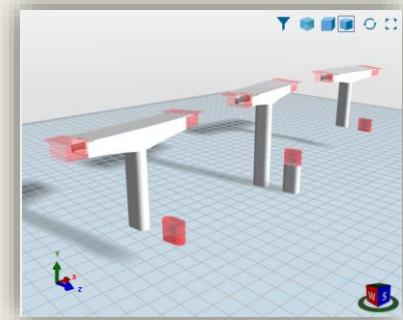
## › Calculation of cross-section values

Area, Moment of Inertia, Shear stresses, COG, ...



## › Several other improvements

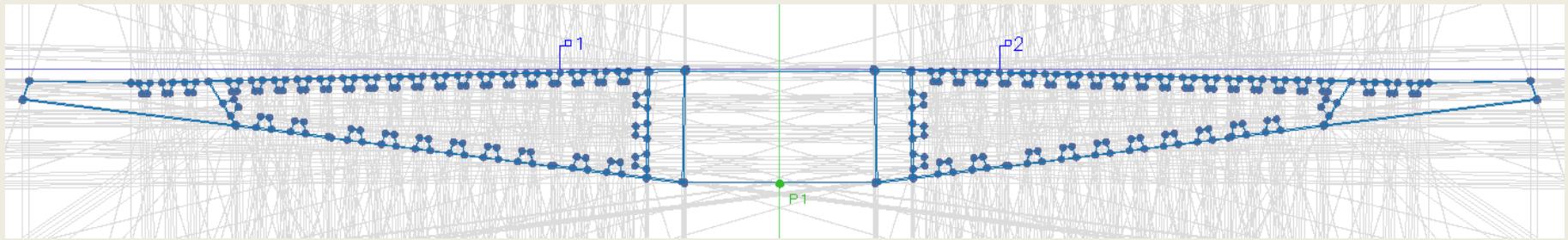
New parametric lines, Angle as "%", New chamfers, ...



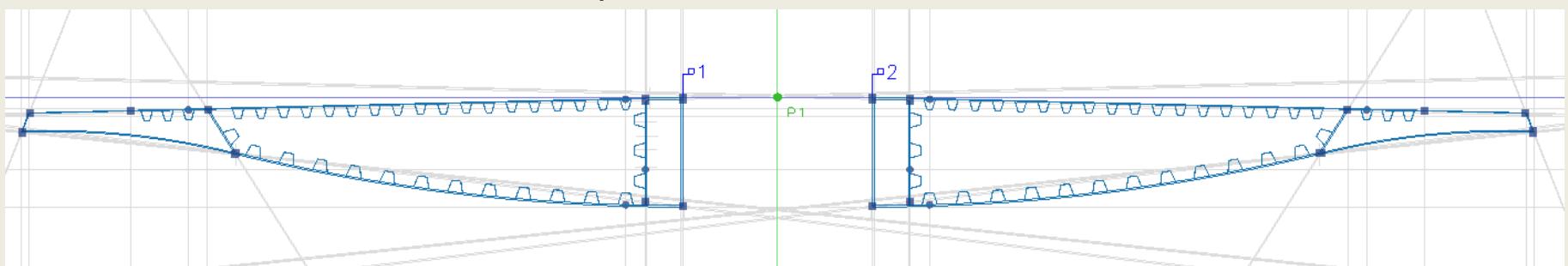
# \ REFERENCING STANDARD PROFILES

## MODELLING STIFFENERS

Previous workflow



Workflow with new functionality



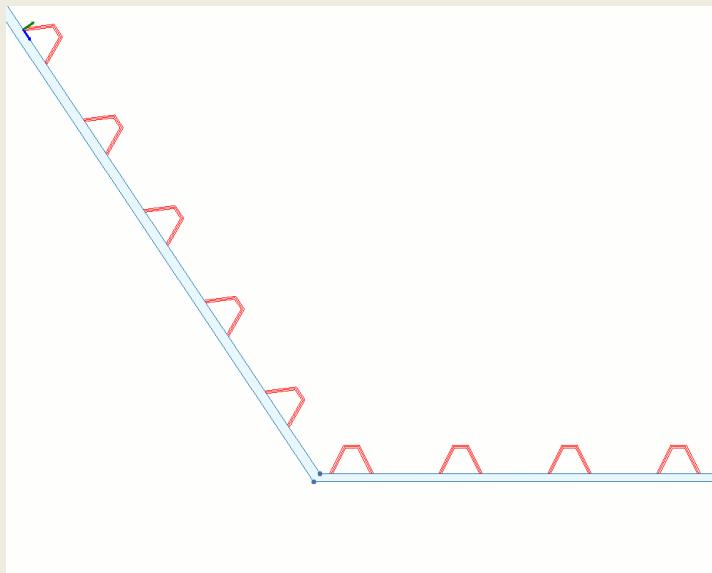
# \ REFERENCING STANDARD PROFILES

## MODELLING STIFFENERS

### EXTERNAL BOUNDARY

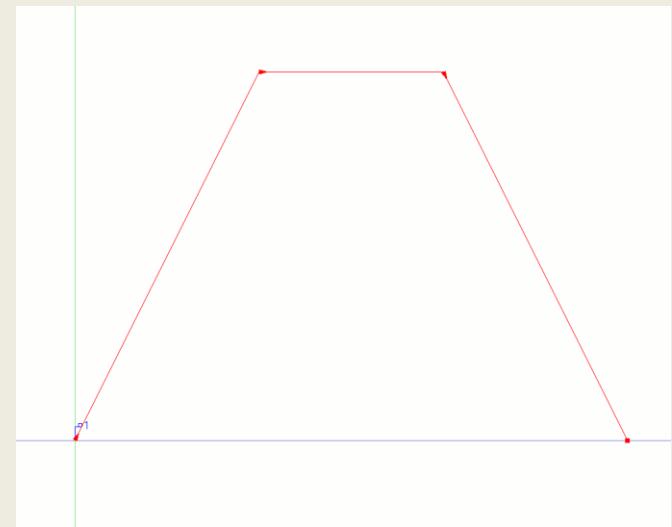
Referencing an **arbitrary** boundary      Orientation,  
Quantity, Offset and Spacing

**Variation and auto alignment.**



### BOUNDARY THICKNESS

Input of thin walled structures simplified  
**Boundary line + Thickness + (Offset)**  
Thickness value can be **FIX** or **Variable**  
**Auto extrusion** at begin and end.



# \ EXPAND THE TECHNOLOGY

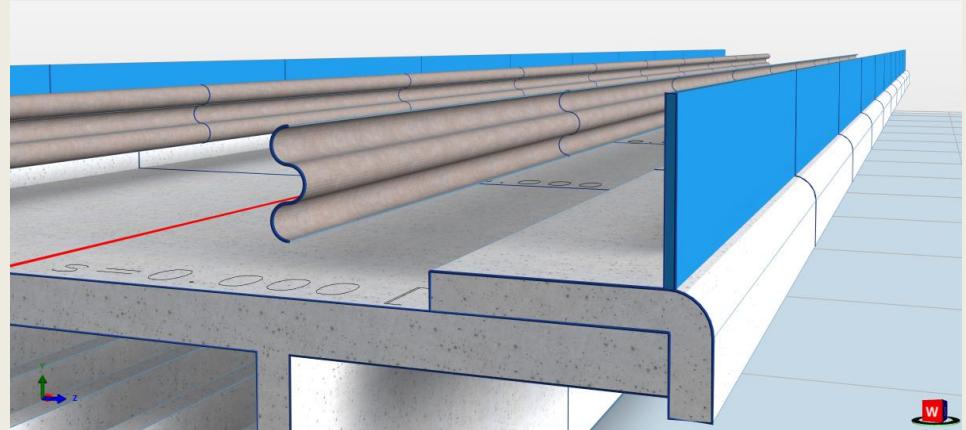
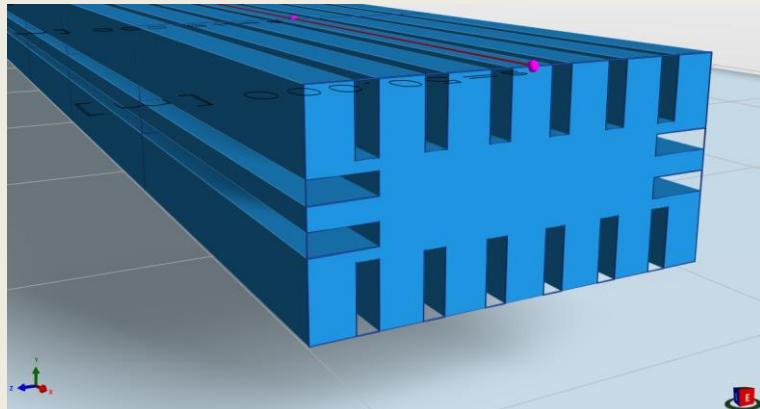
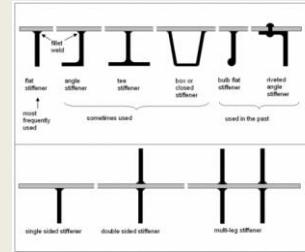
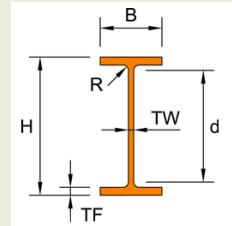
## USAGE OF TECHNOLOGY FOR OTHER PURPOSES

I-,T-,H-beams

Metal sheet Structures

BRIDGE EQUIPMENT

Structures with cavities



# \ MATERIAL

## MATERIAL PROPERTIES

DB and GUI  
Create and Store  
Assign/Use

The screenshot shows a software interface for managing material properties and assignments. At the top, a tree view titled "Geometry Reports Analysis" lists material categories under "EN": Concrete (C35/45, C40/50), Prestressing steel (Strand 1640/1860), and Reinforcing steel (St500(A)). Below this is a table titled "Member Materials" showing a list of structural units (Unit 1) with columns for Global Station, Start [m], End [m], Beam, and Material. The "Material" column for Unit 1 shows "EN:C40". A context menu is open over this cell, with options "Assign Material to Selection" and "Apply Material to subsequent stations". To the right of the table, three dropdown menus show selected materials: "Concrete" (EN:C40), "Prestressing steel" (Strand 1640/1860), and "Reinforcing steel" (St500(A)). On the far right, a "Properties" panel displays detailed material properties for "EN:C40":

Properties		
<input type="checkbox"/> General		
Name	C35/45	
Text	C35/45, EN 1992-1-1	
Filter	Concrete	
Foreign name	EN_Eurocode:C_35/45	
<input type="checkbox"/> Basic material values		
E	34,000,000	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]
G	14,166,670	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]
Poisson's ratio	0.2	
$\alpha$ -T	0.00001	[1/°C]
$\gamma$	25.0	[kN/m <sup>3</sup> ]
$\sigma$ -pm0	0	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]
<input type="checkbox"/> User material values		



# \ CROSS-SECTION CALCULATION

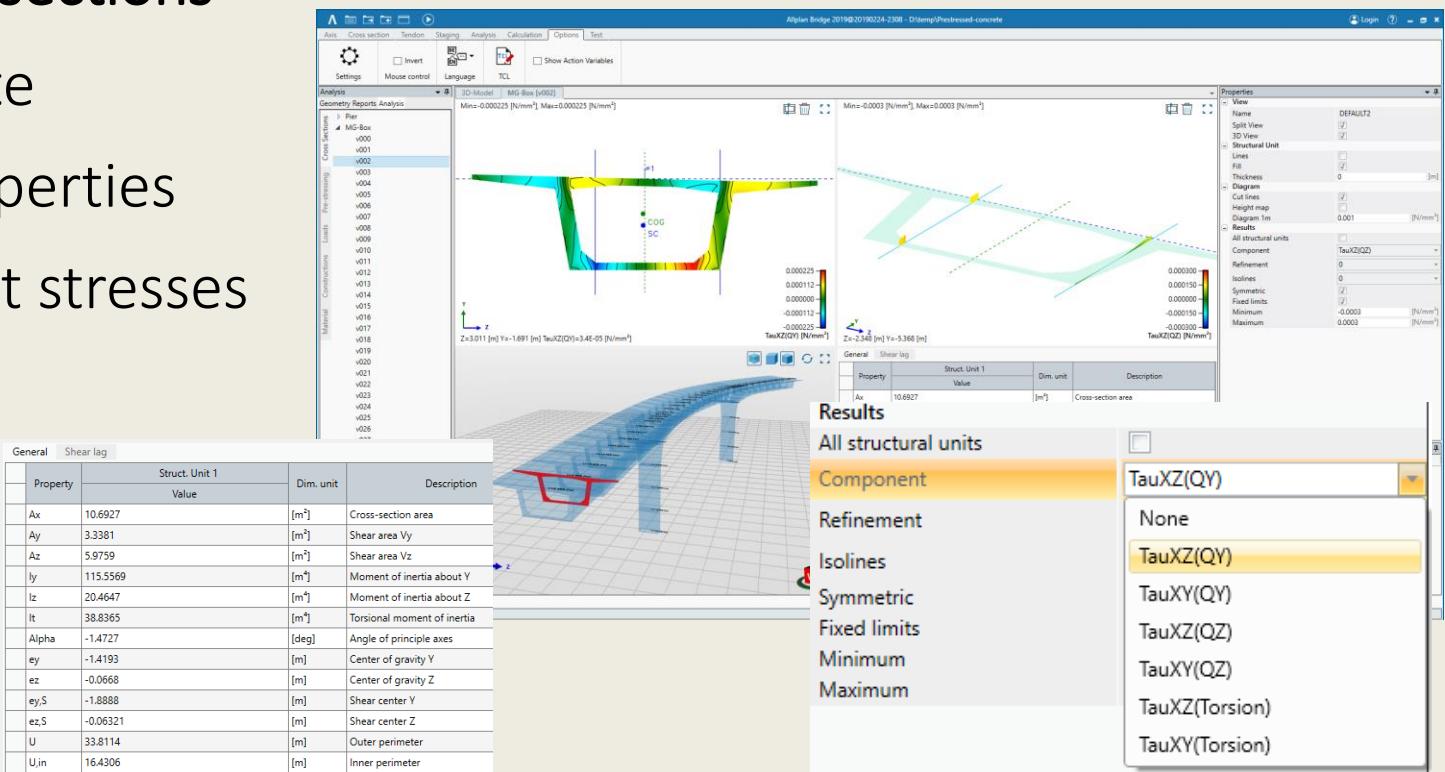
## CALCULATION OF CROSS-SECTION PROPERTIES

Arbitrary sections

Composite

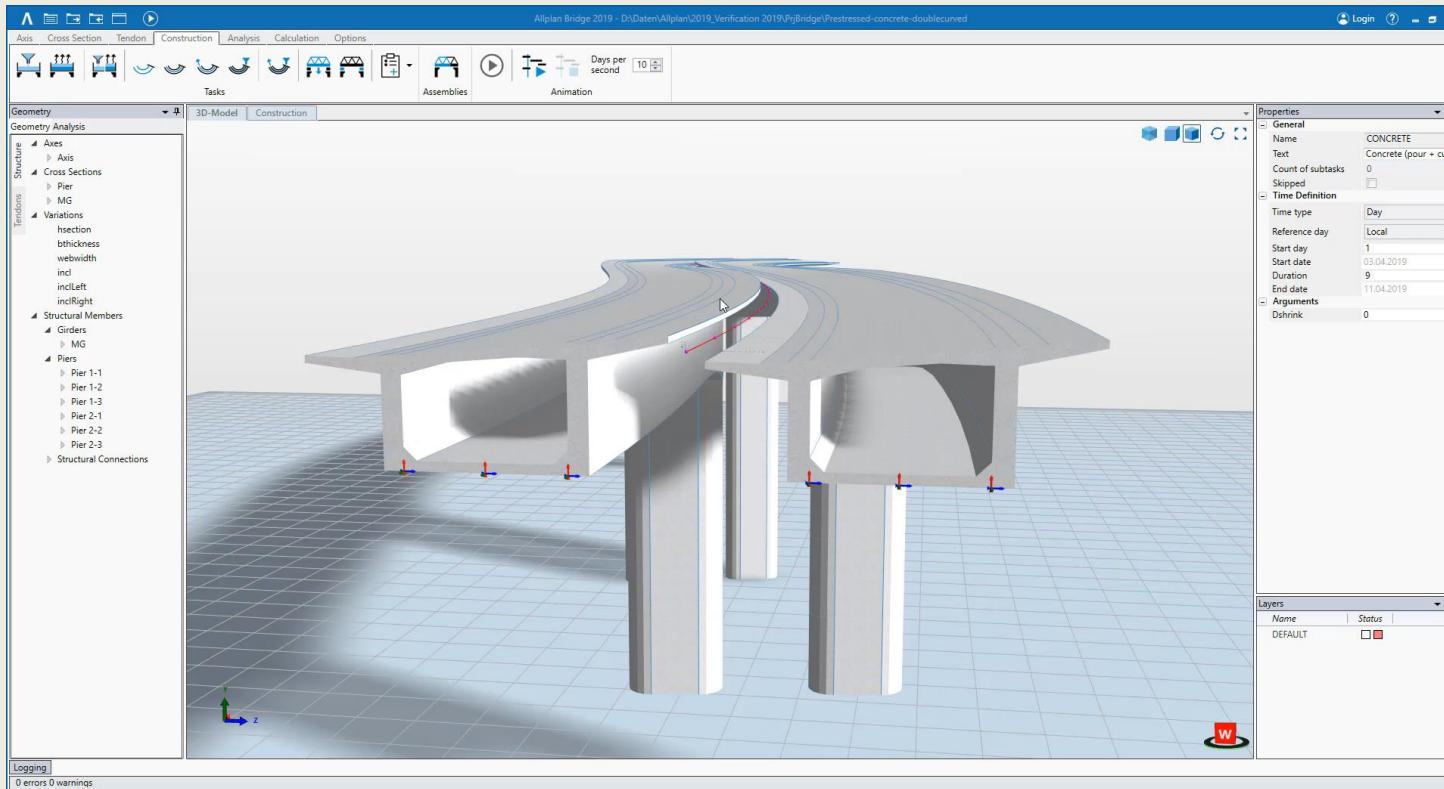
Basic properties

Shear unit stresses



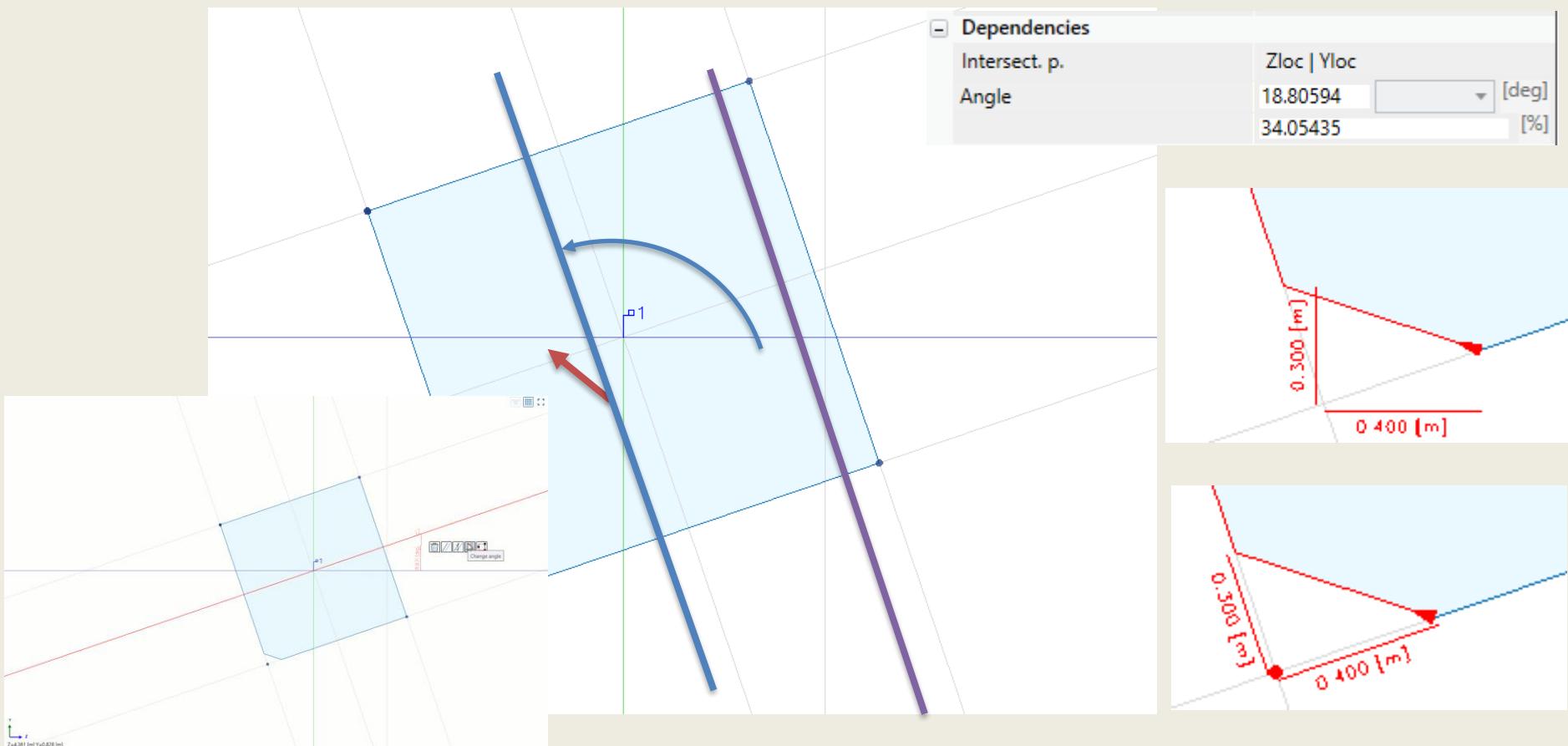
# \ CROSS-SECTION SEQUENCE DEFINITION

## “CONSTRUCTION ORIENTED” TIME SCHEDULE



# \ OTHER IMPROVEMENTS

## PARAMETRIC LINE PARALLEL ALONG DISTANCE & RELATIVE ANGLE, SYMM./UNSYMM. CHAMFER



# \ OTHER IMPROVEMENTS

## VIEW OPTIONS, STATION HEIGHT

